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METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT

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# INDIA WEATHER REVIEW

## ANNUAL SUMMARY, 1908

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UNDER THE DIRECTION OF  
**GILBERT T. WALKER, M.A., Sc.D., F.R.S.**

DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF OBSERVATORIES

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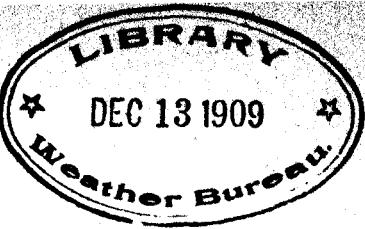
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# ANNUAL SUMMARY, 1908.

## INTRODUCTION.

Several systems of territorial division of India have come into use from time to time for meteorological purposes, each having been adopted to meet the needs of some particular set of data. A certain amount of confusion had been found to result from the consequent want of uniformity of boundaries, and, with a view of obviating the inconvenience caused, the Government of India in 1907 authorised the adoption of the following systems of division :—

Chief political divisions.	Sub-divisions.
Burma . . . .	Bay Islands.
	Lower Burma.
	Upper Burma.
Eastern Bengal and Assam . .	Assam.
	Eastern Bengal.
	Bengal.
Bengal . . . .	Orissa.
	Chota Nagpur.
	Bihar.
United Provinces . . . .	United Provinces, East.
	United Provinces, West.
Punjab . . . .	Punjab, East and North.
	Punjab, Southwest.
	Kashmir.
North-West Frontier Province	North-West Frontier Province.
Sind . . . .	Baluchistan.
	Sind.
Rajputana . . . .	Rajputana, West.
	Rajputana, East.
Bombay . . . .	Gujarat.
	Konkan.
	Bombay Deccan.
Central India . . . .	Central India, West.
	Central India, East.
Central Provinces . . . .	Berar.
	Central Provinces, West.
	Central Provinces, East.

Chief political divisions.	Sub-divisions.
Hyderabad . . . .	Hyderabad, North.
	Hyderabad, South.
Mysore . . . .	Mysore.
	Malabar.
	Madras, Southeast.
Madras . . . .	Madras Deccan.
	Madras Coast, North.

The system of division is illustrated in Plate I at the end of this Annual Summary, and its relationship to the old system of divisions which was adopted for the tables of the 'Geographical Summary' given in former issues can be obtained by reference to pages 9 to 14 of Volume III of the Indian Meteorological Memoirs.

The data of Table B in the monthly reviews and in the present annual part are obtained, with a few exceptions, from the observations telegraphed daily to Simla for publication in the Daily Weather Report. In the case of thermometric observations, they are telegraphed to the nearest half degree. Hence the maximum and minimum temperature data of the second class observatories derived from these telegraphic reports and given in Table B, occasionally differ to some slight extent from the means of the more exact data (recorded to the tenth of a degree) tabulated in the observation forms sent to the Calcutta Office, and used in the calculation of the mean temperature data in Table A. There is also another reason why the data of mean maxima and minima in Tables A and B differ to a slight extent. In Table B the daily or 24 hour period is assumed to end at 8 hrs. and in Table A at midnight [except for rainfall the period of which ends at 8 hrs.], and hence the maximum temperature in Table B for any month of 31 days at any station gives the mean for 31 periods of 24 hours ending at 8 hrs. of the 31st, and in Table A for the same number of 24 hour periods ending at midnight on the 31st, and hence virtually of a monthly period one day in advance of the former. Similarly for months of 28, 29 or 30 days. These remarks will explain some of the slight discrepancies which may be found between the maximum and minimum temperature mean data in Tables A and B, and hence also in the monthly mean departure data given in these tables in the monthly reviews and annual summary.

## Solar, Magnetic and Seismic Activity.

### *Report from Kodaikanal Observatory.*

The observing weather did not differ much from that of the preceding year except in November when unusually fine weather prevailed and visual prominence observations

were made on 27 days. There were, however, 20 days in the year when no solar observations were possible as against 13 in 1907. The following table shows for each month the observations that were made.

TABLE I.

	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.
A . . . .	29	27	31	30	31	28	28	29	29	26	27	29	344
B . . . .	8	5	1	16	14	7	4	11	8	3	10	9	96
C . . . .	28	27	29	30	31	22	14	25	27	21	27	29	310
D . . . .	29	27	31	30	31	25	27	28	29	25	27	29	338
E . . . .	29	27	31	30	31	25	26	29	28	25	27	29	337

A : spots observed ; B : spot spectra observed ; C : prominences observed ; D : photoheliograms taken ; E : spectroheliograms taken.

**Sunspots.**—There was a considerable fall in spot activity in the year under report, there having been only 262 new groups with a daily average of 3.9, against 301 and 4.6 in 1907. The maximum daily average in any one month was 5.3 in April, as against 7.1 in February 1907 and 7.2 in July 1906.

On four days the sun's surface was quite free from spots at the time of observation. The lower spot activity is also indicated by the fact that there were fewer returns of old spots and only one returned for a second time; in the previous year there were many returns and one of them came round five times.

During the whole of 1906 northern groups were far more abundant than southern ones and this state continued

till March 1907. In April the southern groups preponderated and have continued to do so except in September and October 1907, and June, October and December 1908. In April, groups were nearly three times as numerous in the south as in the north.

The mean latitude of the spots varied somewhat irregularly from month to month but the mean latitude for 1908 was less than for 1907. The change was from  $10^{\circ} 9$  in the northern hemisphere and  $12^{\circ} 4$  in the southern in 1907, to  $9^{\circ} 9$  in the northern and  $10^{\circ} 7$  in the southern in 1908. This change is normal for this epoch in the spot cycle.

The following table shows the monthly number of new groups observed, the mean daily number of spots visible, and the distribution between the northern and southern hemispheres:—

TABLE 2.

	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.
New groups . .	24	17	16	35	26	19	23	26	21	15	19	21	262
Daily number . .	3.5	3.4	2.7	5.3	4.4	3.8	3.5	5.0	5.0	2.9	3.6	3.7	39
North . . . .	11	6	4	9	9	11	8	12	11	8	9	12	110
South . . . .	13	11	12	26	17	8	15	14	10	7	10	9	152

**Prominences.**—Prominences were recorded visually on 310 days, against 305 in 1907. On 48 days the combined visual and photographic record was imperfect owing to unfavourable weather conditions. The year as a whole was one of great activity. The mean profile area for the first six months reached 6.67 square minutes per diem, this being considerably in excess of any previous estimates. During the second half of the year the mean area fell to 3.93 square minutes per diem.

The general activity of the two hemispheres compared with the previous year is given in the following table:—

*Mean daily profile areas of Prominences.*

	1907.		1908.	
	Square minutes.		Square minutes.	
North	...	1.92	2.41	
South	...	2.27	2.98	
Total	...	4.19	5.39	

The unsymmetrical distribution of the prominences in the two hemispheres noticed in the last report has continued and the southern polar region has produced many large prominences; the activity of this region however showed a marked decrease in the later months of the year.

There were two zones of great activity in the northern hemisphere, in latitudes 10° to 15° and 30° to 35°, whilst south of the equator the greatest activity was in the zone 15° to 20°, with a secondary maximum between 45° and 55°.

Metallic prominences were far more numerous in the southern hemisphere than in the northern and they extended over a greater range of latitude in the south than in the north.

The mean and extreme latitudes observed are given in the following table:—

*TABLE 3.*

—	Number observed.	Mean latitude.	Extreme latitudes.
North . . . . . , .	23	14° 6'	3° 34°
South . . . . . , .	58	16° 8'	2° 50°

There were in addition to the above three metallic prominences recorded in high latitudes; one in the north in latitude + 69° and two in the south in latitudes — 58° and — 78°.

The prominence activity in each month may be estimated from the following table:—

*TABLE 4.*

Month.	Prominences one minute or more in height.	Metallic prominences.
January	71	21
February	53	8
March	69	12
April	88	16
May	67	9
June	33	3
July	27	...
August	48	4
September	25	...
October	42	2
November	52	6
December	39	3

The usual apparent deficiency of metallic and tall prominences during the monsoon months is evident, but November having been exceptionally fine, as noted above, does not show this deficiency.

C. MICHIE SMITH,  
Director,  
*Kodaikanal and Madras Observatories.*

### The Alibagh (Bombay) Magnetic Record.

The mean values of the magnetic elements obtained from all days in the year are as follow :—

Mean easterly declination	...	... 1° 2' 15".
Horizontal force	...	... 0.86857 C.G.S. unit.
Vertical force	...	... 0.15922 " "
Inclination (calculated)	...	... 23° 21' 8".
Inclination (observed twice a week)	...	... 23° 21' 1".

During the year there were 135 calm days, 199 days of small, 26 days of moderate, and 6 days of great disturbance. The same for the year 1907 were 122, 211, 29 and 3 respectively.

The largest disturbance during the year was recorded on the 12th September. It commenced first as an increasing disturbance a little after noon on the 11th September, and the small but active movements continued till about 2.6 hours of the 12th. Continuous with these movements appears the large decreasing disturbance with the distinctive features usually associated with solar disturbances, a sudden abrupt rise (in this disturbance equal to about 120 γ) and a rapid fall thereafter. The greatest effect of the disturbance was reached when the force indicated its lowest value at about 10 hours on the 12th corresponding to a fall of about 415 γ. After this the restitution to normal conditions began by irregular fine movements of very small period. Normal conditions were reached by about the midnight of the 12th.

The following table prepared in accordance with the suggestions made by the International Commission,

The following is a list of days selected as 'quiet' for the purposes of the Magnetic Survey of India during the year :—

TABLE 5.

1908.	Selected 'quiet' days.						
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
January . . . . .	1	14	17	20	26		
February . . . . .	2	14	15	19	21		
March . . . . .	6	14	15	18	24		
April . . . . .	2	10	13	20	30		
May . . . . .	6	15	16	19	22		
June . . . . .	5	10	11	23	28		
July . . . . .	2	8	14	23	31		
August . . . . .	5	6	16	24	27		
September . . . . .	1	14	15	21	26		
October . . . . .	9	10	11	23	25		
November . . . . .	4	5	18	23	27		
December . . . . .	2	11	16	21	28		

Terrestrial Magnetism, represents the magnetic character of each day during the year :—

TABLE 6.

1908.	MONTH.												
	Date.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.
1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
2	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
3	1	2	1	0	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
4	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	2	
5	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	2	2	0	1	
6	1	2	0	2	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	1	

TABLE 6—*concl'd.*

1908. Date.	MONTH.											
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.
7	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
8	1	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	2	1
9	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	0
10	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
11	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
12	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	2	1	1
13	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1
14	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
15	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0
16	0	1	1	1	0	0	2	0	2	1	0	0
17	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1
18	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
19	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	1	1	0	1
20	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
21	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	1	0
22	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
23	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
24	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
25	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
26	0	1	2	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
27	1	1	2	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
28	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	1	2	0	1	0
29	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	0	1	0
30	1	...	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	0
31	1	...	1	...	1	...	0	1	...	2	...	0
	22	23	25	21	25	21	11	29	30	21	20	15

In the above table '0' represents calm day.  
 " " 1 small disturbance.  
 " " 2 larger disturbance.

## ANNUAL SUMMARY, 1908.

Table 7 gives the corrected monthly mean absolute values of the several magnetic elements as also the summed ranges of the horizontal force. In table 8 will be found a list of seismic disturbances recorded by the Milne's seismograph.

Table 7.—Monthly values of magnetic elements.

Months 1908.	ABSOLUTE VALUES OF				HORIZONTAL FORCE.	
	Horizontal force in O.G.S.	Vertical force in C.G.S.	Inclina- tion.	Easterly declina- tion.	Summed ranges.	Summed ranges (smooth- ed.)
January .	0·36870	0·15880	23 18·1	1 3 10	·00244	·00317
February .	·36868	·15891	23 19·0	1 2 58	·00292	·00320
March .	·36860	·15908	23 20·7	1 2 58	·00322	·00314
April .	·36858	·15908	23 20·7	1 2 57	·00332	·00308
May .	·36860	·15908	23 20·7	1 2 32	·00310	·00306
June .	·36869	·15919	23 21·2	1 1 45	·00361	·00301
July .	·36868	·15921	23 21·4	1 1 33	·00360	·00298

Months 1908.	ABSOLUTE VALUES OF				HORIZONTAL FORCE	
	Horizontal force in C.G.S.	Vertical force in C.G.S.	Inclina- tion.	Easterly declina- tion	Summed ranges.	Summed ranges (smooth- ed.)
August .	·36854	·15935	23 22·9	1 1 42	·00312	·00294
September .	·36827	·15945	23 24·6	1 2 4	·00211	·00293
October .	·36847	·15948	23 24·2	1 1 43	·00311	·00294
November .	·36841	·15942	23 23·9	1 1 59	·00259	·00296
December .	·36858	·15957	23 24·5	1 1 35	·00226	·00295

NOTE.—Summed range means sum without regard to signs of 24 ordinates of diurnal inequality: smoothed ranges are derived from running means of 12 consecutive monthly means reduced to the proper epoch so as to eliminate the annual variation.

A general fall in the curve of smoothed ranges after the secondary maximum in July 1907 referred to in the last year's report is indicated. A small retardation in the fall exhibited by a peak in February 1908 is the only notable feature of the curve during the year.

Table 8.—Disturbances recorded by Milne's seismograph at Colaba.

No.	Date 1908.	Beginning.	Maximum.		End.		Maximum amplitude.	Duration.	
			H.	M.	H.	M.		H.	M.
9	January 11	3 43·0	4	3·4	5	23	3·5	1	19·3
11	" 12	10 27·9	10	29·5	10	42·1	1·2	0	14·2
15	" 15	13 16·1	13	41·2	14	14·7	1·1	0	58·6
48	February 9	18 16·9	18	27·8	19	13·4	4·6	0	56·5
79	March 5	2 26·9	2	52·8	3	57·3	1·9	1	30·4
88	" 13	6 82·7	6	83·5	6	47·1	0·7	0	14·4
99	" 21	4 18·8	4	25·3	4	30·2	0·5	0	11·4
103	" 23	12 31·6	12	57·4	13	36·5	0·8	1	49
111	" 26-27	23 24·1	0	31·5	1	47·6	2·3	2	23·5
112	" 27	4 27·9	5	22·6	6	3·4	0·6	1	35·5
120	April 2	6 2·5	6	23·9	6	41·4	0·6	0	33·9
122	" 4	6 24·0	6	31·2	6	50·5	0·6	0	26·5
123	" 10	0 16·1	0	25·0	0	45·0	0·5	0	28·9
135	" 16	17 45·2	17	50·3	18	11·1	0·8	0	35·9
137	" 19	8 11·4	8	22·2	8	47·2	0·8	0	35·8
138	" 23	0 3·8	0	16·5	1	23·1	0·6	1	19·3

Table 8.—Disturbances recorded by Milne's Seismograph at Colaba—concl.

No.	Date 1908.						Beginning.	Maximum.		End.	Maximum amplitude.	Duration.		
							H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.
151	May	5	.	.	.	.	6	33'0	6	58'0	7	43'4	2'3	1 10'4
152	"	5	.	.	.	.	11	24'9	11	27'9	12	0'6	1'5	0 35'7
163	"	15	.	.	.	.	9	20'1	9	34'6	10	18'8	2'4	0 53'7
165	"	20	.	.	.	.	7	59'2	8	15'7	8	36'5	0'4	0 37'3
170	June	3	.	.	.	.	16	0'2	16	3'5	16	31'3	1'0	0 31'1
200	"	28	.	.	.	.	17	13'5	17	14'1	17	17'5	0'6	0 4'0
239	July	13	.	.	.	.	21	44'8	21	49'4	22	6'1	0'5	0 21'8
253	"	26	.	.	.	.	16	19'6	16	26'7	16	44'5	0'5	0 24'9
254	"	26	.	.	.	.	17	30'5	17	39'1	17	58'4	0'4	0 27'9
292	August	17	.	.	.	.	11	34'1	11	43'7	13	16'2	1'5	1 42'1
296	"	20	.	.	.	.	10	1'7	10	4'6	11	4'3	5'8	1 2'6
301	"	22	.	.	.	.	12	13'4	12	13'8	12	20'1	0'3	0 6'7
317	September	9	.	.	.	.	6	50'8	6	51'2	7	3'5	1'0	0 12'7
332	"	23	.	.	.	.	7	13'5	7	19'0	7	42'0	1'1	0 23'5
336	"	26	.	.	.	.	6	8'5	6	17'6	6	33'5	0'6	0 25'0
339	"	28	.	.	.	.	6	49'3	6	49'5	7	3'3	0'4	0 14'0
343	October	13	.	.	.	.	6	23'5	6	35'7	7	6'3	0'5	0 42'8
347	"	20	.	.	.	.	3	1'3	3	14'4	3	31'4	0'5	0 30'1
350	"	23	.	.	.	.	20	20'7	20	24'8	20	32'5	0'6	0 11'8
351	"	24	.	.	.	.	21	23'3	21	23'9	21	35'0	0'7	0 11'7
353	November	2	.	.	.	.	5	22'4	5	35'9	6	43'9	4'2	1 21'5
354	"	2	.	.	.	.	7	27'8	7	37'6	7	53'0	0'5	0 25'2
356	"	6	.	.	.	.	7	29'0	7	48'4	8	38'9	1'0	1 9'9
357	"	6	.	.	.	.	14	28'5	14	35'5	14	58'6	0'5	0 30'1
360	"	11	.	.	.	.	13	27'8	13	50'4	14	20'1	2'2	0 52'3
361	"	12	.	.	.	.	16	53'0	16	58'0	17	4'0	0'2	0 11'0
362	"	12	.	.	.	.	22	6'1	22	16'2	22	21'3	0'3	0 15'2
369	"	23	.	.	.	.	12	59'8	13	23'7	13	36'2	0'2	0 38'6
384	December	12	.	.	.	.	13	0'1	13	10'7	13	55'9	3'4	0 55'8
385	"	12	.	.	.	.	19	9'2	19	27'7	19	44'3	0'3	0 35'1
390	"	18	.	.	.	.	Lost in shifting time.		15	48'3	16	41'7	3'7	...
396	"	28	.	.	.	.	4	30'3	4	57'3	6	14'0	2'2	1 43'7

All the times given in the above table denote G. M. T.: sensibility to tilt between 1st January and 26th March, 1'0 mm = 0'42".

," 27th March and 31st December 1'0 mm = 0'41".

N. A. F. MOOS,

Director,

Bombay and Alibagh Observatories.

## Solar Radiation.

It was stated in the Annual Report of 1889 that the observations of black bulb solar thermometers are liable to large and irregular changes which make them unfit for accurate observations. The instruments were accordingly withdrawn from use, except at the following stations:—

Srinagar.	Allahabad.	Leh.
Simla.	Calcutta (Alipore.)	Ootacamund.
Lahore.	Bombay.	Aden.
Jodhpur.		

Observations of the solar thermometers were made during the year 1908 at all these stations with the exception of Aden where the thermometers were put of use in 1903. The monthly averages of past years and the departures from them of the data of 1908 are given in Tables 9 and 10 and the mean comparative data for the past nineteen years in table 11.

TABLE 9.—Average excess of mean monthly and annual maximum insolation over the corresponding maximum shade temperature.

STATION.	Years of observations used.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	YEAR.
														YEAR.
Srinagar.	1902-1903	31·9	39·4	44·8	50·3	52·4	51·9	53·1	48·1	44·7	41·7	37·0	31·2	43·9
Simla.	1890-1908	61·6	61·7	66·6	68·7	67·9	62·6	49·7	48·1	60·5	70·1	68·1	64·0	62·7
Lahore.	1890-1908	47·5	53·1	55·2	56·1	52·5	49·7	51·8	53·9	52·7	51·4	49·1	46·6	51·6
Jodhpur.	1897-1908	52·5	54·9	56·8	56·6	54·2	53·7	56·2	56·5	55·7	53·1	51·4	50·4	54·3
Allahabad.	1890-1908	57·6	58·2	58·7	57·7	56·7	56·9	57·2	57·1	59·0	55·9	56·7	57·3	57·4
Calcutta (Alipore)	1890-1908	51·1	52·7	53·2	53·4	53·6	51·8	53·2	55·1	55·4	54·3	52·0	51·3	53·1
Bombay	1890-1908	49·7	50·7	50·0	50·2	50·4	45·8	41·6	44·9	48·6	49·6	49·3	48·4	
Leh	1890-1908	65·2	72·8	72·0	70·8	68·4	66·2	64·7	65·1	65·5	66·1	64·7	62·1	67·0
Ootacamund	1903-1908	70·1	71·0	71·8	70·1	68·5	61·6	60·2	64·9	71·1	68·0	69·3	67·9	67·9

TABLE 10.—Departures from the averages of Table 9 of mean monthly and annual excess of sun over shade temperatures in 1908.

STATION.	Number of years that the instrument the observations of which are utilized for this comparison has been in use.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	YEAR.
														YEAR.
Srinagar	4	-8·2	-9·3	-2·1	-6·2	-6·9	-10·2	-0·6	-7·5	+1·9	-2·1	-5·9	-3·7	-4·6
Simla	1-2	+2·6	+5·8	+2·7	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lahore	23	-5·6	-4·3	-3·3	-5·3	-2·8	-3·4	+2·1	-6·7	-2·1	-3·9	-4·2	-2·1	-3·5
Jodhpur	11	+0·1	-0·5	+0·3	-1·2	-0·6	+0·3	+1·7	-0·3	-1·2	-0·2	-1·4	-0·4	-0·3
Allahabad	6	+1·7	+0·9	+3·3	+2·3	+3·0	+1·8	+3·8	+4·5	+1·9	-0·4	-0·9	-0·7	+1·9
Calcutta (Alipore)	6	-2·6	-1·5	-4·2	-4·1	-3·4	-4·5	+0·1	+3·8	-0·1	-1·1	-1·8	-2·3	-1·8
Bombay	23	-1·1	-3·0	-4·1	-4·1	-2·6	-3·4	-6·8	-6·2	-3·9	-3·0	-2·4	-0·8	-3·5
Leh	13	-10·5	-10·6	-8·9	-10·0	-1·5	-3·6	+0·2	-0·5	-0·2	-4·4	-3·1	-10·6	-5·3
Ootacamund	3	-2·4	-3·9	-3·9	-5·1	-5·4	-6·7	-9·9	-7·3	-5·6	-6·2	-2·3	-4·3	-5·2

TABLE 11.—Departures from normal of the annual mean excess of sun over shade temperature for each year of the period 1890-1908.

STATION.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.
Srinagar	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Simla	+2·0	+2·5	+2·2	+1·6	+0·2	+1·2	+0·2	-1·1	+1·1	...	-3·1	-1·2	-3·0	-5·1	-0·9	+2·5	-2·1	+1·9	P
Lahore	+5·6	+2·0	+2·0	+1·5	+0·7	+0·6	+0·4	+0·6	+0·2	-1·5	-1·1	-2·6	-2·9	-2·6	-3·0	-5·0	-2·7	-3·6	-3·5
Jodhpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	+1·7	+0·5	-0·9	-0·6	-0·5	-0·8	-0·3	-0·5	-0·7	-0·2	-0·4	-0·8
Allahabad	+0·9	+0·9	-0·3	-0·1	+0·3	-0·2	+0·6	+1·1	-0·4	-0·7	-0·6	-0·4	-0·7	-0·1	+1·6	+0·4	+0·1	+0·9	+0·9
Calcutta (Alipore)	+1·6	+1·5	+1·5	+0·9	+0·9	+1·8	+0·3	-1·3	+0·8	-2·1	-3·2	-1·6	-0·8	-0·7	-0·6	-0·4	-1·5	-1·8	
Bombay	+1·5	0	+0·4	+1·0	+0·4	+0·7	+1·0	+1·1	-0·4	-1·1	-1·0	-0·7	-0·9	-1·8	+0·1	+0·1	-2·2	-3·8	-3·5
Leh	?	+5·2	+3·4	+0·4	+1·3	+0·5	-0·2	+0·4	-2·3	-0·2	-2·1	-0·2	-1·6	-2·4	-3·4	-2·3	-3·5	-2·5	-5·3
Ootacamund	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	?	-0·5	...	...	-6·4	-5·2	

The following table shows, in absolute measure, the value of solar radiation as measured at Simla by means of

TABLE 12.

1908.	Intensity in gramme-calories per sq. cm. per min.			Number of days of observation.
	Maximum	Minimum	Mean	
January ... ...	1.54	1.43	1.47	10
February ... ...	1.55	1.40	1.47	12
March ... ...	1.55	1.36	1.47	12
April ... ...	1.49	1.35	1.42	11
May ... ...	1.48	1.20	1.33	12
June ... ...	1.41	1.18	1.27	13

Angstrom's electric compensation pyrheliometer:—

1908.	Intensity in gramme-calories per sq. cm. per min.			Number of days of observation.
	Maximum	Minimum	Mean	
July ... ...	No observations.			
August ... ...	No observations.			
September ... ...	1.44	1.40	1.42	7
October ... ...	1.45	1.38	1.43	8
November ... ...	1.47	1.42	1.44	10
December ... ...	1.50	1.39	1.46	13

## Nocturnal Radiation.

Observations of these instruments were recorded during the year 1908 at the following stations:—

Srinagar.	Jodhpur.	Bombay.
Simla.	Allahabad.	Leh.
Lahore.	Calcutta (Alipore.)	Ootacamund.

The following table, TABLE 13, gives the average data of past years for the above stations; TABLE 14 the departure from the normal; and TABLE 15 the mean annual departure data for the past nineteen years.

TABLE 13.—Average depression of mean monthly and annual nocturnal radiation temperatures below mean minimum shade temperatures.

STATION.	Number of years observations used.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.
Srinagar . . . . .	10-15	7.7	8.2	9.3	9.4	9.8	9.7	9.4	8.9	11.8	11.8	11.2	11.1	9.9
Simla . . . . .	17-18	4.1	3.3	3.4	5.4	4.1	3.5	2.8	2.1	3.3	4.4	4.5	4.3	3.8
Lahore . . . . .	31-32	9.5	9.2	8.6	9.1	8.8	6.2	3.9	4.1	6.4	9.6	10.5	9.9	8.0
Jodhpur . . . . .	11-13	9.0	9.0	8.7	7.8	5.1	2.5	1.8	1.9	4.6	9.7	10.8	9.9	6.7
Allahabad . . . . .	31-32	11.1	11.4	12.5	12.3	9.0	5.1	3.1	2.6	4.2	9.2	12.5	12.4	8.8
Calcutta (Alipore)	31-32	7.6	7.0	5.9	4.5	3.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.5	4.5	6.7	8.1	4.6
Bombay . . . . .	33	9.8	9.1	8.1	6.5	4.6	2.8	2.1	2.4	3.1	6.8	9.6	10.4	6.2
Leh . . . . .	24-26	9.5	9.0	10.5	11.0	10.8	11.1	9.7	10.2	11.8	14.5	14.7	11.5	11.2
Ootacamund . . . . .	5-6	7.3	7.4	6.3	5.4	4.6	3.0	2.1	2.8	3.2	3.5	4.5	6.6	4.7

TABLE 14.—Departures from the averages of Table 13 of mean monthly and annual depression of nocturnal radiation temperatures in 1908.

STATION.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.
Srinagar . . . . .	+0.8	-0.3	+2.2	+6.9	+5.9	+3.4	+4.0	+3.0	-2.3	+2.0	-0.5	-1.3	+2.0
Simla . . . . .	-0.8	-0.8	+0.2	-0.7	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	+2.0
Lahore . . . . .	+1.1	+2.0	+2.6	+0.6	+1.4	+2.9	+0.1	-0.6	+0.3	+1.2	+1.9	+2.3	+1.3
Jodhpur . . . . .	-0.9	+2.7	+4.9	?	+1.3	+2.2	+0.8	+0.7	+2.0	+0.1	+1.2	0	?
Allahabad . . . . .	+1.4	+0.1	-0.1	-1.0	-0.5	+0.9	-0.7	-0.7	+1.2	+2.5	+2.3	+2.1	+0.6
Calcutta (Alipore)	-1.3	-0.1	+0.4	+0.3	-0.4	+0.3	+0.5	+0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.9	-1.6	-0.3
Bombay . . . . .	-1.0	-2.0	-1.7	-1.1	-0.8	0	0.5	0	-0.6	-1.7	-1.2	-2.5	-1.0
Leh . . . . .	-6.9	-8.8	-2.0	-2.9	-2.8	-4.4	-2.7	-5.3	-6.8	-5.7	-3.8	-5.0	-4.3
Ootacamund . . . . .	+7.1	+7.5	+5.9	+4.1	+4.4	+3.5	+0.9	+1.6	+3.0	+2.1	+5.0	+6.7	+4.3

TABLE 15.—Departures from normal of the mean annual depression of nocturnal radiation temperatures.

STATION.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	
Srinagar . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Simla . . . . .	+0.1	-0.1	0	+1.0	-0.3	-0.7	?	-0.8	+0.8	-0.8	-0.1	+0.5	-0.2	+1.3	-1.2	-0.6	-1.1	-1.4	-0.3
Lahore . . . . .	-1.2	-1.7	-0.9	-0.7	+0.7	+1.0	-0.3	-0.2	+1.0	+2.0	+2.2	+2.0	-1.0	+0.5	+0.4	+1.1	+0.9	+1.3	+1.8
Jodhpur . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.6	-1.4	-0.9	-1.4	+1.1	?
Allahabad . . . . .	-0.9	-0.6	0	-1.3	-1.2	+0.2	+1.0	+0.1	+1.2	+1.6	-0.9	+0.5	-1.1	+1.1	-0.6	-1.4	-0.9	-1.4	+0.6
Calcutta (Alipore)	-0.3	+0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	+0.1	+0.4	+0.2	+0.2	-0.2	-2.2	-1.7	+0.7	-1.7	-1.1	-1.6	-1.7	-0.7	-0.3
Bombay . . . . .	+1.4	+2.5	+0.8	-1.0	-1.8	-1.2	+0.8	-0.3	-1.0	-0.6	-0.7	-1.1	-2.1	-1.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.8	-0.7	-1.0
Leh . . . . .	+3.1	+3.4	+2.9	+0.4	-2.3	-2.8	-2.0	-2.4	-0.1	-0.4	-2.1	+0.7	-1.3	?	-1.0	-2.7	-4.2	-4.3	+4.3
Ootacamund . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	+0.1	+0.4	-0.4	+0.5	+0.5	+2.0

## Temperature of the ground.

Observations of the temperature of the surface of the ground were recorded during the year 1908 at six stations, Lahore, Jaipur, Dehra Dun, Allahabad, Calcutta (Alipore) and Bombay and of the temperature under ground at Dehra Dun and Bombay.

The thermometers used for the purpose are verified standard mercurial thermometers with attached scales of porcelain, the scale being engraved also on the tube.

At Lahore and Jaipur the surface thermometer is read four times daily, at Allahabad at 6, 14, and 22 hrs., and at Calcutta at 13 hrs. 45 mins. At Dehra Dun all the five ground thermometers are read at 15 hrs. daily, and at Bombay the two nearest to the surface are read five times a day, the deeper instruments being read once only.

The thermometers below the surface have their bulbs protected with pointed copper shoes which rest on the ground at the bottom of a wooden tube, inserted to the specified depth and projecting six inches above the surface, the upper ends being closed by a cap of metal or wood. Those at depths of three feet or more are attached to the lower ends of

stout wooden bars of about half the diameter of the tube. Those at one foot have a brass ring attached to the top of the wooden frame by which they are lifted; and in all these the lower part of the frame around the bulb has been cut away, and the lower end fitted with the copper shoe above mentioned.

The average monthly data are here given at length, but a paper published by Mr. R. L. Jones (Meteorological Memoirs, Vol. XV, Pt. III, 1904) makes it clear that the results of the measurement of underground temperatures lead to inconsistent results when analysed on the lines developed by Lord Kelvin. It may be that this is due to irregularities from percolation of rainfall as well as to imperfections in the mode of measurement.

Under these circumstances a table of departures from the average of past years is more likely to give indications of value than a statement of absolute temperatures recorded; such a table is therefore given below. The number of years included in the averages in the different cases lies between 21 and 27.

TABLE 16.—Departures from normal of the mean monthly and annual temperatures of the air and of the ground in 1908.

STATION.		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.
LAHORE . . .	Air . . .	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	•	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦
	Surface . . .	+2.2	+3.0	-0.1	+0.4	+0.7	+1.6	-1.5	-4.4	-2.5	-0.6	+0.4	+0.1	-0.1
JAIPUR . . .	Air . . .	+1.0	+1.3	+0.2	+0.3	+1.0	0	-4.7	-10.9	-3.5	+0.6	-1.2	-0.1	-1.3
	Surface . . .	-0.2	+0.7	-0.8	+0.2	-0.1	+2.0	-2.8	-2.9	-0.8	+1.2	-0.8	-1.1	-0.5
DEHRA DUN . . .	Air . . .	+0.5	+1.7	+0.9	+2.8	+0.9	+2.5	-5.7	-5.8	+2.6	-0.8	+0.6	+0.1	+0.1
	11 feet deep . . .	+0.8	+1.7	+0.8	+1.9	-1.4	+2.8	0	-0.6	+0.9	+1.2	+0.2	+0.9	+0.8
ALLAHABAD . . .	9.2 " " . . .	+1.4	+1.6	+2.0	+3.6	+4.3	+4.2	-0.1	-0.4	+1.3	+3.7	+2.6	+2.0	+2.2
	6.4 " " . . .	+1.0	+1.3	+0.8	+2.2	+2.5	+2.9	+1.0	+0.3	+0.5	+1.2	+1.7	+1.6	+1.4
CALCUTTA (ALIPORE) . . .	12.8 " " . . .	+1.5	+1.3	+1.1	+1.0	+1.1	+1.4	+1.3	+1.2	+0.7	+0.9	+1.3	+1.6	+1.2
	25.6 " " . . .	+0.5	+0.7	+0.8	+0.5	+0.6	+0.6	+0.8	+1.6	+1.5	+1.2	+1.2	+1.2	+0.9
BOMBAY . . .	Air . . .	-2.1	+0.9	-0.8	+3.0	+2.3	+3.3	+0.4	0	+1.2	+0.5	+0.4	-0.6	+0.8
	Surface . . .	-2.8	-0.2	-0.4	+2.9	+2.5	+3.4	+0.3	+1.5	+3.9	-0.7	0	-1.3	+0.8
BOMBAY . . .	Air . . .	-1.2	+2.0	+1.7	+4.1	+0.6	+1.0	+0.2	+0.9	+1.0	+1.0	-0.3	-0.5	+0.9
	Surface . . .	+7.5	+7.0	-0.8	+8.4	+0.7	-1.4	-3.1	-0.1	-1.9	-5.4	-4.0	+5.8	+1.0
BOMBAY . . .	Air . . .	+0.8	+0.3	-1.4	+0.7	-0.3	+1.2	-0.3	-0.4	+1.2	+0.9	-0.9	-1.2	+0.1
	1 inch deep . . .	+0.5	-0.2	-1.6	+0.4	0	+1.4	+0.2	-0.2	+1.1	+0.8	-1.0	-1.7	0
BOMBAY . . .	9 inches . . .	+2.0	+1.6	0	+1.4	+1.4	+2.5	+2.3	+1.7	+2.4	+2.5	+1.1	+0.8	+1.6
	1 foot 8 inches deep.	+3.0	+3.1	+2.0	+2.8	+2.6	+3.0	+3.1	+2.9	+3.0	+3.0	+2.5	+1.7	+2.7
BOMBAY . . .	5 feet deep . . .	+2.6	+2.4	+2.1	+1.9	+2.1	+2.2	+2.4	+2.5	+2.4	+2.6	+2.5	+2.0	+2.8
	11 " " . . .	+2.3	+2.3	+2.0	+1.7	+1.4	+1.4	+1.6	+1.7	+1.9	+2.2	+1.9	+2.0	+1.9

## Temperature.

The methods of exposing the thermometers at observatories in India were described in pages 18-19 of the Annual Report for 1890.

The method of deducing the daily and monthly means from the observed readings of the instruments was described in pages 6 and 7 of the Monthly Weather Review for January 1908.

The departures from normal of the mean temperature of each month given in Table A of the Monthly Weather Reviews are deduced by a comparison of the actual monthly means with the normal monthly means given in the "Indian Meteorological Memoirs," Vol. XVII, pages 16 to 24.

The departures obtained by a comparison of these normal means with the actual monthly means in Table A of the Monthly Weather Reviews for the year are given in Table 17.

In Table B, published in each Monthly Review, the mean temperature of the day is calculated, as in the Daily Weather Report, by the formula :— $\text{daily mean} = \frac{\text{maximum} + \text{minimum}}{2}$ . It differs from the true daily mean by amounts varying slightly with the season. In Table B of the Monthly Weather Reviews of the year 1908 are given the departures from normal of the monthly means of daily maximum and minimum temperatures, as well as the departures of the monthly means of daily mean temperature given by the formula  $\frac{1}{12}(\text{maximum} + \text{minimum})$ .

Tables 18 to 23 give summaries of the temperature departure data for each month of the year 1908 and for the year. In the first set of Tables (Tables 18, 19 and 20), the departure data are given for the 14 chief political divisions, and in the last three tables (Tables 21 to 23) the data are given for the 34 sub-divisions:

TABLE 17.—Departure from normal of monthly and annual mean air temperatures in 1908.

DIVISION.	STATION.	January.	Year.										
			February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.
BURMA . . . . .	Rangoon . . . . .	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦
BENGAL . . . . .	Calcutta . . . . .	+0.5	+0.6	+0.2	+0.3	-1.5	-0.5	-0.1	-0.5	+0.7	+0.8	-1.8	+0.8
UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH.	Allahabad . . . . .	-1.2	+2.0	+1.7	+4.1	+0.6	+1.0	+0.2	+0.9	+1.0	+1.0	-0.3	-0.5
	Dehra Dun . . . . .	-2.1	+0.9	-0.8	+3.0	+2.3	+3.8	+0.4	0	+1.2	+0.5	+0.4	-0.6
PUNJAB . . . . .	Lahore . . . . .	+0.8	+1.7	+0.8	+1.9	-1.4	+2.8	0	-0.6	+0.9	+1.2	+0.2	+0.9
RAJPUTANA . . . . .	Jaipur . . . . .	+2.2	+3.0	-0.1	+0.4	+0.7	+1.6	-1.5	-4.4	-2.5	-0.6	+0.4	+0.1
BOMBAY . . . . .	Bombay . . . . .	-0.2	+0.7	-0.8	+0.2	-0.1	+2.0	-2.8	-2.9	-0.8	+1.2	-0.8	-1.1
CENTRAL PROVINCES .	Nagpur . . . . .	+0.8	+0.3	-1.4	+0.7	-0.3	+1.2	-0.3	-0.4	+1.2	+0.9	-0.9	-1.2
HYDERABAD . . . . .	Hyderabad . . . . .	-1.5	-0.2	-2.4	+1.4	+1.4	+3.2	-1.1	-1.8	0	-0.3	-1.7	-2.6
MYSORE . . . . .	Bangalore . . . . .	+0.1	-0.5	-1.1	+2.6	+2.2	+3.0	+0.1	-0.3	-0.6	+0.1	-0.9	-2.0
	Mysore . . . . .	+1.8	+0.8	-0.8	+1.6	-0.4	+1.1	-1.2	-0.1	+1.1	+1.8	+0.4	+0.4
MADRAS . . . . .	Madras . . . . .	+0.8	-0.1	-0.5	+2.0	+1.3	+3.5	+0.2	+0.9	-1.3	-0.1	-2.2	-1.1
STATION IN THE BAY .	Port Blair . . . . .	-0.9	-1.7	-1.3	+0.2	-2.0	-1.1	-1.2	-1.4	-1.3	-1.1	-0.9	-0.5
KASHMIR . . . . .	Srinagar . . . . .	+0.8	+4.9	+2.7	-0.7	-1.5	-0.4	+3.8	+0.8	-0.6	0	+2.9	-1.4
	Leh . . . . .	+6.0	+2.5	+2.6	+0.8	-1.6	-2.7	+0.2	-2.4	-2.7	-1.0	-2.0	+0.4

TABLE 17.—*Departure from normal of monthly and annual mean air temperatures in 1908—concl.*

DIVISION.	STATION.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.
BALUCHISTAN	Quetta	◦	◦	+2.7	+1.9	-3.3	+0.8	-1.4	-0.7	+2.6	+3.5	-0.8	?	?
	Simla	+4.3	+3.0	-0.6	+1.3	-0.3	+2.6	-0.3	-1.1	+0.4	+0.5	-1.6	-0.2	+0.7
	Chakrata	+3.5	+3.8	+1.3	+1.7	+1.5	+2.6	+0.1	-0.4	+1.8	+2.8	+0.2	+0.4	+1.6
	Katmandu	-0.9	+1.5	+0.8	+4.8	+2.4	+1.5	+1.0	+0.9	+0.5	-0.4	-1.6	-3.8	+0.6
HILL STATIONS EXCLUDING KASHMIR AND BALUCHISTAN.	Darjeeling	+1.1	+2.5	+1.7	+4.3	0	+1.3	+1.1	+1.0	+1.5	+1.0	+1.9	+2.2	+1.6
	Pachmarhi	-1.6	+0.4	-3.1	+0.4	+1.7	+3.1	-0.6	-0.7	+1.2	+0.4	-0.6	-2.3	-0.1
	Mount Abu	-0.8	+0.4	-2.0	-0.9	-1.2	+0.8	-1.5	-0.1	+0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-2.3	-0.7
	Chikalda	-0.6	-0.2	-3.0	+0.5	+0.5	+2.0	-0.6	-0.9	+1.5	+1.2	+0.2	-1.6	-0.1
EXTRA INDIA	Zanzibar	+1.1	-1.0	+0.7	+1.2	-0.6	+0.2	+0.6	+0.7	+0.5	+0.1	+0.7	+1.1	+0.4
	Seychelles	+1.7	+0.4	+2.1	+1.6	+0.9	+1.9	+0.8	+0.7	+0.4	+0.3	+1.9	+0.6	+1.1
	Mauritius	-0.3	-0.9	-0.5	+0.1	+0.8	+1.0	+0.1	+1.1	+0.5	+0.3	-0.1	-0.1	+0.2

TABLE 18.—*Departure of the mean monthly and annual maximum temperature from the normal in the fourteen chief political divisions of India in 1908.*

DIVISION.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.
Burma	◦	◦	◦	◦	-0.3	-0.5	+0.3	-0.7	0	-0.4	-3.3	-1.0	-0.6
Eastern Bengal and Assam	-1.4	+0.1	+2.0	+3.7	+0.6	+0.7	0	+1.3	+0.6	+1.2	+0.4	+1.0	+0.9
Bengal	-3.2	-0.2	+0.4	+3.4	+0.8	+1.2	+0.1	+0.2	+0.6	+1.9	+1.3	+0.4	+0.6
United Provinces	-2.1	+1.4	-0.2	+2.9	+1.7	+5.0	+0.3	-0.5	+1.5	+1.9	+1.3	+0.6	+1.2
Punjab	0	+3.0	+0.3	-1.5	-0.6	+3.3	-2.1	-5.5	-3.7	-1.5	-0.8	-1.4	-0.9
North-West Frontier Province	-0.9	+0.2	-1.4	-3.1	-1.9	+2.4	-1.4	-4.0	-7.5	-3.5	-1.5	-3.0	-2.1
Sind	-0.5	+2.8	-1.6	-0.6	+0.5	+1.0	-2.3	-0.7	-2.0	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0	-0.5
Rajputana	-0.2	+2.7	-1.5	+0.4	-0.3	+0.9	-4.2	-5.2	-2.4	-1.9	-1.0	-1.2	-1.2
Bombay	-0.4	+0.3	-1.5	-0.1	-0.4	+1.6	-2.1	-2.0	+0.6	+0.8	+0.1	-0.9	-0.4
Central India	-1.2	+1.1	+2.5	+0.4	+0.4	+3.9	-1.4	-1.0	+0.9	+1.2	+1.1	-0.4	+0.1
Central Provinces	-0.5	+0.8	-2.8	+1.0	+0.6	+3.5	-1.5	-2.5	+0.2	+1.3	+0.8	-1.2	0
Hyderabad	-0.5	0	-1.2	+2.1	+1.0	+3.9	-1.3	-0.6	-2.1	+0.4	+0.2	-2.0	0
Mysore	+0.9	+0.3	-0.5	+1.5	+0.8	+1.8	-2.4	-1.4	+1.8	+2.2	+2.5	+1.8	+0.7
Madras	-0.2	-0.4	-1.0	+1.0	-0.1	+1.8	-0.4	+0.5	-0.9	+0.7	+0.8	-0.1	+0.1

TABLE 19.—*Departure of mean monthly and annual minimum temperature from the normal in the fourteen chief political divisions of India in 1908.*

DIVISION.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	YEAR.
Burma . . . . .	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦
Burma . . . . .	+1.7	+0.6	-1.0	+2.3	+0.2	+0.8	+0.5	0	+0.8	+0.5	+0.4	0	+0.7
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . .	-0.6	+0.7	-1.3	+2.2	0	+0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0	-1.0	-1.6	-3.3	-0.4
Bengal . . . . .	-2.4	0	-0.9	+2.5	+0.3	+0.8	-0.1	-0.1	+0.3	-1.8	-3.5	-3.3	-0.7
United Provinces . . . . .	-1.2	-0.1	-1.5	+2.6	+0.7	+2.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7	-2.0	-1.5	-1.7	-0.3
Punjab . . . . .	+2.1	+0.9	-1.8	+1.4	0	+1.5	-0.2	-1.2	-1.2	+0.3	+0.7	+0.1	+0.2
North-West Frontier Province . .	+2.8	+0.7	-1.0	+0.9	-1.4	+0.2	+1.4	-0.8	-0.8	+1.2	+2.2	-0.2	+0.5
Sind . . . . .	+1.5	-0.8	-2.4	-0.1	-1.5	-0.6	-0.2	+0.9	-0.7	+0.5	+1.2	+1.0	-0.1
Rajputana . . . . .	+0.2	-1.8	-2.7	+0.7	-0.5	+1.6	-1.5	-0.8	-3.3	-0.9	-2.3	-2.8	-1.2
Bombay . . . . .	+0.4	-1.5	-2.6	-0.2	-0.8	+0.6	-0.6	-0.8	+0.2	+1.1	-1.4	-2.6	-0.6
Central India . . . . .	-1.3	-1.2	-2.3	+2.2	+1.1	+2.7	+0.2	+0.6	-0.7	-0.9	+0.1	-2.1	-0.1
Central Provinces . . . . .	-2.7	-1.0	-3.1	+0.4	+0.8	+1.7	-0.6	-0.2	+0.3	-1.0	-1.9	-3.0	-0.9
Hyderabad . . . . .	+0.7	-1.6	-1.3	+1.4	+0.7	+1.8	-1.0	-0.2	+0.7	-0.3	-2.7	-3.3	-0.5
Mysore . . . . .	+1.9	+0.3	-1.1	+0.7	-0.3	0	-0.3	-0.3	+0.6	+0.8	-2.1	-0.8	-0.1
Madras . . . . .	+0.9	-0.5	-1.1	+1.1	0	+0.6	-0.2	+0.4	0	+0.8	-2.0	-1.8	-0.2

TABLE 20.—*Departure of mean monthly and annual temperature from the normal in the fourteen chief political divisions of India in 1908.*

Division.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.
Burma . . . . .	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦
Burma . . . . .	+0·4	+0·1	+0·6	+1·4	0	-0·1	+0·4	-0·3	+0·4	+0·1	-1·5	-0·5	+0·1
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . .	-1·0	+0·4	+0·4	+3·0	+0·3	+0·4	-0·1	+0·6	+0·3	+0·1	-0·6	-1·2	+0·2
Bengal . . . . .	-2·8	-0·1	-0·3	+3·0	+0·5	+1·0	0	0	+0·5	+0·1	-1·1	-1·5	-0·1
United Provinces . . . . .	-1·7	+0·6	-0·9	+2·8	+1·2	+3·6	0	-0·4	+0·4	0	-0·1	-0·6	+0·4
Punjab . . . . .	+1·1	+2·0	-0·8	-0·1	-0·3	+2·4	-1·2	-3·3	-2·5	-0·6	-0·1	-0·7	-0·3
North-West Frontier Province . . . .	+1·0	+0·5	-1·2	-1·1	-1·6	+1·3	0	-2·2	-4·2	-1·2	+0·4	-1·6	-0·8
Sind . . . . .	+0·5	+1·0	-2·0	-0·3	-0·5	+0·3	-1·3	+0·1	-1·4	-0·1	+0·3	0	-0·3
Rajputana . . . . .	-0·1	+0·4	-2·1	+0·6	-0·4	+1·3	-2·9	-3·0	-2·9	-1·5	-1·7	-2·0	-1·2
Bombay . . . . .	0	-0·6	-2·1	-0·2	-0·6	+1·2	-1·3	-1·2	+0·4	+0·8	-0·7	-1·8	-0·5
Central India . . . . .	-1·2	0	-2·5	+1·3	+0·8	+3·3	-0·6	-0·7	+0·1	+0·1	+0·6	-1·3	0
Central Provinces . . . . .	-1·6	-0·1	-3·0	+0·7	+0·7	+2·6	-1·0	-1·4	+0·3	+0·1	-0·6	-2·1	-0·5
Hyderabad . . . . .	+0·1	-0·8	-1·3	+1·8	+0·9	+2·8	-1·1	-0·4	-0·7	0	-1·3	-2·7	-0·8
Mysore . . . . .	+1·4	+0·3	-0·8	+1·1	-0·1	+0·9	-1·4	-0·9	+1·0	+1·3	+0·2	+0·3	+0·3
Madras . . . . .	+0·3	-0·4	-1·1	+1·0	0	+1·2	-0·3	+0·5	-0·4	+0·5	-0·9	-0·7	0
Mean of India when the size of the above areas is taken into account.	-0·4	+0·2	-1·2	+1·2	+0·2	+1·6	-0·7	-0·9	-0·4	0	-0·7	-1·2	-0·2

TABLE 21.—*Departure of the mean monthly and annual maximum temperature from the normal in 34 sub-divisions of India in 1908.*

Subdivision.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.
1. Bay Islands	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦
2. Lower Burma	-0·7	-2·5	-1·8	+0·1	-2·3	-1·8	-1·3	-1·9	-1·9	-1·8	-1·1	-0·6	-1·4
3. Upper Burma	-0·8	-0·4	-0·1	0	-0·4	-0·4	+0·1	-0·9	+0·3	-0·5	-1·9	-0·3	-0·4
4. Assam	-1·2	-0·3	+0·7	+0·9	-0·2	-0·6	+0·5	-0·3	-0·5	-0·2	-5·3	-1·9	-0·7
5. Eastern Bengal	-0·8	-0·1	+2·4	+8·8	+0·5	+0·7	-0·9	-0·2	-1·4	-0·5	-1·1	-0·1	+0·2
6. Bengal	-1·7	+0·2	+1·8	+3·6	+0·6	+0·7	+0·5	+1·9	+1·4	+2·0	+1·0	+1·4	+1·1
7. Orissa	-2·0	+0·9	+2·2	+4·1	+0·4	+0·1	-0·5	+0·2	+0·7	+2·1	+1·6	+1·1	+0·9
8. Chota Nagpur	-4·1	-0·5	-0·4	+2·0	+0·2	+0·9	-0·7	-1·8	-0·4	+0·9	+0·7	-0·9	-0·3
9. Bihar	-2·7	-0·5	+0·2	+3·4	+0·7	+2·5	-0·6	-0·7	+0·2	+1·4	+0·4	-0·6	+0·3
10. United Provinces, East	-2·7	+1·0	-0·5	+3·7	+2·5	+4·6	+1·8	+1·0	+2·1	+2·7	+2·0	+1·2	+1·6
11. Do. do West	-1·5	+1·8	0	+2·2	+1·0	+5·3	-1·1	-2·0	+0·9	+1·2	+0·6	+0·1	+0·7
12. Punjab, East and North	-0·3	+2·9	+0·3	-1·2	-0·3	+3·8	-2·0	-5·5	-2·8	-1·4	-0·5	-1·2	-0·7
13. Punjab, Southwest	+0·6	+3·3	+0·3	-2·3	-1·4	+2·0	-2·3	-5·3	-5·7	-2·2	-1·5	-1·8	-1·4
14. Kashmir	+6·4	+2·9	+3·1	-0·8	-4·4	-1·7	+1·8	-0·7	-3·5	-1·0	+0·2	-0·3	+0·2
15. North-West Frontier Province	-0·9	+0·2	-1·4	-3·1	-1·9	+2·4	-1·4	-4·0	-7·5	-3·5	-1·5	-3·0	-2·1
16. Baluchistan	+4·0	+3·8	-3·7	-0·9	-3·3	-1·6	+0·5	+1·7	-1·2	-0·1	-0·2	-1·0	-0·2
17. Sind	-0·5	+2·8	-1·6	-0·6	+0·5	+1·0	-2·3	-0·7	-2·0	-0·7	-0·6	-1·0	-0·5
18. Rajputana, West.	0	+2·4	-2·7	-0·5	-0·5	+0·2	-4·4	-5·4	-3·9	-2·8	-1·2	-1·9	-1·7
19. Do. East	-0·4	+2·8	-0·8	+0·7	-0·1	+1·3	-4·2	-5·1	-1·7	-1·4	-0·9	-1·0	-0·9
20. Gujarat	+0·2	+0·6	-1·9	-1·0	-1·8	+0·6	-3·1	-3·4	+1·2	-0·2	+0·2	-0·9	-0·8
21. Central India, West	-0·5	+0·6	-3·2	-0·9	-0·9	+1·4	-2·3	-1·9	+1·2	+1·7	+1·2	-0·4	-0·3
22. Do. East	-1·8	+1·7	-1·9	+1·6	+1·7	+6·4	-0·5	-1·8	+0·6	+0·6	+1·0	-0·4	+0·6
23. Berar	+0·1	+1·5	-2·7	+1·2	+0·7	+2·0	-2·0	-3·4	+0·2	+2·3	+0·7	-1·1	0
24. Central Provinces, West	-0·5	+1·0	-2·9	+0·9	+0·4	+4·5	-1·3	-2·1	+0·5	+1·6	+1·2	-1·0	+0·2
25. Do. East	-1·5	-1·4	-2·3	+1·0	+1·0	+2·0	-1·5	-2·9	-0·7	-0·7	-0·5	-2·0	-0·8
26. Konkan	-1·3	0	-1·0	-0·4	-0·6	+1·1	-1·4	-1·0	-0·3	-0·4	-1·6	-1·5	-0·7
27. Bombay Deccan	0	+0·3	-1·3	+1·3	+1·2	+3·1	-1·4	-1·3	+0·4	+2·2	+1·3	-0·5	+0·4
28. Hyderabad, North	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	+0·7	-0·1	-1·8	...
29. Do. South	-0·5	0	-1·2	+2·1	+1·0	+3·9	-1·3	-0·6	-2·1	+0·2	+0·3	-2·1	0
30. Mysore	+0·9	+0·3	-0·5	+1·5	+0·3	+1·8	-2·4	-1·4	+1·3	+2·2	+2·5	+1·3	+0·7
31. Malabar	-0·1	-0·4	-0·6	-0·5	-1·1	-0·2	-1·6	-0·7	-0·4	+0·4	-0·3	-0·5	-0·5
32. Madras, Southeast	+0·4	-0·4	-1·4	+1·2	+0·4	+1·2	-0·1	+1·1	-0·8	+0·6	+0·3	+0·9	+0·3
33. Do. Deccan	+0·4	+0·2	-1·0	+2·4	+0·3	+2·8	-0·3	+1·5	-1·2	+1·5	+0·6	-1·0	+0·5
34. Do. Coast, North	-2·4	-0·6	-0·3	+0·6	-0·3	+4·2	-0·2	-0·3	-1·4	+0·9	+0·5	-1·0	0

TABLE 22.—*Departure of the mean monthly and annual minimum temperature from the normal in 34 sub-divisions of India in 1908.*

Sub-division.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.
1. Bay Islands . . . . .	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
2. Lower Burma . . . . .	-1·1	-1·4	-0·8	+0·4	-1·5	-0·4	-1·2	-0·9	-0·7	-1·0	-0·8	-0·2	-0·8
3. Upper Burma . . . . .	+1·6	+1·0	+1·4	+1·9	+0·1	+0·2	+0·4	+0·1	+1·1	+0·7	+0·3	+0·8	+0·8
4. Assam . . . . .	+1·9	0	+0·6	+2·8	+0·4	+0·4	+0·6	0	+0·5	+0·2	+0·6	-1·1	+0·6
5. Eastern Bengal . . . . .	-0·8	+0·4	-1·5	+2·1	-0·1	+0·1	-0·3	-0·1	-0·1	-0·7	-1·4	-3·4	-0·5
6. Bengal . . . . .	-0·5	+0·8	-1·2	+2·2	0	0	-0·2	0	+0·1	-1·2	-1·7	-3·3	-0·4
7. Orissa . . . . .	-2·3	+0·3	-0·7	+2·4	-0·3	+0·2	-0·2	-0·1	+0·3	-1·1	-2·5	-2·1	-0·5
8. Chota Nagpur . . . . .	-2·8	-0·9	-0·7	+1·6	+0·8	+0·4	-0·5	-0·4	+0·4	-1·3	-4·2	-4·0	-1·0
9. Bihar . . . . .	-2·2	+1·0	-0·3	+3·4	-0·3	+1·7	+0·1	+0·1	+0·8	-0·8	-2·5	-2·0	-0·1
10. United Provinces, East . . . . .	-2·2	-0·1	-1·2	+2·8	+1·1	+1·8	+0·3	0	-0·5	-2·8	-3·0	-3·0	-0·6
11. Do. do. West . . . . .	-0·4	-0·2	-1·8	+2·5	+0·2	+2·6	-0·9	-0·5	-0·9	-1·2	-0·2	-0·6	-0·1
12. Punjab, East and North . . . . .	+1·8	+1·3	-1·8	+1·5	+0·6	+2·1	-0·1	-1·1	-1·2	+0·1	+0·3	+0·1	+0·8
13. Punjab, Southwest . . . . .	+2·6	0	-1·8	+1·1	-1·2	+0·1	-0·5	-1·4	-1·2	+1·2	+1·6	+0·2	+0·1
14. Kashmir . . . . .	+4·4	+1·9	0	-0·1	-2·1	-3·3	+1·2	+0·8	-0·8	-1·4	-2·4	-0·5	-0·2
15. North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	+2·8	+0·7	-1·0	+0·9	-1·4	+0·2	+1·4	-0·3	-0·8	+1·2	+2·2	-0·2	+0·5
16. Baluchistan . . . . .	+3·0	+0·8	-2·4	-0·7	-3·5	-3·1	+3·4	+3·0	-2·0	-1·5	-3·5	-2·8	-0·8
17. Sind . . . . .	+1·5	-0·8	-2·4	-0·1	-1·5	-0·4	-0·2	+0·9	-0·7	+0·5	+1·2	+1·0	-0·1
18. Rajputana, West . . . . .	-0·3	-2·6	-3·1	-0·3	-0·7	+0·3	-1·3	-1·0	-4·4	-2·9	-3·6	-4·3	-2·0
19. Do. East . . . . .	+0·4	-1·3	-2·4	+1·1	-0·4	+2·3	-1·6	-0·7	-2·8	+0·2	-1·4	-2·2	-0·7
20. Gujarat . . . . .	+0·9	-2·8	-2·8	-0·7	-0·9	+0·6	-1·1	-0·7	-0·4	+0·8	-1·1	-2·8	-0·9
21. Central India, West . . . . .	-1·3	-2·0	-3·2	+1·8	+0·4	+1·1	0	+0·2	-2·0	-0·9	+0·4	-3·1	-0·7
22. Do. East . . . . .	-1·3	-0·4	-1·4	+2·6	+1·9	+4·3	+0·3	+1·0	+0·6	-0·9	-0·1	-1·2	+0·5
23. Berar . . . . .	-1·5	-0·7	-2·5	+0·2	+0·2	+0·6	-0·8	-0·5	+0·9	-0·1	-1·2	-2·5	-0·7
24. Central Provinces, West . . . . .	-3·0	-1·3	-3·3	+1·2	+1·0	+1·9	-0·5	-0·1	-0·1	-1·1	-1·6	-3·1	-0·8
25. Do. do. East . . . . .	-3·3	-0·4	-3·4	-1·4	+1·3	+2·2	-0·6	-0·5	+0·9	-1·6	-3·7	-3·5	-1·2
26. Konkan . . . . .	+0·2	-0·3	-2·4	0	-0·2	+1·1	-0·6	-0·8	+0·7	+0·8	-1·4	-1·8	-0·6
27. Bombay Deccan . . . . .	0	-1·1	-2·6	+0·2	-1·0	+0·3	0	+0·3	+0·7	+1·6	-1·6	-3·1	-0·5
28. Hyderabad, North . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0·4	-1·8	-4·4	...
29. Do. South . . . . .	+0·7	-1·6	-1·3	+1·4	+0·7	+1·8	-1·0	-0·2	+0·7	-0·3	-3·2	-2·8	-0·6
30. Mysore . . . . .	+1·9	+0·3	-1·1	+0·7	-0·3	0	-0·3	-0·3	+0·6	+0·3	-2·1	-0·8	-0·1
31. Malabar . . . . .	+1·3	+0·8	-0·4	+0·9	-0·2	+0·5	-1·2	0	+0·4	+0·8	-0·8	-0·4	+0·1
32. Madras, Southeast . . . . .	+1·1	-0·5	-0·7	+1·3	+0·1	+0·3	+0·4	+0·8	+0·1	0	-2·0	-0·7	0
33. Do. Deccan . . . . .	+2·0	-1·2	-2·3	+1·5	-0·4	+0·7	-0·1	+0·5	-0·3	+0·1	-2·9	-2·0	-0·6
34. Do. Coast, North . . . . .	-0·8	-1·4	-1·9	-0·8	+0·3	+1·4	-0·4	-0·3	-0·2	+0·4	-2·5	-2·9	-0·6

TABLE 23.—*Departure of the mean monthly and annual temperature from the normal in 34 sub-divisions of India in 1908.*

Sub-division.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.
1. Bay Islands . . . . .	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	◦	-1·1
2. Lower Burma . . . . .	+0·4	+0·8	+0·7	+1·0	-0·2	-0·1	+0·3	-0·4	+0·7	+0·1	-0·8	+0·3	+0·2
3. Upper Burma . . . . .	+0·4	-0·2	+0·7	+1·9	+0·1	-0·1	+0·6	-0·2	0	0	-2·4	-1·5	-0·1
4. Assam . . . . .	-0·8	+0·2	+0·5	+3·0	+0·2	+0·4	-0·6	-0·2	-0·8	-0·6	-1·3	-1·7	-0·1
5. Eastern Bengal . . . . .	-1·1	+0·5	+0·3	+2·9	+0·3	+0·4	+0·2	+1·0	+0·8	+0·4	-0·4	-1·0	+0·4
6. Bengal . . . . .	-2·2	+0·6	+0·8	+3·3	+0·1	+0·2	-0·4	+0·1	+0·5	+0·5	-0·5	-0·5	+0·2
7. Orissa . . . . .	-3·5	-0·7	-0·6	+1·8	+0·5	+0·7	-0·6	-1·1	0	-0·2	-1·8	-2·5	-0·7
8. Chota Nagpur . . . . .	-2·5	+0·3	-0·1	+3·4	+0·2	+2·1	-0·3	-0·3	+0·5	+0·3	-1·1	-1·3	+0·1
9. Bihar . . . . .	-3·4	-0·7	-1·2	+3·3	+1·3	+1·5	+1·3	+1·5	+0·9	-0·4	-1·3	-1·9	+0·1
10. United Provinces, East . . . . .	-2·5	+0·5	-0·9	+3·3	+1·8	+3·2	+1·1	+0·5	+0·8	-0·1	-0·5	-0·9	+0·5
11. Do. do. West . . . . .	-1·0	+0·8	-0·9	+2·4	+0·6	+4·0	-1·0	-1·3	0	0	+0·2	-0·3	+0·3
12. Punjab, East and North . . . . .	+0·8	+2·1	-0·8	+0·2	+0·2	+8·0	-1·1	-3·3	-2·0	-0·7	-0·1	-0·6	-0·2
13. Punjab, Southwest . . . . .	+1·6	+1·7	-0·8	-0·6	-1·3	+1·1	-1·4	-3·4	-3·5	-0·5	+0·1	-0·8	-0·7
14. Kashmir . . . . .	+5·4	+2·4	+1·6	-0·5	-3·3	-2·5	+1·5	+0·1	-2·2	-1·2	-1·1	-0·4	0
15. North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	+1·0	+0·5	-1·2	-1·1	-1·7	+1·3	0	-2·2	-4·2	-1·2	+0·4	-1·6	-0·8
16. Baluchistan . . . . .	+3·5	+2·3	-3·1	-0·8	-3·4	-2·4	+2·0	+2·4	-1·6	-0·8	-1·9	-1·9	-0·5
17. Sind . . . . .	+0·5	+1·0	-2·0	-0·4	-0·5	+0·3	-1·3	+0·1	-1·4	-0·1	+0·3	0	-0·3
18. Rajputana, West . . . . .	-0·2	-0·1	-2·9	-0·4	-0·6	+0·3	-2·9	-3·2	-4·2	-2·9	-2·4	-3·1	-1·9
19. Do. East . . . . .	0	+0·8	-1·6	+0·9	-0·8	+1·8	-2·9	-2·9	-2·3	-0·6	-1·2	-1·6	-0·8
20. Gujarat . . . . .	+0·6	-1·1	-2·4	-0·9	-1·4	+0·6	-2·1	-2·1	+0·4	+0·3	-0·5	-1·9	-0·9
21. Central India, West . . . . .	-0·9	-0·7	-3·2	+0·5	-0·8	+1·3	-1·2	-0·9	-0·4	+0·4	+0·8	-1·8	-0·5
22. Do. East . . . . .	-1·6	+0·7	-1·7	+2·1	+1·8	+5·4	-0·1	-0·4	+0·6	-0·2	+0·5	-0·8	+0·5
23. Berar . . . . .	-0·7	+0·4	-2·6	+0·7	+0·5	+1·3	-1·4	-2·0	+0·6	+1·1	-0·3	-1·8	-0·4
24. Central Provinces, West . . . . .	-1·8	-0·2	-3·1	+1·1	+0·7	+8·2	-0·9	-1·1	+0·2	+0·3	-0·2	-2·1	-0·3
25. Do. do. East . . . . .	-2·4	-0·9	-2·9	-0·2	+1·2	+2·1	-1·1	-1·7	+0·1	-1·2	-2·1	-2·8	-1·0
26. Konkan . . . . .	-0·6	-0·2	-1·7	-0·2	-0·4	+1·1	-1·0	-0·7	+0·2	+0·2	-1·5	-1·7	-0·5
27. Bombay Deccan . . . . .	0	-0·4	-2·0	+0·8	+0·1	+1·7	-0·7	-0·5	+0·6	+1·9	-0·2	-1·8	0
28. Hyderabad, North . . . . .	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	—	...	+0·2	-1·0	-3·1	—
29. Do. South . . . . .	+0·1	-0·8	-1·8	+1·8	+0·9	+2·9	-1·2	-0·4	-0·7	-0·1	-1·5	-2·5	-0·2
30. Mysore . . . . .	+1·4	+0·3	-0·8	+1·1	0	+0·9	-1·4	-0·9	+1·0	+1·3	+0·2	+0·3	+0·3
31. Malabar . . . . .	+0·6	+0·2	-0·5	+0·2	-0·7	+0·2	-1·4	-0·4	0	+0·6	-0·6	-0·5	-0·2
32. Madras, Southeast . . . . .	+0·8	-0·5	-1·1	+1·8	+0·6	+0·8	+0·2	+1·0	-0·4	+0·3	-0·9	+0·1	+0·2
33. Do. Deccan . . . . .	+1·2	-0·5	-1·7	+2·0	+0·1	+1·8	-0·2	+1·0	-0·8	+0·8	-1·2	-1·5	+0·1
34. Do. Coast, North . . . . .	-1·6	-1·0	-1·1	-0·1	0	+2·6	-0·3	-0·3	-0·8	+0·7	-1·0	-2·0	-0·4

In the following discussion the year is divided into four seasons according to the following arrangement:—

**1st.**—The cold weather period, including the months of January and February.

**2nd.**—The hot weather period, including the months of March, April and May.

**3rd.**—The period of the south-west monsoon rains proper, including the months of June, July, August and September.

**4th.**—The period of the retreating south-west monsoon, including the months of October, November and December.

**I.—The cold weather period.**—Weather was on the whole more disturbed than usual in the plains of India during January, while it was very generally dry in February. Notwithstanding the dryness of February the aggregate precipitation of the season was however either equal to or above the normal in most divisions. In the mountain region bordering upper India the snowfall was on the whole in defect except locally in the Afghan hills.

The departures from normal of temperature were, as usual, determined by the abnormalities of cloud and rainfall and were accordingly of opposite character in the two months.

(a) Over the greater part of the country the daily maximum temperature was, if anything, in defect in January and in excess in February. Accordingly the values for the period corresponded closely with the normal except in the case of Bengal ( $-1.7^{\circ}$ ) and the Punjab ( $+1.5^{\circ}$ ).

TABLE 24.

Division.	DEPARTURE OF MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE FROM NORMAL.		
	January.	February.	Period January and February.
Burma	◦	◦	◦
Eastern Bengal and Assam	-1.0	-0.4	-0.7
Bengal	-1.4	+0.1	-0.7
United Provinces	-8.2	-0.2	-0.7
Punjab	-2.1	+1.4	-0.4
North-West Frontier Province	0	+3.0	+1.5
Sind	-0.9	+0.2	-0.4
Rajputana	-0.5	+2.8	+1.2
Bombay	-0.2	+2.7	+1.2
Central India	-0.4	+0.8	-0.1
Central Provinces	-1.2	+1.1	-0.1
Hyderabad	-0.5	+0.8	+0.2
Mysore	-0.5	0	-0.3
Madras	+0.9	+0.8	+0.6
	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3

(b) The departures from normal of minimum temperature were as small as those of the day temperature. They were however in the majority of cases positive in January and negative in February.

TABLE 25.

Division.	DEPARTURE OF MINIMUM TEMPERATURE FROM NORMAL.		
	January.	February.	Period, Jan- uary and February.
Burma	◦	◦	◦
Eastern Bengal and Assam	+1.7	+0.6	+1.2
Bengal	-0.8	+0.7	+0.1
United Provinces	-2.4	0	-1.2
Punjab	-1.2	-0.1	-0.7
North-West Frontier Province	+2.8	+0.7	+1.8
Sind	+1.5	-0.8	+0.4
Rajputana	+0.2	-1.8	-0.8
Bombay	+0.4	-1.5	-0.6
Central India	-1.3	-1.2	-1.3
Central Provinces	-2.7	-1.0	-1.9
Hyderabad	+0.7	-1.6	-0.5
Mysore	+1.9	+0.8	+1.1
Madras	+0.9	-0.5	+0.2

(c) Mean daily temperature was approximately normal almost everywhere, the only important exceptions being Bengal ( $1\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$  in defect) and the Punjab ( $1\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$  in excess).

TABLE 26.

Division.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN TEMPERATURE FROM NORMAL.		
	January.	February.	Period January February.
Burma	◦	◦	◦
Eastern Bengal and Assam	+0.4	+0.1	+0.3
Bengal	-1.0	+0.4	-0.3
United Provinces	-2.8	-0.1	-1.5
Punjab	-1.7	+0.6	-0.6
North-West Frontier Province	+1.1	+2.0	+1.6
Sind	+1.0	+0.5	+0.8
Rajputana	+0.5	+0.4	+0.3

Division.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN TEMPERATURE FROM NORMAL.		
	January.	February.	Period, January and February.
Bombay . . . . .	•	•	•
Central India . . . . .	0	-0.6	-0.8
Central Provinces . . . . .	-1.2	0	-0.6
Hyderabad . . . . .	-1.6	-0.1	-0.9
Mysore . . . . .	+0.1	-0.8	-0.4
Madras . . . . .	+1.4	+0.8	+0.9
	+0.3	-0.4	-0.1

(d) The excess of temperature was somewhat more marked in Baluchistan and Kashmir than in the plains of upper India, and was on the whole greater in the day than in the night temperature.

TABLE 27.

Station.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF PERIOD, JANUARY AND FEBRUARY.		
	Maximum temperature.	Minimum temperature.	Mean temperature.
Chaman . . . . .	•	•	•
Quetta . . . . .	+4.2	+3.4	+3.8
Cherat . . . . .	+3.5	+0.3	+1.9
Murree . . . . .	+1.4	+2.5	+2.0
Gilgit . . . . .	+0.9	+2.3	+1.6
Srinagar . . . . .	+2.1	+2.6	+2.4
Leh . . . . .	+7.5	+3.2	+5.4
Kailang . . . . .	+4.4	+3.8	+4.1
Simla . . . . .	+3.3	+2.8	+3.0
Chakrata . . . . .	+4.0	+3.1	+3.6
Darjeeling . . . . .	+5.1	+2.5	+3.8
	+2.4	+1.2	+1.8

(e) The high temperature conditions in northwest India extended westwards to Kabul and Ispahan, an indication that they were determined by general and not local actions.

TABLE 28.

Station.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF PERIOD, JANUARY AND FEBRUARY..		
	Maximum temperature.	Minimum temperature.	Mean temperature.
Baghdad . . . . .	•	•	•
Ispahan . . . . .	-1.7	+0.2	-0.8
Bushire . . . . .	+1.2	+2.0	+1.6
Jask . . . . .	-0.7	-1.2	-1.0
Kabul . . . . .	+3.6	+3.7	+3.7
Kashgar . . . . .	+0.5	+1.2	+0.4

(f) Owing to the absence of heavy snowfalls the warm and cool waves associated with cold weather depressions were with one exception very feeble and left no great impress on the mean temperature conditions of the period.

The lowest temperatures of the period and also of the year in the plains of northwest India were generally recorded in the first week of January during the prevalence of anticyclonic conditions, and in the rest of northern India between January 16th and 20th during the passage of a cold wave. They were however by no means remarkable.

II. The hot weather period.—Weather was generally very quiet in March, particularly in northwest India, which barely received 20 per cent of the normal supply of rainfall. April on the other hand was remarkably wet in the hills and plains of upper India. May was less disturbed than usual over the greater part of the country, but more especially in the coast districts of Malabar and the Konkan where thunderstorms were much less frequent than usual.

The season was thus abnormally dry over a large part of the country, in this respect differing materially from the corresponding periods of 1905 and 1907 both of which were characterized by heavy precipitation.

(a) Maximum temperature was on the average of the period 2° in excess of the normal in Eastern Bengal and Assam, and in defect by the same amount in the North-West Frontier Province. Elsewhere in the plains the departures were small.

TABLE 29.

Division.	DEPARTURE OF MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE FROM NORMAL.			
	March.	April.	May.	Period March to May.
Burma . . . .	•	•	•	•
Burma . . . .	+0.2	+0.4	-0.3	+0.1
Eastern Bengal and Assam. . . .	+2.0	+3.7	+0.6	+2.1
Bengal . . . .	+0.4	+3.4	+0.8	+1.5
United Provinces . . . .	-0.2	+2.9	+1.7	+1.5
Punjab . . . .	+0.3	-1.5	-0.6	-0.6
North-West Frontier Province. . . .	-1.4	-3.1	-1.9	-2.1
Sind . . . .	-1.6	-0.6	+0.5	-0.6
Rajputana . . . .	-1.5	+0.4	-0.3	-0.5
Bombay . . . .	-1.5	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7
Central India . . . .	-2.5	+0.4	+0.4	-0.6
Central Provinces . . . .	-2.8	+1.0	+0.6	-0.4
Hyderabad . . . .	-1.2	+2.1	+1.0	+0.6
Mysore . . . .	-0.5	+1.5	+0.3	+0.4
Madras . . . .	-1.0	+1.0	-0.1	0

(b) The departures of minimum temperature were roughly similar in their general character to those of the maximum, but were smaller in amount.

TABLE 30.

Division.	DEPARTURE OF MINIMUM TEMPERATURE FROM NORMAL.			
	March.	April.	May.	Period, March to May.
Burma . . . .	•	•	•	•
Burma . . . .	+1.0	+2.3	+0.2	+1.2
Eastern Bengal and Assam. . . .	-1.3	+2.2	0	+0.3
Bengal . . . .	-0.9	+2.5	+0.3	+0.6
United Provinces . . . .	-1.5	+2.6	+0.7	+0.6
Punjab . . . .	-1.8	+1.4	0	-0.1
North-West Frontier Province. . . .	-1.0	+0.9	-1.4	-0.5

DEPARTURE OF MINIMUM TEMPERATURE FROM NORMAL.

Division.	March.	April.	May.	Period, March to May.
Sind . . . .	•	•	•	•
Rajputana . . . .	-2.4	-0.1	-1.5	-1.8
Bombay . . . .	-2.6	-0.2	-0.8	-1.2
Central India . . . .	-2.3	+2.2	+1.1	+0.3
Central Provinces . . . .	-3.1	+0.4	+0.8	-0.6
Hyderabad . . . .	-1.3	+1.4	+0.7	+0.3
Mysore . . . .	-1.1	+0.7	-0.3	-0.3
Madras . . . .	-1.1	+1.1	0	0

(c) Mean temperature of the period as a whole was nearly normal.

TABLE 31.

Division.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN TEMPERATURE FROM NORMAL.			
	March.	April.	May.	Period, March to May.
Burma . . . .	•	•	•	•
Burma . . . .	+0.6	+1.4	0	+0.7
Eastern Bengal and Assam. . . .	+0.4	+3.0	+0.3	+1.2
Bengal . . . .	-0.3	+3.0	+0.5	+1.1
United Provinces . . . .	-0.9	+2.8	+1.2	+1.0
Punjab . . . .	-0.8	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6
North-West Frontier Province. . . .	-1.2	-1.1	-1.6	-1.3
Sind . . . .	-2.0	-0.3	-0.5	-0.9
Rajputana . . . .	-2.1	+0.6	-0.4	-0.6
Bombay . . . .	-2.1	-0.2	-0.6	-1.0
Central India . . . .	-2.5	+1.3	+0.8	-0.1
Central Provinces . . . .	-3.0	+0.7	+0.7	-0.5
Hyderabad . . . .	-1.3	+1.8	+0.9	+0.5
Mysore . . . .	-0.8	+1.1	-0.1	+0.1
Madras . . . .	-1.1	+1.0	0	0

(d) Weather was somewhat cooler than usual, both by day and night, over the highlands of Punja, Baluchistan and Afghanistan, and also in the western portions of Kashmir and the Punjab Himalaya. The lowness was in part at least due to the occurrence of late snowfalls in May. Leh, Chakrata, Darjeeling, Baghdad and Kashgar were apparently beyond the region of low temperature.

TABLE 32.

Station.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF PERIOD, MARCH TO MAY.		
	Maximum temperature.	Minimum temperature.	Mean temperature.
Baghdad	+1.4	+2.6	+2.0
Bushire	-0.4	+0.9	+0.3
Ispahan	-3.3	-0.1	-1.7
Jask	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
Chaman	-4.0	-2.6	-3.3
Quetta	-1.2	-1.8	-1.5
Kabul	-1.2	-1.6	-1.4
Cherat	-4.1	-2.8	-3.2
Murrees	-2.5	-0.5	-1.5
Gilgit	-3.1	-2.2	-2.7
Kashgar	+0.7	-0.6	+0.1
Srinagar	+0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Kailang	-1.2	+0.3	-0.5
Simla	+0.5	-0.6	-0.1
Leh	+0.7	+0.2	+0.5
Chakrata	+2.0	+0.7	+1.4
Darjeeling	+2.3	+1.1	+1.7

The greatest heat of the year in the plains of northwest India was recorded in the first week of June, which is about the normal time. The absolute maximum of the year was as usual registered at Jacobabad and was from 1° to 4° lower than the annual maximum readings recorded during the period 1895 to 1906.

**III. The south-west monsoon period.**—The advance of the monsoon currents into India occurred after the normal date and although some rain fell in June over central and northwest India the monsoon conditions were not fully established there until about the end of the first week in July.

The Arabian Sea current was remarkably vigorous during the greater part of the period and gave abundant rain in its usual field, but particularly in northwest India where the total fall of the season surpassed all previous measurements. It withdrew from upper India on the 10th of September, and during the rest of that month its activity was displayed chiefly in the peninsula. The Bay current on the other hand was abnormally weak and the rainfall over the area usually dependent upon it was scanty and very unfavourably distributed. The drought was severe and almost uninterrupted in Bihar and the east of the United Provinces.

(a) On the average of the whole period June to September temperature was very nearly normal in all the plains divisions excepting the Punjab, the North

West Frontier Province and Rajputana where it was slightly below the average. The defect accompanied more cloud and rainfall than the normal, and as usual under these conditions was exhibited chiefly in the day temperature.

TABLE 33.

Division.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF PERIOD, JUNE TO SEPTEMBER.		
	Maximum temperature.	Minimum temperature.	Mean temperature.
Burma	-0.2	+0.4	+0.1
Eastern Bengal and Assam	+0.7	-0.1	+0.3
Bengal	+0.5	+0.2	+0.4
United Provinces	+1.6	+0.2	+0.9
Punjab	-2.0	-0.8	-1.2
North-West Frontier Province	-2.6	+0.1	-1.3
Sind	-1.0	-0.1	-0.6
Rajputana	-2.7	-1.0	-1.9
Bombay	-0.5	0	-0.3
Central India	+0.4	+0.7	+0.6
Central Provinces	-0.1	+0.3	+0.1
Hyderabad	0	+0.3	+0.2
Mysore	-0.2	0	-0.1
Madras	+0.3	+0.2	+0.3

(b) Except at a few stations in the western Himalayas temperature was on the mean of the period normal or in excess all over the mountain zone bordering upper India as well as in Persia: this is an indication that the cooling effect of snowfall which was distinctly traceable in the temperature records of upper India in May, ceased to be operative during the monsoon period:—

TABLE 34.

Station.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF PERIOD, JUNE TO SEPTEMBER.		
	Maximum temperature.	Minimum temperature.	Mean temperature.
Baghdad	+2.3	+1.9	+2.1
Bushire	+0.6	+1.3	+1.0
Ispahan	-1.4	+1.9	+0.8
Jask	-0.4	+0.7	+0.2
Chaman	-1.8	-0.5	-0.9
Quetta	+1.0	+1.1	+1.1

Station.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF PERIOD, JUNE TO SEPTEMBER.		
	Maximum temperature.	Minimum temperature.	Mean temperature.
Kabul	°	°	°
Cherat	+1.6	-0.1	+0.6
Murree	-4.3	-1.7	-3.0
Gilgit	-2.3	-0.5	-1.4
Kashgar	-0.1	-2.7	-1.4
Srinagar	+3.1	+0.1	+1.6
Kailang	+0.8	+1.0	+0.9
Simla	-0.7	0	-0.4
Leh	+0.4	+0.4	+0.4
Chakrata	-3.8	+0.2	-1.8
Darjeeling	+1.8	+0.4	+1.1
	+2.2	+0.2	+1.2

IV. The retreating south-west monsoon period.—The retreating current in the Bay was very feeble and was directed in October and November chiefly to Burma. Over the peninsula there was a failure of the rains almost as complete as in the corresponding months of 1899.

Several depressions entered northwest India from the west but exercised no great influence on the weather.

(a) On the mean of the period temperature differed by less than 1° from the normal in the case of twelve of the fourteen divisions.

TABLE 35.

Division.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF PERIOD, OCTOBER TO DECEMBER.		
	Maximum temperature.	Minimum temperature.	Mean temperature.
Burma	°	°	°
Eastern Bengal and Assam	-1.6	+0.3	-0.7
Bengal	+0.9	-2.0	-0.6
United Provinces	+1.2	-2.9	-0.9
Punjab	+1.3	-1.7	-0.2
North-West Frontier Province	-1.2	+0.4	-0.4
Sind	-2.7	+1.1	-0.8
Rajputana	-0.8	+0.9	+0.1
Bombay	-1.4	-2.0	-1.7
Central India	-0.1	-1.0	-0.6
Central Provinces	+0.6	-1.0	-0.2
Hyderabad	+0.3	-2.0	-0.9
Mysore	-0.5	-2.1	-1.3
Madras	+2.0	-0.9	+0.6
	+0.3	-1.0	-0.4

(b) In the Himalayan region as well as in Baluchistan, Afghanistan and Persia the only striking abnormal feature was the lowness of night temperature in Baluchistan and the Afghan hills—areas of defective cloud.

TABLE 36.

Station.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF PERIOD, OCTOBER TO DECEMBER.		
	Maximum temperature.	Minimum temperature.	Mean temperature.
Baghdad	°	°	°
Bushire	-0.3	+0.1	-0.1
Ispahan	+0.8	+0.2	+0.5
Jask	+1.3	+1.3	+1.3
Chaman	-0.9	+0.6	+0.2
Quetta	-0.7	-2.5	-1.6
Kabul	-3.5	-2.2	-2.9
Murree	-2.6	-1.9	-2.3
Gilgit	+0.6	-2.6	-1.0
Srinagar	-0.2	-0.8	-0.1
Kailang	+1.1	-1.0	+0.1
Simla	-1.3	-0.9	-0.3
Leh	+3.4	-1.0	+1.2
Chakrata	-2.9	-0.4	+1.3
Darjeeling	-0.4	-0.4	+1.3

The year.—On the whole 1908 was cooler than usual. In April and June both of which were dry months the temperature was in decided excess of the normal, while in March, July, August, November and December it was more than half a degree in defect. The coolness of July and August was attributable to an excess of rain but the defect of temperature in March and the last two months of the year was associated with a marked dryness of the air and low cloud amount.

The mean departure of the twelve months was -0.2 which is comparable with that of the previous year, as will be seen from the table below which gives the mean departure and progressive change of the mean actual temperature for the past 19 years :—

TABLE 37.

Year.	Number of stations.	Mean departure.	Progressive change.
1890	85	+0.13	+0.78
1891	72	-0.03	-0.16
1892	74	+0.66	+0.69
1893	68	-1.33	-1.99
1894	66	+0.11	+1.44
1895	69	+0.85	+0.24
1896	67	+1.30	+0.95
1897	75	+0.90	-0.40
1898	75	+0.65	-0.25
1899	52	+0.78	+0.13
1900	50	+1.17	+0.38
1901	50	+0.63	-0.54
1902	49	+1.06	+0.48
1903	46	+0.18	-0.98
1904	46	-0.03	-0.21

Year.	Number of stations.	Mean departure.	Progressive change.
1905	46	-0.42	-0.69
1906	45	+0.33	+0.75
1907	23	-0.08	-0.11
1908	157	-0.19	-0.11

The temperature departure for 1908 has been derived from the data of first, second and third class stations in Table B, while in previous years it has been derived only from first and second class stations.

The departures of temperature from the normal were of the same sign in tropical as in extra-tropical India during eight of the twelve months. Since in ordinary years the temperature conditions in those two regions tend to vary in opposite directions, the similarity of the departures in 1908 would appear to indicate that more general actions were in operation than usual.

## Atmospheric pressure.

Full information regarding the types of barometers in use at Indian observatories and of the methods of reducing the observations and obtaining the mean daily and monthly pressures will be found in pages 4 and 5 of the Monthly Review for January 1908.

In Table A, called Table II prior to 1907, of each Monthly Review the monthly mean daily pressure (corrected for temperature) is given in the seventh column, and the departure from the normal in the eighth column. The normal monthly mean pressure values were recalculated in 1904 for all first and second class stations, and will be found in pages 66-69 of the "Indian Meteorological Memoirs," Vol. XVII. The departure data in the Monthly Reviews for the year 1908 were obtained by a comparison of the actual monthly means with these normals; the departures of the monthly pressure of all first and second class stations in 1908 are given in Table 38. The figures in the seventh and eighth columns of Table A appended to the present Annual

Summary, giving data of the mean pressure of the air and its departure from the normal for all first and second class stations, are comparable with the corresponding data of previous years published in the Annual Reports and Summaries.

In the ninth column of Table A in each Monthly Review the mean pressures reduced to sea level and corrected to constant gravity (Lat. 45°) are given. These are not directly comparable with the sea-level pressure values of the years 1875-90 as given in the Annual Reports for those years, for previous to 1891 no correction was made to reduce the monthly pressure means to standard gravity.

In Table B of each Monthly Review and also in that appended to the Annual Summary are given the pressure data for 8 hrs. local time. The fourth column in that table gives the mean 8 hrs. pressures for the month corrected for temperature. In the fifth column are given the departures of these mean 8 hrs. pressures from the normal pressures.

TABLE 38.—Departures from normal of monthly and annual mean pressure of first and second class stations in 1908.

Division.	Station.	January	February	March.	April.	May.	June	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.
Burma . . . . .	Rangoon . . . . .	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Bengal . . . . .	Calcutta . . . . .	+·030	-·039	+·019	-·054	+·009	-·018	+·009	-·022	+·028	-·024	-·029	+·001	-·008
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh.	Allahabad . . . . .	+·024	-·059	+·036	-·051	-·027	-·033	-·011	-·037	+·021	-·029	-·010	+·013	-·014
	Dehra Dun . . . . .	+·017	-·053	+·029	-·037	-·015	-·031	-·004	+·009	-·001	-·047	-·018	-·001	-·013
Panjab . . . . .	Lahore . . . . .	-·001	-·076	+·036	-·030	-·002	-·022	+·019	+·026	+·011	-·034	-·022	-·009	-·009
Rajputana . . . . .	Jaipur . . . . .	+·016	-·036	+·040	-·014	+·005	+·009	+·005	-·029	+·012	-·016	-·016	0	-·008
Bombay . . . . .	Bombay . . . . .	+·018	-·029	+·014	-·008	+·037	+·028	+·001	-·019	-·009	-·005	+·001	+·008	+·008
Central Provinces . . . . .	Nagpur . . . . .	+·023	-·027	+·044	-·017	+·010	-·007	+·013	-·019	+·015	+·004	+·001	+·017	+·006
Hyderabad . . . . .	Hyderabad . . . . .	+·018	-·029	+·019	-·030	+·007	0	+·018	-·005	-·005	+·005	+·008	+·007	+·001
Mysore . . . . .	Bangalore . . . . .	+·013	-·036	+·011	-·014	+·018	-·002	+·009	-·012	-·034	-·019	-·008	-·018	-·007
Mysore . . . . .	Mysore . . . . .	+·009	-·031	+·012	-·013	+·017	+·025	+·025	+·003	-·030	-·023	-·017	-·023	-·004
	Madras . . . . .	+·021	-·033	+·022	-·040	0	-·007	+·020	-·020	-·024	-·008	-·004	0	-·006
Bay Islands . . . . .	Port Blair . . . . .	+·045	-·039	+·002	-·030	0	+·008	+·024	-·002	-·012	-·010	-·003	-·018	-·008
Kashmir . . . . .	Srinagar . . . . .	-·014	-·044	+·015	-·019	+·014	+·008	-·015	+·009	+·012	-·019	-·040	-·032	-·010
	Leh . . . . .	+·033	-·016	-·021	-·001	-·007	+·012	+·010	+·010	+·014	-·025	-·020	-·055	-·006
Baluchistan . . . . .	Quetta . . . . .	+·022	-·019	+·030	-·025	+·015	+·026	-·003	-·009	+·024	-·006	-·004	+·001	+·005
	Simla . . . . .	+·028	-·010	+·028	0	+·012	+·005	+·016	+·006	+·006	-·032	-·024	-·024	+·001
Hill stations excluding Kashmir and Baluchistan.	Chakrata . . . . .	+·027	-·021	+·019	-·001	+·012	+·005	+·036	+·040	+·037	-·023	-·001	-·009	+·010
	Katmandu . . . . .	+·050	-·012	+·040	-·016	+·022	+·018	+·028	+·033	+·024	-·014	+·002	+·030	+·017
Darjeeling . . . . .	Darjeeling . . . . .	+·029	0	+·017	-·013	-·003	-·001	+·009	+·010	-·011	-·045	-·040	-·002	-·004
	Pachmarhi . . . . .	+·008	-·032	+·018	-·008	+·008	+·004	-·012	-·049	-·009	-·007	-·010	-·004	-·008
Mount Abu . . . . .	Mount Abu . . . . .	+·008	-·023	+·020	-·005	+·009	+·019	+·021	-·039	+·017	-·029	-·010	+·002	-·006
	Chikhalda . . . . .	-·019	-·052	+·006	-·019	+·007	+·011	-·018	-·040	+·002	-·010	-·009	-·008	-·016
Extra India . . . . .	Zanzibar . . . . .	+·019	-·007	-·007	-·025	+·039	+·011	+·013	-·009	+·018	-·025	-·018	-·035	-·001
	Seychelles . . . . .	+·025	-·022	+·006	-·013	+·013	+·018	-·004	-·010	-·002	-·003	+·002	-·009	0
	Mauritius . . . . .	-·049	-·078	-·088	-·021	+·018	+·023	+·018	-·035	+·018	-·044	-·027	-·034	-·024

TABLE 39.—*Departure of the mean monthly pressure from the normal in the fourteen chief political divisions of India in 1908.*

Division.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.
Burma . . . . .	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Burma . . . . .	+·037	-·032	+·012	-·030	+·001	-·007	+·020	-·004	+·001	-·026	-·008	-·008	-·004
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	+·036	-·028	+·026	-·045	+·016	-·016	+·021	+·010	+·015	-·033	-·015	+·008	0
Bengal . . . . .	+·037	-·035	+·032	-·043	+·009	-·021	+·012	-·019	+·024	-·025	-·013	+·014	-·002
United Provinces . . . . .	+·028	-·049	+·039	-·033	+·008	-·023	+·010	0	+·018	27	-·010	+·013	-·003
Punjab . . . . .	-·012	-·048	+·044	-·028	+·009	-·016	+·030	+·025	+·021	-·021	-·014	+·013	+·003
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	-·009	-·063	+·045	-·028	+·013	-·016	+·021	+·029	+·025	-·031	-·037	+·002	-·004
Sind . . . . .	+·004	-·042	+·055	-·016	+·018	+·018	+·007	-·014	+·022	-·008	-·006	+·014	+·004
Rajputana . . . . .	+·007	-·034	+·036	-·013	+·017	+·010	+·008	-·028	+·032	-·006	-·013	+·008	+·002
Bombay . . . . .	+·016	-·024	+·027	-·005	+·028	+·027	-·003	-·024	-·005	-·001	+·001	+·006	+·004
Central India . . . . .	+·024	-·037	+·036	-·008	+·005	+·004	+·003	-·034	+·023	-·007	-·011	-·003	0
Central Provinces . . . . .	+·024	-·028	+·033	-·013	+·013	+·005	+·006	-·026	+·017	-·002	-·003	+·013	+·003
Hyderabad . . . . .	+·023	-·012	+·034	-·014	+·016	+·018	+·010	-·017	-·024	-·004	-·011	0	+·002
Mysore . . . . .	+·015	-·032	+·016	-·019	+·018	+·004	+·011	-·008	-·019	-·008	+·001	-·005	-·002
Mad . . . . .	+·028	-·027	+·028	-·027	+·015	+·008	+·020	-·009	-·018	-·011	+·007	+·003	+·001
Mean of India when the size of the above areas is taken into account.	+·024	-·033	+·031	-·028	+·012	-·001	+·013	-·011	+·009	-·015	-·008	+·006	0

## I.—The cold weather period.

(a) The mean 8 hrs. pressure of the Indian land area was in considerable excess of the normal in January and markedly in defect in February. As temperature was practically normal during the period it is evident that these large pressure departures were not the effects of temperature as measured in the lowest stratum of the atmosphere.

The statement below illustrates these remarks :—

TABLE 40.

MONTH.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL.	
	8 hrs. pressure.	Tempera- ture.
January . . . . .	"	"
February . . . . .	+ '025	-0'4
	-0'34	+0'2

A comparison of the past records of pressure at the earth's surface with those of rainfall during the cold weather months does not disclose any marked relationship between the two elements, though it shows that there is a slight tendency to more disturbed weather than usual during periods of excess of pressure and *vice versa*, and a further confirmation of this is furnished by the results of the cold weather season of 1908.

(b) The excess in January and the defect in February extended as far as the equator but not over Persia.

TABLE 41.

STATION.	DEPARTURE OF PRESSURE FROM NORMAL.		
	January.	February.	Period, January and February.
Mauritius . . . . .	"	"	"
Seychelles . . . . .	-'042	-'073	-'058
Zanzibar . . . . .	+ '025	-'022	+ '002
Aden . . . . .	+ '029	0	+ '015
Baghdad . . . . .	+ '042	+ '047	+ '045
Bushire . . . . .	+ '003	0	+ '002
Jask . . . . .	-'022	-'004	-'018
Muscat . . . . .	-'010	0	-'005
	+ '006	+ '006	+ '006

(c) The local features of the pressure distribution in India were of no significance.

TABLE 42.

DIVISION.	EXCESS OF PRESSURE DEPARTURE OVER GEOGRAPHICAL MEAN FOR INDIA.		
	January.	February.	Period, January and February.
Burma . . . . .	"	"	"
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . .	+ '012	+ '002	+ '007
Bengal , . . . . .	+ '011	+ '006	+ '009
United Provinces . . . . .	+ '012	-'001	+ '006
Punjab . . . . .	+ '003	-'015	-'006
North-West Frontier Province . . .	-'013	-'014	-'014
Sind . . . . .	-'034	-'029	-'032
Rajputana . . . . .	-'021	-'008	-'015
Bombay . . . . .	-'018	0	-'009
Central India . . . . .	-'009	+ '010	+ '001
Central Provinces . . . . .	-'001	-'003	-'002
Hyderabad . . . . .	-'002	+ '022	+ '010
Mysore . . . . .	-'010	+ '002	-'004
Madras . . . . .	+ '003	+ '007	+ '005

(d) The vertical pressure gradient over northern India was weaker than usual, particularly in February. Notwithstanding the unfavourable character of this pressure factor the weather during January was more unsettled than usual.

TABLE 43.

PAIR OF STATIONS.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF VERTICAL PRESSURE DIFFERENCES.		
	January.	February.	Period, January and February.
Lahore and Leh . . . . .	"	"	"
Jacobabad and Quetta . . . . .	-'022	-'056	-'039
Peshawar and Murree . . . . .	-'032	-'053	-'043
Ludhiana and Simla . . . . .	-'046	-'051	-'049
Eorkee and Chakrata . . . . .	-'007	-'016	-'012
Dhubri and Darjeeling . . . . .	+ '005	-'033	-'014
Deesa and Mount Abu . . . . .	-'024	-'045	-'035
Khandwa and Pachmarhi . . . . .	+ '003	+ '007	-'002
	+ '003	+ '006	+ '005

**II. The hot weather period.**—Pressure was very unsteady during this period, being in excess in March and May and below the normal in April.

TABLE 44.

	MONTH.	Departure from normal of mean 8 hrs. pressure.
		"
March		+·029
April		-·025
May		+·013

(a) The general variations of pressure were common to practically the whole of the Indian monsoon region, as is shown below:—

TABLE 45.

STATION.	DEPARTURE OF PRESSURE FROM NORMAL.			
	March.	April.	May.	Period, March to May.
Mauritius	"	"	"	"
Seychelles	-·088	-·021	+·018	-·030
Zanzibar	+·006	-·013	+·013	+·002
Aden	+·004	-·024	+·033	+·004
Perim	+·029	+·017	+·053	+·033
Bushire	...	...	+·019	...
Jask	+·017	-·028	+·065	+·018
Muscat	+·038	-·032	+·015	+·007
	+·065	-·017	+·051	+·033

(b) There was nothing decidedly abnormal in the local distribution of pressure:—

TABLE 46.

DIVISION.	EXCESS OF PRESSURE DEPARTURE OVER GEOGRAPHICAL MEAN FOR INDIA.			
	March.	April.	May.	Period, March to May.
Burma	"	"	"	"
Eastern Bengal and Assam	-·017	-·005	-·012	-·011
Bengal	-·003	-·020	+·003	-·007
	+·003	-·018	-·004	-·006

DIVISION.	EXCESS OF PRESSURE DEPARTURE OVER GEOGRAPHICAL MEAN FOR INDIA.			
	March.	April.	May.	Period, March to May.
United Provinces	+·010	-·008	-·010	-·003
Punjab	+·015	+·002	-·004	+·004
North-West Frontier Province	+·016	-·008	0	+·004
Sind	+·026	+·009	+·005	+·013
Rajputana	+·007	+·012	+·004	+·008
Bombay	-·002	+·020	+·015	+·011
Central India	+·007	+·017	-·008	+·035
Central Provinces	+·004	+·012	0	+·005
Hyderabad	+·005	+·011	+·003	+·006
Mysore	-·013	+·006	+·005	-·001
Madras	-·006	-·002	+·002	-·002

(c) The vertical gradient was steeper than usual in March but was normal or below it in the two succeeding months. It had however little to do with the weather which in northwest India was unusually disturbed in April and very dry in the terminal months of the period.

TABLE 47.

PAIR OF STATIONS.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF VERTI- CAL PRESSURE DIFFERENCES.			
	March.	April.	May.	Period, March to May.
Lahore and Leh	"	"	"	"
Jacobabad and Quetta	+·048	-·018	-·001	+·010
Peshawar and Murree	+·015	-·009	0	+·002
Ludhiana and Simla	+·006	-·012	+·010	+·001
Roorkie and Chakrata	+·014	-·019	-·008	-·004
Dhubri and Darjeeling	+·024	-·026	-·005	-·002
Deesa and Mount Abu	-·015	-·065	-·011	-·030
Khandwa and Pachmarhi	+·011	+·010	+·017	+·013
	+·006	+·003	-·002	+·003

**III.—The southwest monsoon period.**—Pressure varied somewhat irregularly from month to month: thus it was normal in June, in defect in August and above the normal in July and September.

TABLE 48.

MONTH.	Departure from normal of mean 8 hrs. pressure.
June . . . . .	-'001
July . . . . .	+'013
August . . . . .	-'009
September . . . . .	+'006

(a) The only striking peculiarity in the local distribution of pressure was a slight to moderate excess of pressure in upper India in July and August; this extended to the whole of northern and central India in September in which month it was presumably associated with the early cessation of the monsoon rains over the greater part of the area.

TABLE 49.

DIVISION.	EXCESS OF PRESSURE DEPARTURE OVER GEOGRAPHICAL MEAN FOR INDIA.				
	June.	July.	August.	September	Period, June to September
Burma . . .	"	"	"	"	"
Burma . . .	-'006	+'007	-'005	-'005	0
Eastern Bengal and Assam Bengal . . .	-'015	+'008	+'019	+'009	+'005
United Provinces . .	-'022	-'003	+'009	+'012	-'001
Punjab . . .	-'015	+'017	+'034	+'015	+'013
North-West Frontier Province . . .	-'015	+'008	+'038	+'019	+'013
Sind . . .	+'019	-'006	-'005	+'016	+'006
Rajputana . . .	+'011	-'005	-'019	+'026	+'003
Bombay . . .	+'028	-'016	-'015	-'011	-'004
Central India . .	+'005	-'010	-'025	+'017	-'008
Central Provinces . .	+'006	-'007	-'017	+'011	-'002
Hyderabad . . .	+'019	-'003	-'008	-'030	-'006
Mysore . . .	+'005	-'002	+'001	+'025	-'005
Madras . . .	+'009	+'007	0	-'024	-'002

(b) The vertical gradient was on the mean of the whole period almost normal in amount.

TABLE 50.

PAIR OF STATIONS.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF VERTICAL PRESSURE DIFFERENCES.				Period, June to September
	June.	July.	August.	September	
Lahore and Leh . .	"	"	"	"	"
Jacobabad and Quetta . .	-'044	+'008	+'011	-'003	-'007
Peshawar and Murree . .	-'011	+'012	-'001	+'006	+'002
Ludhiana and Simla . .	-'012	-'005	+'013	+'009	+'001
Boorkee and Chakrata . .	-'025	+'002	+'008	+'008	-'009
Dhubri and Darjeeling . .	-'020	-'012	-'021	-'019	-'018
Deesa and Mount Abu . .	+'004	+'007	-'013	-'008	-'008
Khandwa and Pachmarhi . .	+'005	+'011	+'030	-'001	+'011

(c) For the whole period the pressure over the Indian Ocean, Arabia and Persia did not differ appreciably from the average value. It was however almost as unsteady there as in India and at Mauritius its variations were in three out of four months such as are unfavourable to abundant rainfall in India.

TABLE 51.

STATION.	DEPARTURE OF PRESSURE FROM NORMAL.				
	June.	July.	August.	September	Period, June to September
Mauritius . . .	"	"	"	"	"
Mauritius . . .	+'028	+'018	-'035	+'013	+'005
Seychelles . . .	+'018	-'004	-'010	-'002	+'001
Zanzibar . . .	+'005	+'007	-'012	+'011	+'008
Aden . . .	+'049	+'006	-'009	+'015	+'015
Perim . . .	+'022	-'012	-'043	-'021	-'014
Baghdad . . .	...	-'030	-'069	-'080	...
Bushire . . .	+'029	-'029	-'036	+'014	-'008
Jask . . .	+'027	-'032	-'028	+'020	-'008
Muscat . . .	+'041	-'031	-'028	+'012	0

\* Mean of 22 days.

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**IV.—The retreating south-west monsoon period—**

(a) There was a slight deficiency of pressure on the mean of October and November and a very slight excess in December.

TABLE 52.

MONTH.	Departure from normal of mean 8 hrs. pressure.			
		October	November	December
October	—·016	"	"	"
November	—·006	"	"	"
December	+·006	"	"	"

(b) The defect was common to practically the whole of the monsoon region, while the excess was restricted to the land area.

TABLE 53.

STATION.	DEPARTURE OF PRESSURE FROM NOR- MAL.			Period, October to December.
	October.	November	December.	
Mauritius	—·044	—·027	—·034	—·035
Seychelles	—·002	+·002	—·009	—·003
Zanzibar	—·015	—·003	—·012	—·010
Aden	—·006	+·005	+·018	+·006
Perim	—·041	—·031	—·013	—·028
Baghdad	+·037	—·010	+·067	+·031
Bushire	—·026	—·639	—·024	—·030
Jask	+·001	—·019	0	—·006
Muscat	—·018	—·018	+·016	—·007

(c) The local modifications of the pressure distribution in India were feebly marked: they tended however to divert the monsoon current in the Bay from the peninsula to Burma and north-east India during October and November.

TABLE 54.

DIVISION.	EXCESS OF PRESSURE DEPARTURE OVER GEOGRAPHICAL MEAN FOR INDIA.			Period, October to December.
	October.	November	December.	
Burma	—·010	—·002	—·014	—·009
Eastern Bengal and Assam	—·017	—·009	+·002	—·008
Bengal	—·009	—·007	+·008	—·003
United Provinces	—·011	—·004	+·007	—·008
Punjab	—·005	—·008	+·007	—·002
North-West Frontier Province	—·015	—·031	—·004	—·017
Sind	+·008	0	+·008	+·005
Rajputana	+·010	—·007	+·002	+·002
Bombay	+·015	+·007	0	+·007
Central India	+·009	—·005	—·009	—·002
Central Provinces	+·014	+·003	+·006	+·008
Hyderabad	+·012	—·005	—·006	0
Mysore	+·008	+·007	—·011	+·001
Madras	+·005	+·013	—·003	+·005

(d) The vertical distribution of the pressure was in November unfavourable and in December favourable for an early winter.

TABLE 55.

PAIR OF STATIONS.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF VERTICAL PRESSURE DIFFERENCES.			Period, October to December.
	October.	November	December.	
Lahore and Leh	—·016	0	+·058	+·014
Jacobabad and Quetta	—·010	—·005	+·015	0
Peshawar and Murree	—·013	—·035	+·011	—·012
Roorkee and Chakrata	—·020	—·005	+·010	—·005
Dhubri and Darjeeling	—·005	+·012	—·003	+·001
Deesa and Mount Abu	+·029	+·001	+·009	+·013
Khandwa and Pachmathi	+·008	—·014	+·008	—·001

## The Year:—

(a) The general abnormalities of pressure were not so persistent as is frequently the case, the mean monthly values of pressure over India being alternately in excess and defect during the first ten months of the year. As a net result the pressure of the whole year was identical with the normal average of the country.

TABLE 56.

MONTH.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF	
	Pressure.	Tempera-ture.
January	+·024	-0·4
February	-·033	+0·2
March	+·031	-1·2
April	-·023	+1·2
May	+·012	+0·2
June	-·001	+1·6
July	+·018	-0·7
August	-·011	-0·9
September	+·009	-0·4
October	-·015	0
November	-·008	-0·7
December	+·006	-1·2
Year	0	-0·2

A reference to the corresponding departures of temperature given in the second figure column of the above statement shows that in eight out of the twelve months the abnormalities of pressure were partially at least determined by those of temperature.

(b) Relatively to the plains, pressure was somewhat in excess at the level of the observing stations in the Himalayas and Baluchistan; in other words the vertical gradient was slighter than usual.

TABLE 57.

PAIR OF STATIONS.	Departure from normal of vertical pressure differences.
Lahore and Leh	-·003
Jacobabad and Quetta	-·006
Peshawar and Murree	-·011
Roorkee and Chakrata	-·010
Dhubri and Darjeeling	-·014
Deesa and Mount Abu	+·005
Khandwa and Pachmarhi	+·005

(c) In regions outside of India, pressure was on the mean of the year in moderate defect at Mauritius, and very nearly normal in the sub-equatorial belt, Persia and the Bay as represented by Port Blair.

Below are given the departures and progressive changes of pressure in the Indian land area during the past 34 years.

TABLE 58.

YEAR.	Number of stations	Mean pressure.	Progres-sive variation.
1875	33	"	"
1876	35	-·007	0
1877	59	+·032	+·039
1878	65	+·002	-·030
1879	81	-·014	-·016
1880	93	-·003	+·011
1881	93	+·002	+·005
1882	93	-·010	-·012
1883	105	-·005	+·005
1884	107	+·010	+·015
1885	113	+·014	+·004
1886	118	-·003	-·017
1887	117	-·006	-·008
1888	109	+·011	+·017
1889	76	+·004	-·007
1890	77	-·009	-·019

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YEAR.	Number of stations.	Mean pressure.	Progres- sive variation.	YEAR.	Number of stations.	Mean pressure.	Progres- sive variation.
		"	"			"	"
1891	72	+·010	+·019	1900	49	+·010	+·006
1892	72	-·022	-·032	1901	47	+·005	-·005
1893	66	-·001	+·021	1902	46	+·011	+·006
1894	66	-·012	-·011	1903	46	+·001	-·010
1895	66	+·003	+·015	1904	46	-·008	-·004
1896	68	-·001	-·004	1905	46	+·009	+·012
1897	74	-·005	-·004	1906	45	-·002	-·011
1898	74	-·018	-·013	1907	23	-·003	-·001
1899	51	+·004	+·022	1908	152	0	+·003

## STORMS.

Below is given a statement, drawn up in the same form as in previous years, of the cyclonic storms formed in the Indian Seas during 1908. The tracks of the storms are given in Plate VI at the end of the Summary.

## BAY OF BENGAL.

No.	Month.	Date.	Greatest observed barometric depression.	Character of storm.	Details of storm.
1	June...	16th to 22nd.	'27"	Cyclonic storm of moderate intensity.	<p>This storm formed over the head of the Bay during the 15th in front of the first advance of monsoon winds and travelling slowly in a northeasterly direction crossed the coast on the 17th.</p> <p>The centre was to the south of Jeggore on the morning of the 18th and about 60 miles to the east of Berhampore on the 19th. Its movement was very small indeed during the next 48 hours while it was turning to west. The rate of advance increased slightly on the 21st and by the morning of the 22nd the centre had reached a position about 30 miles west by north of Berhampore.</p> <p>It is not possible to trace the disturbance any further but presumably it was merged during the day in another depression appearing over Bengal at the time.</p> <p>The strongest winds induced by the storm were of force 10.</p>
2	August	7th and 8th.	'12"	Feeble...	<p>This originated over the extreme north of the Bay during the 6th; from there it advanced in a north westerly direction and on the 8th and 9th was shown as a large shallow low pressure area over Orissa and Chota Nagpur.</p> <p>The strongest winds caused by it were of force 6.</p>
3	August and September.	28th August to 5th September.	'22"	Cyclonic storm of moderate intensity.	<p>This storm formed over the Bay in the neighbourhood of the Orissa coast during the 27th and thence advanced along a northwesterly tract to the vicinity of Multan on the 3rd of September. It then changed its course through north to northeast and disappeared in the east Punjab on the 5th.</p> <p>Winds of force 8 were experienced over the Bay during the early stages of the storm.</p>
4	September.	24th to 27th.	'21"	Cyclonic storm of moderate or considerable intensity.	<p>This storm formed over the west of the Bay on the 23rd: it advanced westwards towards the Circars coast which it crossed between Cocanada and Masulipatam on the morning of the 26th. It continued to move slowly in</p>

No.	Month.	Date.	Greatest observed barometric depression.	Character of storm.	Details of storm.
5	November.	1st to 3rd.	'26"	Cyclonic storm of moderate or considerable intensity.	<p>the same direction and by the morning of the 28th had become very diffused. Although not very deep it was the cause of cyclonic downpours which resulted in destructive floods in Hyderabad and its neighbourhood.</p> <p>The greatest force of the winds experienced over the Bay during the storm was 8.</p>
6	November.	9th to 12th.	7" nearly.	Severe cyclonic storm.	<p>This storm formed over the southwest of the Bay and thence travelling northwards roughly along the meridian of 84° E broke up over the Sea by the 4th.</p> <p>Gales were experienced by several vessels during its existence.</p>
7	December and January	30th December to 2nd January.	'31"	Probably of considerable intensity.	<p>This storm formed to the north of the Andamans on the 8th and advancing in a northerly direction struck the coast of Arakan at Akyab at about 23 hrs. of the 11th doing much damage to the port.</p> <p>The strongest winds actually experienced by vessels were of force 10.</p>
					<p>This storm formed to the east of Ceylon on the 29th December and crossed the Madras coast near and to the south of Negapatam on the morning of the 1st January. It then passed rapidly westwards and at 8 hours of the 2nd was situated over the southeast of the Arabian Sea.</p> <p>No information is available regarding its further career.</p> <p>The strongest winds reported by vessels affected by the storm were of force 10.</p>

## ARABIAN SEA.

No.	Month.	Date.	Greatest observed barometric depression.	Character of storm.	Details of storm.
1	October	25th to 29th.	'36" (?)	Probably of considerable intensity.	<p>This storm apparently formed over the Arabian Sea off the Malabar coast and advancing by a curved path disappeared over the Sea off Kuria Muria before the morning of the 30th.</p> <p>The strongest winds actually reported by vessels, which were however not very near to the centre, were of force 8.</p>

## Winds.

The mean direction of the wind and the mean diurnal movement of the air, as measured by Robinson anemometers, are given for all second class stations in Table A in each Monthly Weather Review. The normal values are also stated for the sake of ready comparison. The normal data of these elements, utilized in Table A of the Monthly Reviews of the year 1908 will be found in a collected form in Tables XXII, XXVI and XXVII of Vol. XVII of Indian Meteorological Memoirs. The mean 8 hrs. wind directions for each month are laid down in the first chart in each Monthly Review. They are calculated in the usual manner by finding the resultant of equal winds in the directions actually observed at 8 hrs. and given in Table B in each Monthly Review. As a general rule, the mean 8 hrs. wind directions vary little from the mean wind directions (calculated from the 10 and 16 hrs. wind data) in Table A of the Monthly Reviews, but in some cases and at certain seasons of the year they differ very considerably. The normal values used in Table B have been published in Vol. XVII of the departmental Memoirs.

The following is a summary of the more important features of the air movement over India for each period of the year 1908:—

### I.—The cold weather period—

Owing mainly to the comparative rareness of the cold weather storms the air movement was remarkably steady over northwest and central India. In all other respects the anemometric conditions of the period were fairly normal.

### II.—The hot weather period,—

- (a) Winds were on the whole steadier than usual over practically the whole of the interior of the country. The velocity was almost identical with the normal.
- (b) The direction of the air motion was unusually westerly in May at the Himalayan stations, but elsewhere the deviations from the normal type were of no significance.
- (c) In the west of the equatorial belt, for which alone information is available, the air movement was abnormal in character during the first three weeks of May, vessels crossing the equator between  $58^{\circ}$  and  $68^{\circ}$ E experiencing light and very variable winds usually with a northerly component between south latitude  $12^{\circ}$  and the equator. In the south of the Arabian Sea also winds showed the same unsteady characters.

### III.—The south-west monsoon period.—

The only strikingly abnormal features were—

- (a) During the second half of June and the first few days of July, when the monsoon conditions over India were less pronounced than usual, light variable airs or 'calms' prevailed over the eastern half of the equatorial belt between the parallels of  $4^{\circ}$ S and  $4^{\circ}$ N. This is an indication that the flow of the humid air into the Bay and the southeast of the Arabian Sea from the south was of less volume than usual.
- (b) In July and August when the axis of the monsoon trough of low pressure was further south than usual the southerly element in the winds over the Indo-Gangetic Plain was either altogether suppressed or very weak and the resultant direction was on the whole from between southeast and northeast.

TABLE 59.

Station.	WIND DIRECTION.			
	JULY.		AUGUST.	
	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.
Chailassa . . . . .	S 36 W	S 66 W	S 69 E	S 54 W
Banchi . . . . .	S 33 W	S 63 W	N 89 E	S 56 W
Hazaribagh . . . . .	S 19 W	S 40 W	S 58 E	S 5 W
Gaya . . . . .	S 68 E	S 2 E	N 52 E	S 52 E
Allahabad . . . . .	S 69 E	S 27 W	N 82 E	N 79 W
Cawnpore . . . . .	S 63 E	S 1 E	N 86 E	S 2 W
Mainpuri . . . . .	S 65 E	S 41 E	S 73 E	S 13 W
Agra . . . . .	S 9 W	S 24 W	N 54 E	S 40 W
Delhi . . . . .	S 81 E	S 22 E	S 52 E	S 27 W
Sirsa . . . . .	S 50 E	S 16 W	S 82 E	S 42 W
Montgomery . . . . .	S 23 E	S 15 E	N 85 E	S 12 W
Multan . . . . .	N 51 E	S 89 W	N 40 E	S 14 E

An important effect of the deflection from the normal course of the monsoon currents as revealed by the above wind data was to diminish the rainfall over Bengal and the United Provinces and to increase it over northwest India.

- (c) The air movement was feebler and less steady than usual, particularly in July and August over Sind and Rajputana, thus indicating that the seat of greatest ascensional movement overlay these areas.

TABLE 60.

Division.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF WIND STEADINESS.					DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF HOURLY WIND VELOCITY.				
	June.	July.	August.	September.	Period June to September.	June.	July.	August.	September.	Period June to September.
Sind . . . . . . . . . . . .	+2	-29	-16	+5	-9	-4.6	-4.0	-3.5	-2.7	-3.7
Esjputana . . . . . . . . . . . .	+18	-20	-46	+4	-11	+1.9	-1.9	-2.2	-1.9	-1.0

(d) Over the rest of India the air motion was in general very steady, though the velocity was below the average.

TABLE 61.

Division.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF WIND STEADINESS.					DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF HOURLY WIND VELOCITY.				
	June.	July.	August.	September.	Period June to September.	June.	July.	August.	September.	Period June to September.
Burma . . . . . . . . . . . .	+3	+3	-4	-13	-3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.8	-1.1	-0.6
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . . . . . . . . .	-1	+6	+9	-8	+1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-1.2	-0.6
Bengal . . . . . . . . . . . .	-1	0	+17	+3	+5	+0.3	-0.3	+0.3	-0.9	-0.1
United Provinces . . . . . . . . . . . .	0	+7	+34	+9	+13	0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.7	-0.3
Punjab . . . . . . . . . . . .	-7	+2	+13	+8	+4	+0.4	-0.4	+0.4	-0.1	+0.1
North-West Frontier Province . . . . . . . . . . . .	-3	+10	+4	-5	+1	-0.3	+0.9	+0.7	-1.1	+0.1
Bombay . . . . . . . . . . . .	+3	+5	+5	-8	+1	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-2.2	-0.7
Central India . . . . . . . . . . . .	+19	0	-6	+3	+4	+0.6	-1.4	-0.7	-2.4	-1.0
Central Provinces . . . . . . . . . . . .	+13	+5	+10	-10	+5	+2.3	+0.3	+0.9	-1.2	+0.6
Hyderabad . . . . . . . . . . . .	+7	+15	+8	0	+7	+0.3	+0.1	+0.7	-2.1	-0.8
Mysore . . . . . . . . . . . .	0	-1	+8	+4	+8	+1.2	+1.7	+1.4	+0.9	+1.8
Madras . . . . . . . . . . . .	+6	+6	+5	-2	+4	+1.3	+0.7	+0.9	-0.1	+0.7

(e) The actions associated with the final retreat of the monsoon from northwest India showed them-

selves in the equatorial belt about the 3rd of September when variable winds set in.

TABLE 62.

Date.	Hour.	Name of vessel.	POSITION.		WIND.	
			Lat.	Long.	Direction.	Force.
3rd September 1908 . . . . . . . . . . . .	8 A. M. . . . .	Itola	... . . . .	2°01 N 94°52	Var.	3
" " . . . . . . . . . . . .	8 A. M. . . . .	"	... . . . .	1°18 S 96°37	Var.	2
" " . . . . . . . . . . . .	4 A. M. . . . .	Islamia	... . . . .	... . . . .	E. W.	4
" " . . . . . . . . . . . .	Noon . . . . .	"	... . . . .	4°00 N. 65°08	S. W.	4
" " . . . . . . . . . . . .	8 P. M. . . . .	"	... . . . .	... . . . .	N. W.	4
" " . . . . . . . . . . . .	Midnight . . . . .	"	... . . . .	... . . . .	Var.	4

## IV. The retreating south-west monsoon period.—

(a) The air circulation was on the whole steadier than usual, more especially in northwest India : the

velocity was however approximately normal or below it.

TABLE 63.

Division.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF WIND STEADINESS.				DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF HOURLY WIND VELOCITY.			
	October.	November.	December.	Period October to December.	October.	November.	December.	Period October to December.
Burma . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .	+4	-5	+9	+3	-0·4	-0·2	+0·2	-0·1
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . . . . . . . . .	-3	-5	-1	-3	-0·7	0	-0·2	-0·3
Bengal . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .	+13	+6	+4	+8	-0·5	-0·2	-0·1	-0·3
United Provinces . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .	+14	-2	-5	+2	0	0	-0·2	-0·1
Punjab . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .	+7	+5	+5	+6	+0·3	0	+0·5	-0·3
North-West Frontier Province . . . . . . . . . . . .	+1	+16	-9	+3	-0·9	-1·3	-1·0	-1·1
Sind . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .	+18	+1	+16	+12	-1·2	-0·7	-1·1	-1·0
Rajputana . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .	+9	+2	+17	+9	-0·2	-0·6	-0·1	-0·3
Bombay . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .	0	-8	-2	-3	-0·4	-1·1	0	-0·5
Central India . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .	+24	+6	+5	+12	-0·8	-0·7	-0·9	-0·8
Central Provinces . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .	+4	-2	+5	+2	-0·3	-0·3	0	-0·2
Hyderabad . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .	+10	-5	+9	+5	-0·6	-1·5	-1·4	-1·2
Mysore . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .	+7	-8	+5	+1	+0·7	-0·8	+0·6	+0·2
Madras . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .	-1	+1	+6	+2	+0·3	+0·4	+1·8	+0·8

(b) Winds were very abnormal in direction at Port Blair in October and November.

was of the type usually associated with an early retreat of the southeast trades.

TABLE 64.

Station.	WIND DIRECTION.			
	OCTOBER.		NOVEMBER.	
	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.
	°	°	°	°
Port Blair . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .	S	S 68 W	S 67 W	N 72 E

The large change in November, as might be expected, accompanied excessive rainfall in Burma.

(c) In the west of the equatorial region as represented by the Seychelles and Zanzibar the direction of air movement during October and November

TABLE 65.

Station.	WIND DIRECTION.			
	OCTOBER.		NOVEMBER.	
	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.
	°	°	°	°
Seychelles . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .	S 32 W	S 39 E	S 19 W	S 56 E
Zanzibar . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .	S 16 E	S 6 E	N 52 E	S 86 E

The inference that the northern limit of the southeast trades was much further south than usual in October and November is fully borne out by the information contained in ship's logs.

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TABLE 66.

Date.	Name of vessel.	POSITION AT 8 A. M.		WIND.	
		Lat.	Long.	Direction.	Force.
15th October 1908	<i>Florida</i>	7°44 S	64°17	N E	6
16th "	<i>Do.</i>	4°41 S	65°29	N W	5
17th "	<i>Frankby</i>	2°30 S	87°35	Calm	0
18th "	<i>Do.</i>	0°03 N	85°02	Var.	2
18th "	<i>Haidari</i>	5°03 S	60°49	W N W	5
19th "	<i>Do.</i>	1°48 S	62°40	W N W	4
20th "	<i>Do.</i>	1°40 N	64°49	Var.	4
27th "	<i>Gouverneur</i>	8°25 S	63°48	S	1 to 2
28th "	<i>Do.</i>	4°44 S	64°54	W	1
29th "	<i>Do.</i>	1°13 S	65°58	W N W	2 to 1
8th November "	<i>Purley</i>	18°08 S	58°58	W	2
9th "	<i>Do.</i>	9°55 S	59°32	Calm	0

There is little doubt that the failure of the retreating monsoon rains was intimately connected with the abnormalities of the wind movement displayed in the above table.

## Humidity.

The departures from normal of the mean monthly and annual aqueous vapour pressure and relative humidity for the year 1908 are given in Tables 67 and 68. The normal values employed in the determination of the departures are given in Tables XXX and XXXIII of the Indian Meteorolo-

gical Memoirs, Volume XVII. The two tables (Tables 69 and 70) give departure data of aqueous vapour pressure and relative humidity for each month of the year and for the year for the fourteen chief political divisions.

TABLE 67.—Departures of the monthly and annual mean vapour pressure data of 1908 from the average of past years.

DIVISION.	STATION.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	YEAR.
BURMA . . . .	Rangoon . .	" . . . .	" . . . .	" . . . .	" . . . .	" . . . .	" . . . .	" . . . .	" . . . .	" . . . .	" . . . .	" . . . .	" . . . .	" . . . .
BENGAL . . . .	Calcutta . .	+·015	-·005	-·064	-·005	-·053	-·021	-·023	-·011	+·002	-·042	-·074	-·058	-·031
UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH. {	Allahabad . .	-·044	-·058	-·118	-·135	-·146	-·176	-·020	0	-·053	-·185	-·092	-·065	-·091
	Dehra Dun . .	-·013	-·013	-·071	-·017	-·095	-·110	+·011	0	-·030	-·072	-·059	-·023	-·033
PUNJAB . . . .	Lahore . .	+·038	-·023	-·061	+·045	-·054	-·059	+·104	+·076	+·070	+·043	+·032	+·04	+·018
RAJPUTANA . . . .	Jaipur . .	-·005	-·080	-·097	-·043	-·081	-·078	+·019	+·074	-·077	-·030	-·023	+·018	-·031
BOMBAY . . . .	Bombay . .	+·001	-·054	-·084	-·043	-·032	-·010	-·012	-·006	+·023	+·012	-·036	-·075	-·026
CENTRAL PROVINCES .	Nagpur . .	-·088	-·070	-·047	-·052	-·099	-·103	-·017	+·004	+·012	-·071	-·079	-·031	-·056
HYDERABAD . . .	Hyderabad . .	-·055	-·135	-·106	-·142	-·154	-·093	-·027	-·031	-·005	-·066	-·154	-·089	-·089
MYSORE . . . . {	Bangalore . .	+·057	-·019	-·066	-·022	+·006	-·017	+·004	+·001	+·002	-·021	-·123	-·044	-·020
	Mysore . .	+·008	-·059	+·008	-·002	-·012	-·011	+·003	-·010	-·016	-·028	-·117	-·041	-·023
MADRAS . . . .	Madras . .	+·051	+·051	-·030	+·039	-·003	-·025	+·031	+·025	+·088	+·037	-·075	-·064	+·010
STATION IN THE BAY .	Port Blair . .	-·056	-·065	-·064	-·046	-·072	-·049	-·043	-·037	-·020	-·055	-·092	-·031	-·053
KASHMIR . . . . {	Srinagar . .	+·026	+·016	+·009	+·013	-·025	-·026	+·023	+·005	-·022	0	+·018	-·015	+·002
	Leh . .	+·012	+·004	+·004	-·007	-·0·2	-·007	+·049	+·044	+·012	-·016	-·017	-·008	-·007
BALUCHISTAN . . .	Quetta . .	+·010	-·044	-·029	-·039	-·100	-·118	+·055	-·004	-·060	?	?	-·015	?
	Simla . .	-·029	-·028	-·039	-·005	-·068	-·097	+·003	-·009	-·031	-·039	-·018	0	-·030
HILL STATIONS EX-CLUDING KASHMIR AND BALUCHISTAN. {	Chakrata . .	-·016	-·014	-·025	+·016	-·057	-·039	+·030	+·002	-·012	-·036	-·036	-·009	-·016
	Katmandu . .	-·016	+·025	-·039	-·028	-·058	-·080	-·004	-·016	+·001	-·039	-·041	-·056	-·025
	Darjeeling . .	+·008	+·016	+·012	+·053	-·005	+·019	+·014	+·006	+·026	+·016	+·007	-·007	+·014
	Pachmarhi . .	-·073	-·081	-·031	-·007	-·064	-·086	-·010	+·006	-·010	-·046	-·038	-·030	-·039
	Mount Abu . .	+·004	-·042	+·012	-·019	-·018	-·028	+·020	+·019	-·055	-·046	-·024	-·044	-·016
	Chikalda . .	-·056	-·026	-·035	-·009	-·040	-·051	+·002	+·005	+·014	-·030	-·070	-·061	-·030
	Zanzibar . .	-·030	-·068	-·050	+·004	-·052	+·025	+·001	-·018	-·037	-·018	-·061	-·037	-·026
EXTRA INDIA . . .	Seychelles . .	-·004	-·035	-·004	+·014	+·008	+·011	-·012	-·012	-·010	-·019	-·036	0	-·008
	Mauritius . .	+·063	-·034	-·011	-·034	0	+·017	-·002	+·035	-·007	+·005	+·027	+·047	+·009

TABLE 68.—*Departure of the monthly and annual mean relative humidity data of 1908 from the average of past years.*

DIVISION.	STATION.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.
BURMA . . .	Rangoon . . . . .	0	- 5	- 1	0	+ 2	- 1	- 3	- 1	- 4	- 4	+ 3	- 3	- 1
BENGAL . . .	Calcutta . . . . .	- 1	- 4	- 9	- 8	- 6	- 2	0	- 1	- 1	- 8	- 9	- 8	- 5
UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH.	Allahabad . . . . .	- 1	- 9	- 11	- 13	- 13	- 16	- 2	0	- 9	- 17	- 11	- 9	- 9
	Dehra Dun . . . . .	- 5	- 5	- 11	- 2	- 11	- 13	0	+ 1	- 6	- 13	- 9	- 6	- 7
PUNJAB . . .	Lahore . . . . .	+ 1	- 7	- 10	+ 5	- 5	- 7	+ 11	+ 14	+ 11	+ 7	+ 5	+ 2	+ 3
RAJPUTANA . . .	Jaipur . . . . .	- 2	- 14	- 2	- 4	- 7	- 11	+ 7	+ 10	- 9	- 4	- 3	- 5	- 4
BOMBAY . . .	Bombay . . . . .	- 1	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 2	- 3	0	+ 1	0	0	0	- 5	- 3
CENTRAL PROVINCES .	Nagpur . . . . .	- 8	- 8	- 2	- 6	- 7	- 11	0	+ 4	+ 1	- 6	- 7	- 3	- 4
HYDERABAD . . .	Hyderabad . . . . .	- 5	- 12	- 9	- 14	- 13	- 11	+ 1	- 2	+ 2	- 3	- 16	- 6	- 7
MYSORE . . .	Bangalore . . . . .	+ 5	- 1	- 4	- 2	+ 2	- 3	+ 3	+ 1	- 2	- 5	- 16	- 6	- 2
	Mysore . . . . .	0	- 6	+ 2	- 1	+ 1	- 1	+ 4	+ 2	- 4	- 4	- 13	- 2	- 2
MADRAS . . .	Madras . . . . .	+ 3	+ 4	- 1	0	- 3	- 5	0	+ 1	+ 9	+ 2	- 3	- 6	0
STATION IN THE BAY .	Port Blair . . . . .	- 4	- 2	- 3	- 4	- 1	- 2	- 1	- 1	0	- 4	- 3	- 2	- 2
KASHMIR . . .	Srinagar . . . . .	- 6	- 6	- 4	+ 1	- 3	- 9	- 9	- 1	- 1	- 4	- 5	- 5	- 4
	Leh . . . . .	- 4	0	- 6	- 3	+ 1	+ 2	+ 3	+ 12	+ 13	- 6	- 5	- 4	0
BALUCHISTAN . . .	Quetta . . . . .	- 1	- 17	0	- 3	- 10	- 11	+ 4	- 2	- 4	? ?	0	0	
	Simla . . . . .	- 13	- 11	- 11	+ 1	- 9	- 18	+ 1	+ 3	- 7	- 9	- 2	+ 4	- 6
	Chakrata . . . . .	- 11	- 10	- 8	+ 2	- 11	- 10	+ 4	+ 5	- 4	- 10	- 7	- 2	- 5
	Katmandu . . . . .	- 3	- 3	- 6	- 9	- 10	- 5	- 2	- 2	- 1	- 4	- 3	- 6	- 5
HILL STATIONS EXCLUDING KASHMIR AND BALUCHISTAN.	Darjeeling . . . . .	- 3	+ 1	- 3	0	- 2	- 1	- 1	- 2	0	0	- 4	- 13	- 2
	Pachmarhi . . . . .	- 8	- 13	0	0	- 8	- 11	+ 3	+ 4	- 2	- 5	- 3	+ 2	- 3
	Mount Abu . . . . .	+ 3	- 4	+ 3	0	- 2	- 4	+ 8	+ 8	- 9	- 5	- 4	- 7	- 1
	Chikalda . . . . .	- 6	- 1	+ 1	- 1	- 3	- 8	+ 2	+ 3	- 2	- 6	- 11	- 5	- 3
	Zanzibar . . . . .	- 5	- 3	- 4	- 3	- 3	+ 2	- 2	- 4	- 5	- 2	- 5	- 6	- 3
	Seychelles . . . . .	- 6	- 4	- 3	0	- 2	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 4	- 5	- 2	- 3
EXTRA INDIA . . .	Mauritius . . . . .	+ 7	- 2	0	- 5	- 2	+ 1	- 1	+ 1	- 2	0	+ 4	+ 5	+ 1

TABLE 69.—*Departure of the mean monthly and annual aqueous vapour pressure from the normal in the fourteen chief political divisions of India in 1908.*

Division.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.
Burma . . . . .	" +·021	-·013	+·004	+·031	-·011	-·008	-·007	-·002	+·011	-·006	+·009	0	+·003
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	-·016	+·006	-·052	+·033	-·013	-·004	-·018	-·012	-·001	-·029	-·037	-·052	-·016
Bengal . . . . .	-·031	-·002	-·043	-·016	-·025	-·015	-·008	-·009	+·008	-·071	-·106	-·074	-·033
United Provinces . . . . .	-·023	-·043	-·044	-·012	-·057	-·084	+·031	+·004	-·027	-·076	-·058	-·082	-·035
Punjab . . . . .	+·011	-·038	-·083	+·008	-·120	-·139	+·054	+·043	+·008	+·025	+·013	+·007	-·018
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	+·051	-·021	-·061	+·029	-·098	-·206	+·081	+·052	+·042	+·067	+·033	+·002	-·003
Sind . . . . .	+·055	-·016	-·016	+·046	+·016	+·028	+·064	+·052	+·012	+·060	+·056	+·027	+·033
Rajputana . . . . .	+·010	-·027	-·065	-·040	-·088	-·050	+·063	+·084	-·040	+·030	+·001	-·038	-·018
Bombay . . . . .	-·004	-·058	-·064	-·036	-·026	-·039	-·005	+·007	-·003	-·004	-·053	-·075	-·030
Central India . . . . .	-·020	-·073	-·029	-·009	+·017	-·028	+·029	+·024	+·009	-·045	-·088	-·050	-·018
Central Provinces . . . . .	-·074	-·092	-·082	-·118	-·067	-·083	-·014	-·016	-·005	-·075	-·090	-·080	-·066
Hyderabad . . . . .	-·047	-·108	-·104	-·092	-·085	-·071	-·016	-·015	+·028	-·034	-·121	-·080	-·063
Mysore . . . . .	+·020	-·019	-·040	+·022	-·009	-·009	+·006	+·004	-·012	-·006	-·091	-·031	-·014
Madras . . . . .	+·008	-·014	-·034	-·002	-·017	-·022	-·012	-·012	+·019	-·016	-·073	-·064	-·020
Mean of India when the size of the above areas is taken into account.	-·009	-·037	-·051	-·017	-·043	-·047	+·011	+·011	+·001	-·021	-·044	-·044	-·024

TABLE 70.—*Departure of the mean monthly and annual relative humidity from the normal in the fourteen chief political divisions of India in 1908.*

Division.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.
Burma . . . . .	+1	-1	+1	+1	-1	+1	-1	+1	+1	0	+5	+8	+1
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . .	+1	0	-7	-2	-1	-1	-1	-3	-1	-3	-3	-4	-2
Bengal . . . . .	+3	+1	-6	-4	-1	-3	0	0	0	-6	-8	-6	-3
United Provinces . . . . .	-1	-9	-6	-4	-5	-14	+1	0	-4	-8	-7	-4	-5
Punjab . . . . .	-1	-11	-15	+3	-6	-13	+5	+9	+4	+2	+7	+8	-1
North-West Frontier Province . . .	+10	-6	-16	+6	-6	-17	+5	+9	+10	+7	+6	+8	+1
Sind . . . . .	+12	-3	-1	+5	+2	+8	+7	+4	+3	+7	+7	+6	+4
Rajputana . . . . .	+3	-3	-10	-3	-6	-7	+9	+12	0	+4	+2	-2	0
Bombay . . . . .	0	-6	-6	-3	0	-4	+2	+3	-1	-2	-7	-7	-3
Central India . . . . .	0	-13	-3	-1	+2	-7	+6	+5	-1	-4	-6	-6	-2
Central Provinces . . . . .	-8	-13	-8	-10	-4	-10	+2	+2	-2	-8	-9	-8	-6
Hyderabad . . . . .	-7	-13	-9	-11	-7	-10	+2	0	+5	-5	-9	-8	-6
Mysore . . . . .	+3	-1	-2	+2	+2	-2	+4	+3	-2	-2	-13	-2	-1
Madras . . . . .	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-4	0	-1	+3	-1	-6	-4	-1
Mean of India when the size of the above areas is taken into account.	0	-5	-6	-2	-2	-6	+2	+3	+1	-2	-8	-8	-2

## I.—The cold weather period.

(a) Except in the North-West Frontier Province and Sind, the humidity of the period, estimated both absolutely and relatively, was either about equal to the average or below it. The dryness was greatest in the Central Provinces and Hyderabad; it was considerable also in Central India. Contrary to the usual rule there was no close relationship between these abnormalities and those of temperature and rainfall, temperature being practically normal and the rainfall appreciably in excess in most parts of the plains of India.

TABLE 71.

Division.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. VAPOUR PRESSURE FROM NORMAL.			DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. RELATIVE HUMIDITY FROM NORMAL.		
	January.	February.	Period January and February.	January.	February.	Period January and February.
Burma	"	"	"			
	+·021	-·013	+·004	+1	-1	0
Eastern Bengal and Assam.	-·016	+·006	-·005	+1	0	+1
Bengal	-·031	-·002	-·017	+3	+1	+2
United Provinces	-·023	-·043	-·083	-1	-9	-5
Punjab	+·011	-·038	-·014	-1	-11	-6
North-West Frontier Province.	+·051	-·021	+·015	+10	-6	+2
Sind	+·055	-·016	+·020	+12	-3	+5
Rajputana	+·010	-·027	-·009	+3	-3	0
Bombay	-·004	-·058	-·031	0	-6	-3
Central India	-·020	-·073	-·049	0	-13	-7
Central Provinces	-·074	-·092	-·083	-8	-13	-11
Hyderabad	-·047	-·108	-·078	-7	-13	-10
Mysore	+·020	-·019	+·001	+3	-1	+1
Madras	+·008	-·014	-·003	0	0	0

(b) The dryness of the air was not a phenomenon of the lower atmosphere merely, for at almost all the hill stations below the level of Leh, which is over 11,000 feet in height, the humidity was as much in defect as in the plains below.

TABLE 72.

Station.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. VAPOUR PRESSURE FROM NORMAL.			DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. RELATIVE HUMIDITY FROM NORMAL.		
	January.	February.	Period January and February.	January.	February.	Period January and February.
Chaman	.	.	.	"	"	"
Quetta	.	.	.	+·010	-·036	-·013
Cherat	.	.	.	+·008	-·018	-·005
Murree	.	.	.	-·004	-·035	-·020
Gilgit	.	.	.	+·005	+·020	+·013
Srinagar	.	.	.	+·004	-·001	+·002
Simla	.	.	.	-·017	-·018	-·018
Leh	.	.	.	+·023	+·018	+·018
Chakrata	.	.	.	-·007	-·020	-·014
Darjeeling	.	.	.	-·001	+·010	+·005
Mount Abu	.	.	.	+·010	-·071	-·031
Pachmarhi	.	.	.	-·056	-·093	-·075

(c) In Persia and Arabia the conditions were similar in their general character to those of India.

TABLE 73.

Station.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. VAPOUR PRESSURE FROM NORMAL.			DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. RELATIVE HUMIDITY FROM NORMAL.		
	January.	February.	Period January and February.	January.	February.	Period January and February.
Perim	.	.	.	+·085	-·084	-·025
Baghdad	.	.	.	-·038	-·055	-·047
Aden	.	.	.	+·017	-·079	-·081
Bushire	.	.	.	+·004	-·053	-·025
Tehran	.	.	.	+·017	-·022	-·003
Ispahan	.	.	.	+·002	-·042	-·020
Jask	.	.	.	+·068	-·031	+·019
Muscat	.	.	.	-·014	-·068	-·041

## II.—The hot weather period.

(a) The dryness of the atmosphere in this period was as general, and in most provinces as great, as in the cold season.

TABLE 74.

Division.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. VAPOUR PRESSURE FROM NORMAL.				DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. RELATIVE HUMIDITY FROM NORMAL.			
	March.	April.	May.	Period, March to May.	March	April.	May.	Period, March to May.
Burma	+·004	"	-·011	+·008	+1	+1	-1	0
Eastern Bengal and Assam	-·052	+·033	-·013	-·011	-7	-2	-1	-3
Bengal	-·043	-·016	-·025	-·028	-6	-4	-1	-4
United Provinces	-·044	-·012	-·057	-·038	-6	-4	-5	-5
Punjab	-·083	+·008	-·120	-·065	-15	+3	-6	-6
North-West Frontier Province	-·061	+·029	-·098	-·043	-16	+6	-6	-5
Sind	-·016	+·046	+·016	+·015	-1	+5	+2	+2
Sajputana	-·065	-·040	-·088	-·064	-10	-3	-6	-6
Bombay	-·061	-·036	-·026	-·042	-6	-3	0	-3
Central India	-·029	-·009	+·017	-·007	-3	-1	+2	-1
Central Provinces	-·082	-·118	-·067	-·089	-8	-10	-4	-7
Hyderabad	-·104	-·092	-·085	-·094	-9	-11	-7	-9
Mysore	-·040	+·022	-·009	-·009	-2	+2	+2	+1
Madras	-·034	-·002	-·017	-·018	-1	-1	-1	-1

There was a marked parallelism between the abnormal features of the hygrometric conditions and those of rainfall.

(b) The air was as dry in the hill districts as in the plains. Further west in Persia the conditions were variable.

TABLE 75.

Station.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. VAPOUR PRESSURE FROM NORMAL.				DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. RELATIVE HUMIDITY FROM NORMAL.			
	March.	April.	May	Period, March to May.	March.	April.	May.	Period, March to May.
Perim	"	"	"	"	-3	+1	0	-1
Baghdad	-·056	-·041	-·014	-·037	-9	-5	-6	-8
Aden	-·054	-·039	-·031	-·039	-1	+3	+1	+1
Bushire	-·042	+·038	-·005	-·005	+1	0	+10	+6
Tehran	-·021	+·001	+·091	+·024	+20	+17	+21	+18
Ispahan	+·013	+·031	+·066	+·037	-1	+1	-6	-6
Jaek	-·070	-·065	-·153	-·096	-2	+7	-3	+3
Muscat	-·008	+·024	-·023	-·002	-4	-5	-10	-6

Station.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. VAPOUR PRESSURE FROM NORMAL.				DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. RELATIVE HUMIDITY FROM NORMAL.			
	March.	April.	May.	Period, March to May.	March.	April.	May.	Period, March to May.
Chaman	"	"	"	"	-2	-5	-3	-3
Quetta	-024	-015	-086	-042	+1	-5	-16	-7
Cherat	-018	-039	-131	-063	-4	+13	+3	+4
Murree	-020	+040	-026	-002	+4	+6	0	+3
Gilgit	+021	+022	0	+014	0	+23	+14	+12
Kashgar	+020	+111	+034	+035	...	+1	-12	...
Srinagar	-025	-014	-036	-025	-6	0	0	-2
Simla	-021	+002	-064	-028	-8	+1	-10	-6
Leh	-006	-007	-029	-014	-9	-5	-10	-8
Chakrata	-018	+017	-045	-015	-6	+3	-6	-3
Darjeeling	-008	+032	-025	0	-9	-4	-7	-7
Mount Abu	-002	-027	-033	-021	-1	-2	-4	-2
Pachmarhi	-026	-029	-072	-042	+5	0	-6	0

### III.—The south-west monsoon period.

Owing to the long delay in the establishment of the monsoon conditions the air was excessively dry during June over practically the whole of India. During the remainder of the period, when the monsoon currents prevailed with great steadiness in most parts of the country, the hygrometric

conditions agreed fairly well with the normal except in the region of abundant rainfall in northwest India where on the whole the air was much damper than usual.

As a net result the humidity of the period did not differ appreciably from the normal anywhere in the plains of India.

TABLE 76.

Division.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. VAPOUR PRESSURE FROM NORMAL.					DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. RELATIVE HUMIDITY FROM NORMAL.				
	June.	July.	August.	September.	Period, June to September.	June.	July.	August.	September.	Period, June to September.
Burma	"	"	"	"	-003	+1	-1	+1	+1	+1
Eastern Bengal and Assam	-004	-018	-012	-001	-009	-1	-1	-3	-1	-2
Bengal	-015	-008	-009	+008	-006	-3	0	0	0	-1
United Provinces	-084	+031	+004	-027	-019	-14	+1	0	-4	-4
Punjab	-139	+054	+043	+008	-009	-13	+5	+9	+4	+1
North-West Frontier Province	-206	+081	+052	+042	-008	-17	+5	+9	+10	+2
Sind	+028	+064	+052	+012	+039	+3	+7	+4	+3	+4
Rajputana	-050	+063	+084	-040	+014	-7	+9	+12	0	+4
Bombay	-039	-005	+007	-003	-010	-4	+2	+3	-1	0
Central India	-028	+029	+024	+009	+009	-7	+6	+5	-1	+1
Central Provinces	-083	-014	-016	-005	-030	-10	+2	+2	-2	-2
Hyderabad	-071	-016	-015	+023	-020	-10	+2	0	+5	-1
Mysore	-009	+006	+004	-012	-008	-2	+4	+3	-2	+1
Madras	-022	-012	-012	+019	-007	-4	0	-1	+3	-1

(a) In the hill districts the departures from normal were as small as in the adjacent plains:—

TABLE 77.

Station.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. VAPOUR PRESSURE FROM NORMAL.					Period, June to September.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. RELATIVE HUMIDITY FROM NORMAL.				
	June.	July.	August.	September.	June.		July.	August.	September.	Period, June to September.	
Perim . . . . . . . . . . . .	" -·021	" -·067	" -·041	" -·019	" -·037	- 2	- 6	- 3	- 3	- 4	
Baghdad . . . . . . . . . . . .	- ·026	- ·105	- ·165	- ·067	- ·091	- 3	- 2	- 10	- 8	- 6	
Aden . . . . . . . . . . . .	+ ·044	- ·020	+ ·058	+ ·014	+ ·023	+ 3	+ 2	+ 4	+ 1	+ 8	
Bushire . . . . . . . . . . . .	+ ·148	+ ·073	+ ·070	+ ·123	+ ·104	+ 10	+ 18	+ 7	+ 9	+ 10	
Tehran . . . . . . . . . . . .	+ ·208	+ ·227	+ ·251	+ ·098	+ ·196	+ 28	+ 24	+ 30	+ 22	+ 26	
Ispahan . . . . . . . . . . . .	- ·126	- ·086	- ·040	- ·032	- ·071	- 3	- 1	+ 1	+ 1	- 1	
Jask . . . . . . . . . . . .	+ ·147	+ ·062	- ·007	+ ·013	+ ·054	+ 12	+ 9	+ 5	+ 2	+ 7	
Muscat . . . . . . . . . . . .	- ·085	+ ·022	+ ·071	- ·081	- ·018	- 10	+ 6	+ 1	- 11	- 4	
Chaman . . . . . . . . . . . .	- ·017	+ ·026	- ·046	- ·028	- ·016	+ 4	+ 3	- 3	+ 1	+ 1	
Quetta . . . . . . . . . . . .	- ·156	+ ·035	+ ·024	- ·097	- ·049	- 16	+ 2	- 2	- 13	- 1	
Cherat. . . . . . . . . . . .	- ·233	+ ·033	+ ·088	+ ·088	- ·019	- 24	+ 6	+ 17	+ 18	+ 4	
Murree . . . . . . . . . . . .	- ·015	+ ·059	+ ·051	+ ·023	+ ·030	- 11	+ 10	+ 18	+ 6	+ 5	
Gilgit . . . . . . . . . . . .	- ·006	+ ·034	- ·027	+ ·040	+ ·010	+ 3	- 1	- 4	+ 10	+ 2	
Kashgar. . . . . . . . . . . .	- ·084	- ·018	- ·055	- ·004	- ·040	- 5	- 7	- 11	- 3	- 7	
Srinagar . . . . . . . . . . . .	- ·079	+ ·011	- ·002	- ·045	- ·029	- 5	- 7	- 1	- 1	- 4	
Simla . . . . . . . . . . . .	- ·105	+ ·009	- ·013	- ·036	- ·036	- 20	+ 2	0	- 7	- 6	
Leh . . . . . . . . . . . .	- ·023	+ ·030	+ ·026	+ ·033	+ ·017	- 1	+ 1	+ 6	+ 11	+ 4	
Chakrata . . . . . . . . . . . .	- ·054	+ ·008	- ·007	- ·006	- ·015	- 12	+ 1	+ 2	- 3	- 3	
Darjeeling . . . . . . . . . . . .	+ ·006	+ ·003	- ·002	+ ·019	+ ·007	- 1	- 3	- 4	0	- 2	
Mount Abu . . . . . . . . . . . .	- ·024	+ ·015	+ ·056	- ·008	+ ·010	- 3	+ 1	+ 3	- 2	0	
Pachmarhi . . . . . . . . . . . .	- ·059	- ·017	+ ·020	- ·009	- ·016	- 9	+ 2	+ 5	- 3	- 1	

## IV.—The retreating south-west monsoon period.

(a) With the important exception of the Punjab, the North-West Frontier Province and Sind, where the humidity was locally excessive, this too was a dry period in all parts of India

proper. The driest tract comprised Bengal, the Central Provinces and Hyderabad. The high humidity of upper India was probably due mainly to the evaporation of the unusually heavy rainfall of the monsoon period.

TABLE 78.

Division.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. VAPOUR PRESSURE FROM NORMAL.				DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. RELATIVE HUMIDITY FROM NORMAL.			
	October.	November.	December.	Period, October to December.	October.	November.	December.	Period, October to December.
Burma . . . . . . . . . .	"	"	"	"	0	+ 5	+ 3	+ 3
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . . . . . .	-'006	+ '009	0	+ '001	- 3	- 3	- 4	- 3
Bengal . . . . . . . . .	-'029	- '037	- '052	- '039	- 6	- 8	- 6	- 7
United Provinces . . . . . . . . .	-'071	- '106	- '074	- '084	- 8	- 7	- 4	- 6
Punjab . . . . . . . . .	-'076	- '058	- '032	- '055	- 8	- 7	- 4	- 6
North-West Frontier Province . . . . . . . . .	+ '025	+ '013	+ '007	+ '015	+ 2	+ 7	+ 3	+ 4
Sind . . . . . . . . .	+ '067	+ '033	+ '002	+ '034	+ 7	+ 6	+ 3	+ 5
Rajputana . . . . . . . . .	+ '060	+ '056	+ '027	+ '048	+ 7	+ 7	+ 6	+ 7
Bombay . . . . . . . . .	+ '080	+ '001	- '088	- '002	+ 4	+ 2	- 2	+ 1
Central India . . . . . . . . .	-'004	- '053	- '075	- '044	- 2	- 7	- 7	- 5
Central Provinces . . . . . . . . .	-'045	- '038	- '050	- '044	- 4	- 6	- 6	- 5
Hyderabad . . . . . . . . .	-'075	- '090	- '080	- '082	- 8	- 9	- 8	- 8
Mysore . . . . . . . . .	-'034	- '121	- '060	- '078	- 5	- 9	- 8	- 7
Madras . . . . . . . . .	-'006	- '091	- '081	- '043	- 2	- 13	- 2	- 6
	-'016	- '073	- '064	- '051	- 1	- 6	- 4	- 4

(b) The abnormal dampness in upper India was restricted entirely to the lower strata of the atmosphere for at most of the hill stations the vapour pressure and relative humidity both

ranged below the average. Conditions were different in Persia where the air was generally damper than usual in both respects.

TABLE 79.

Station.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. VAPOUR PRESSURE FROM NORMAL.				DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. RELATIVE HUMIDITY FROM NORMAL.			
	October.	November.	December.	Period, October to December.	October.	November.	December.	Period, October to December.
Perim . . . . . . . . .	"	"	"	"	- 1	- 4	- 4	- 3
Baghdad . . . . . . . . .	-'002	- '015	- '024	- '014	- 17	- 7	- 6	- 10
Aden . . . . . . . . .	-'118	- '031	- '069	- '073	+ 2	- 3	+ 1	0
Bushire . . . . . . . . .	+ '048	+ '012	0	+ '020	+ 6	+ 7	+ 9	+ 7
Tehran . . . . . . . . .	+ '019	+ '028	+ '038	+ '027	...	...	12	...
Ispahan . . . . . . . . .	...	...	+ '009	...	...	...	6	+ 2
Jasik . . . . . . . . .	-'011	- '034	- '006	- '017	- 1	0	+ 6	+ 4
	-'003	+ '007	+ '046	+ '019	+ 4	+ 2	+ 6	+ 4

Station.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. VAPOUR PRESSURE FROM NORMAL.				DEPARTURE OF MEAN 3 HRS. RELATIVE HUMIDITY FROM NORMAL.			
	October.	November.	December.	Period, October to December.	October.	November.	December.	Period, October to December.
Muscat . . . . . . . . . .	"	"	"	"	- 3	- 9	- 2	- 5
Chaman . . . . . . . . . .	+ 019	- 061	- 026	- 023	+ 8	- 10	- 4	- 2
Quetta . . . . . . . . . .	- 032	- 024	- 014	- 023	- 6	+ 1	- 1	- 2
Cherat . . . . . . . . . .	+ 021	+ 038	+ 050	+ 036	+ 7	+ 13	+ 22	+ 14
Murree . . . . . . . . . .	+ 006	+ 029	+ 035	+ 023	+ 2	+ 8	+ 17	+ 9
Gilgit . . . . . . . . . .	- 032	- 005	+ 012	- 008	+ 5	- 1	+ 6	+ 3
Srinagar . . . . . . . . . .	- 030	- 015	- 0.9	- 021	- 3	- 7	- 6	- 5
Simla . . . . . . . . . .	- 016	+ 004	+ 010	- 001	- 7	+ 3	+ 7	+ 1
Leh . . . . . . . . . .	- 036	- 048	+ 002	- 027	- 17	- 26	- 6	- 16
Chakrata . . . . . . . . . .	- 042	- 031	- 011	- 028	- 9	- 5	- 1	- 5
Parjeeling . . . . . . . . . .	- 013	- 011	- 031	- 018	- 9	- 7	- 20	- 12
Mount Abu . . . . . . . . . .	- 027	- 021	- 051	- 033	- 3	- 3	- 9	- 5
Pachmarhi . . . . . . . . . .	- 019	- 050	- 051	- 040	0	- 4	- 1	- 2

## The year:—

On the average of the year and of the whole country the humidity, both absolute and relative, was below the average. The only months in which on the mean of all the stations the air was damper than usual were July, August and September and only in the first two was the excess at all appreciable. On the other hand the air was considerably

drier than usual, more especially as regards the amount of vapour, in February, March, May, June, November and December. These departures from the normal were largely conditioned by the character of the precipitation, except in the case of January and September.

The statement below illustrates the relationship of the abnormalities of humidity with those of rainfall and temperature:—

TABLE 80.

	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF THE INDIAN AREA.												
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	YEAR.
Vapour pressure at 8 hrs. . . . .	- 009	- 037	- 051	- 017	- 043	- 047	+ 011	+ 011	+ 001	- 021	- 044	- 044	- 024
Relative humidity at 8 hrs. . . . .	0	- 5	- 6	- 2	- 2	- 6	+ 2	+ 3	+ 1	- 2	- 3	- 3	- 2
Temperature . . . . .	- 0.4	+ 0.2	- 1.2	+ 1.2	+ 0.2	+ 1.6	- 0.7	- 0.9	- 0.4	0	- 0.7	- 1.2	- 0.2
Rainfall (percentage) . . . . .	+ 48	- 13	- 53	- 18	- 23	- 17	+ 16	+ 22	- 8	- 37	+ 2*	- 80	- 1

\* The month's rainfall was short of the normal all over the country with the exception of Burma.

The larger local departures were unusually persistent: thus the vapour tension was in defect throughout the year in the Central Provinces

and in eleven months in Bengal, Bombay and Hyderabad, while it was in excess in Sind in ten of the twelve months.

## Cloud.

Normal values of the mean monthly and annual amount of cloud at second class stations have been obtained from the whole of the available data up to the end of the year 1899 given in Tables XXXV and XXXVI of the Indian Meteorological Memoirs, Vol. XVII. These means are the arithmetical averages of the cloud amounts as registered at 10 and 16 hrs. and hence represent the mean

amount during the day period rather than of the whole 24 hours.

Departure data of this element of meteorological observation for first and second class stations for the year 1908 are given in Table 81. Table 82 gives the departures of the 8 hrs. cloud for the fourteen chief political provinces of India.

Table 81.—Departure of the monthly and annual mean cloud proportion of 1908 from the average of past years.

Division.	Station.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.
BURMA . . . . .	Rangoon . . . . .	+0·6	-0·6	-0·5	-0·1	+0·8	+0·1	+0·1	+0·5	0	+0·4	+1·3	+0·5	+0·3
BENGAL . . . . .	Calcutta . . . . .	+0·5	-0·6	-0·1	-1·2	-0·1	-0·5	-0·1	-0·4	-0·2	-1·5	-0·3	-0·4	-0·4
UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH.	Allahabad . . . . .	-0·2	-0·4	+0·3	-0·5	-0·4	-1·3	0	+0·4	-0·4	-1·4	-1·2	-1·1	-0·5
	Dehra Dun . . . . .	0	-1·5	-1·1	+0·9	-1·2	-0·7	+0·1	+1·0	-1·6	-0·9	-0·4	-0·4	-0·5
PUNJAB . . . . .	Lahore . . . . .	+0·1	-1·8	-0·7	-0·3	-1·1	-1·9	+0·8	+2·5	-0·1	-0·8	-0·6	-0·6	-0·4
RAJPUTANA . . . . .	Jaipur . . . . .	-0·8	-2·2	-0·8	0	-0·8	-1·9	+1·1	+1·2	-1·8	-0·3	-0·7	-1·5	-0·7
BOMBAY . . . . .	Bombay . . . . .	+0·3	-0·6	-0·3	-0·6	-0·1	0	+1·0	+1·1	+0·4	0	-1·3	-1·2	-0·1
CENTRAL PROVINCES . . .	Nagpur . . . . .	-0·7	-1·2	-0·1	-0·7	-0·9	-0·7	-0·5	-0·1	-1·0	-0·9	-1·2	-0·8	-0·7
HYDERABAD . . . . .	Hyderabad . . . . .	+1·2	-0·3	+1·0	+0·2	+0·5	+0·8	+1·0	+0·6	+2·1	+2·6	-1·3	+0·1	+0·7
mysore . . . . .	Mysore . . . . .	+0·4	+1·0	+1·8	-0·7	-1·3	0	+0·6	+0·5	+0·3	-0·9	-2·7	+0·6	0
MADRAS . . . . .	Madras . . . . .	-1·1	-0·4	+0·8	-1·1	-0·1	-0·2	+0·1	0	-0·6	-0·9	-1·4	-0·8	-0·5
STATION IN THE BAY . . .	Port Blair . . . . .	+0·7	+2·0	+0·6	+1·8	+1·5	+1·5	+0·8	+1·5	+1·3	+1·2	+1·0	+1·5	+1·3
KASHMIR . . . . .	Srinagar . . . . .	0	0	-0·5	+0·7	+0·9	-0·7	+0·2	+2·2	+1·0	-1·0	-1·3	+0·8	+0·2
	Leh . . . . .	+0·2	-0·2	-0·3	-0·1	+0·1	-0·6	-1·1	+0·5	+1·2	-1·6	-0·5	+0·8	-0·1
BALUCHISTAN . . . . .	Quetta . . . . .	0	-1·8	0	+0·5	-1·2	-1·0	+2·0	-0·3	-0·2	-0·6	-1·0	-0·3	-0·3
HILL STATIONS EXCLUDING KASHMIR AND BALUCHISTAN.	Simla . . . . .	+0·6	-1·6	-1·1	0	-0·7	-2·9	+0·5	+0·7	-1·8	-0·3	+0·3	0	-0·5
	Chakrata . . . . .	-0·7	-2·2	-1·8	-0·5	-1·3	-1·2	+0·2	+0·9	-1·9	-1·0	-0·5	-0·9	-0·9
	Katmandu . . . . .	-1·1	-0·7	-1·3	-2·1	-1·6	-0·5	-0·7	-0·6	-1·9	-2·5	-1·9	-2·1	-1·4
	Darjeeling . . . . .	-0·6	+0·3	+1·2	0	+0·3	-0·2	-1·1	-1·1	-0·5	-0·3	-0·8	-1·4	-0·4
	Pachmarhi . . . . .	-1·9	-1·9	-1·3	-2·3	-2·6	-3·8	-0·2	+0·4	-3·0	-3·2	-2·0	-2·1	-2·0
	Mount Abu . . . . .	-0·5	-1·9	+0·1	-0·5	-1·0	+0·1	+1·3	+1·6	-1·1	-0·7	-0·9	-0·9	-0·4
EXTRA INDIA . . . . .	Chikalda . . . . .	+0·4	-0·8	+0·8	+0·6	+0·3	-0·4	-0·2	0	-0·8	+1·7	-0·5	-1·7	-0·1
	Zanzibar . . . . .	+0·1	+1·2	-0·1	+0·5	+1·2	+1·3	+1·0	+0·5	+0·5	+0·2	-0·2	0	-0·5
	Seychelles . . . . .	-0·3	+1·0	-1·8	+0·8	-0·2	-1·2	+1·0	-0·3	+1·0	-0·5	-0·5	+0·3	-0·1
	Mauritius . . . . .	+0·7	-0·5	+0·1	-0·6	-0·1	+0·3	+0·1	+0·3	+0·2	-0·3	+0·2	+0·7	+0·1

TABLE 82.—Departure of the mean monthly and annual cloud amount from normal in the fourteen chief political divisions of India in 1908.

Division.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	J. u.y.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.		
Burma	... ...	... ...	+0·1	-0·5	-0·2	-0·7	-0·5	+0·4	-0·3	+0·1	-0·5	-0·6	+1·4	-0·7	-0·2
Western Bengal and Assam	... ...	... ...	+1·4	+0·7	-1·1	-1·0	-1·1	-0·5	-2·0	-2·4	-1·5	-1·6	-0·8	-1·2	-0·9
Bengal	... ...	... ...	+1·2	+0·1	-0·4	-0·8	-0·5	-0·1	-0·4	-0·3	-0·5	-1·2	-0·1	-0·4	-0·3
United Provinces	... ...	... ...	+1·1	-1·5	-0·6	-0·4	-0·5	-2·1	-0·5	-0·2	-1·5	-0·8	-0·8	-0·9	-0·7
Punjab	... ...	... ...	-0·3	-1·7	-0·7	+0·3	-0·7	-1·2	+0·7	+2·0	-0·2	-0·4	-0·8	-1·0	-0·3
North-West Frontier Province	... ...	... ...	+0·2	-0·9	-0·1	+2·0	-0·4	-0·4	+0·4	+1·2	+1·4	-0·6	-1·5	-0·5	-0·1
Sind	... ...	... ...	0	-1·0	-0·3	+0·6	-0·6	-0·2	+1·3	+1·0	+0·2	+0·1	-1·4	-1·2	-0·1
Rajputana	... ...	... ...	-0·6	-1·9	-0·5	-0·1	-0·9	-1·8	+0·3	+2·0	-1·3	-0·2	-1·2	-1·7	-0·7
Bombay	... ...	... ...	+0·5	-0·1	-0·3	-0·5	-0·6	-0·9	+0·7	+0·6	-0·2	+0·1	-0·9	-0·8	-0·2
Central India	... ...	... ...	+0·7	-0·3	+1·0	+0·8	+0·8	+0·7	+1·8	+1·5	-1·0	+0·2	-0·6	-0·6	+0·4
Central Provinces	... ...	... ...	+0·4	-0·3	+0·3	+0·2	-0·4	0	+1·0	+1·0	0	-0·3	-0·7	-1·0	0
Hyderabad	... ...	... ...	+1·2	+0·1	+0·6	+0·1	+0·2	-0·2	+1·3	0	+1·6	+0·9	-1·1	+0·2	+0·4
Mysore	... ...	... ...	+0·3	+0·7	+1·3	-0·8	-0·9	-0·8	+0·7	+0·4	-0·4	-1·4	-2·3	0	-0·3
Madras	... ...	... ...	+0·8	+0·7	+0·9	-0·3	-0·3	-0·1	+0·5	0	0	-0·6	-0·9	+0·8	+0·1
Mean of India when the size of the above areas is taken into account.	+0·5	-0·4	-0·1	-0·2	-0·5	-0·5	+0·3	+0·4	-0·4	-0·5	-0·6	-0·7	-0·7	-0·2	

## I.—The cold weather period.

The anomalous features of the cloud distribution were opposite in character in the two months and in the main agreed with those of the rainfall: thus in January the proportion of cloud exceeded the normal in almost all parts of the country, whereas in February the estimated amount fell short of the average everywhere except locally in northeast India, Hyderabad, Mysore and Madras.

On the mean of the whole period there was a decided deficit in the Punjab and Rajputana, and a decided excess in Madras, Hyderabad Bengal, and Eastern Bengal and Assam; elsewhere the departures from the normal were not of much significance.

TABLE 83.

Division.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. CLOUD AMOUNT FROM NORMAL.		
	January.	February.	Period January and February.
			.
Burma	+0·1	-0·5	-0·2
Eastern Bengal and Assam	+1·4	+0·7	+1·1

Division.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. CLOUD AMOUNT FROM NORMAL.		
	January.	February.	Period January and February.
Bengal	...	...	+1·2
United Provinces	...	...	+1·1
Punjab	...	...	-0·3
North-West Frontier Province	...	...	+0·2
Sind	...	...	0
Rajputana	...	...	-0·6
Bombay	...	...	+0·5
Central India	...	...	+0·7
Central Provinces	...	...	+0·4
Hyderabad	...	...	+1·2
Mysore	...	...	+0·3
Madras	...	...	+0·8

In the hill districts of northern India and Baluchistan there was on the average of the period an almost general defect of cloud, greatest in the Satpuras and also in Sikkim, but further west in Afghanistan and Persia the skies were covered to a somewhat greater extent than usual.

TABLE 84.

Station.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. CLOUD AMOUNT FROM NORMAL.			
	January.	February.	Period January and February.	
Aden	... . . . .	+0·2	-2·0	-0·9
Baghdad	... . . . .	+1·4	+0·1	+0·8
Bushire	... . . . .	+1·4	...	...
Jask	... . . . .	+1·3	-1·1	+0·1
Kabul	... . . . .	+2·8	0	+1·4
Chaman	... . . . .	-0·6	-1·6	-1·1
Quetta	... . . . .	+0·8	-1·6	-0·4
Cherat	... . . . .	-0·6	-0·1	-0·4
Murree	... . . . .	-0·6	-0·5	-0·6
Gilgit	... . . . .	+0·9	+0·6	+0·8
Srinagar	... . . . .	-0·8	+1·1	-1·0
Leh	... . . . .	+0·7	+0·3	+0·5
Simla	... . . . .	+0·7	-1·3	-0·3
Chakrata	... . . . .	-0·7	-1·2	-1·0
Darjeeling	... . . . .	-1·3	-1·0	-1·2
Mount Abu	... . . . .	-0·5	-1·3	-0·9
Pachmarhi	... . . . .	-1·3	-1·2	-1·3

## II.—The hot weather period.

Except in the North-West Frontier Province, Central India, the Central Provinces, Hyderabad and Madras the cloud proportion was below the average of the period throughout the Indian area. The departures from the normal were in general not very marked.

TABLE 85.

Division.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. CLOUD AMOUNT FROM NORMAL.			
	March.	April.	May.	Period March to May.
Burma	... . . . .	-0·2	-0·7	-0·5
Western Bengal and Assam	... . . . .	-1·1	-1·0	-1·1
Bengal	... . . . .	-0·4	-0·8	-0·5

DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. CLOUD  
AMOUNT FROM NORMAL.

Division.	March.	April.	May.	Period March to May.
United Provinces . . . . .	-0·6	-0·4	-0·5	-0·5
Punjab . . . . .	-0·7	+0·3	-0·7	-0·4
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	-0·1	+2·0	-0·4	+0·5
Sind . . . . .	-0·3	+0·6	-0·6	-0·1
Rajputana . . . . .	-0·5	-0·1	-0·9	-0·5
Bombay . . . . .	-0·3	-0·5	-0·6	-0·5
Central India . . . . .	+1·0	+0·8	+0·8	+0·9
Central Provinces . . . . .	+0·3	+0·2	-0·4	0
Hyderabad . . . . .	+0·6	+0·1	-0·2	+0·3
Mysore . . . . .	+1·3	-0·8	-0·9	-0·1
Madras . . . . .	+0·9	-0·3	-0·3	+0·1

A comparison of the monthly departures with the corresponding rainfall data shows that the abnormalities of the two elements were fairly similar.

In Arabia, Persia, Afghanistan and parts of Kashmir the quantity of cloud was in excess in all the three months. This is probably an indication that the winter conditions there were even more protracted than in the mountain region overlooking the plains of upper India.

TABLE 86.

Station.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. CLOUD AMOUNT FROM NORMAL.			
	March.	April.	May.	Period March to May.
Aden . . . . .	+0·8	+0·9	+0·3	+0·7
Baghdad . . . . .	+0·9	+1·4	+0·2	+0·8
Bushire . . . . .	+1·7	+1·6	+0·5	+1·3
Jask . . . . .	+0·8	+0·1	-0·7	+0·1
Kabul . . . . .	+0·9	+1·6	+1·0	+1·2
Chaman . . . . .	-0·2	+1·4	+0·1	+0·4
Quetta . . . . .	-0·1	-0·4	-0·7	-0·4
Cherat . . . . .	-3·3	+0·6	-1·6	-1·4
Murree . . . . .	-2·7	+0·4	-1·7	-1·3
Gilgit . . . . .	+1·0	+1·6	+1·4	+1·3
Srinagar . . . . .	-1·0	+1·8	+0·1	+0·1
Leh . . . . .	-0·5	-0·7	+0·6	-0·2
Simla . . . . .	-0·4	-0·8	-1·4	-0·7
Chakrata . . . . .	-1·0	+0·2	-0·5	-0·4
Darjeeling . . . . .	0	-0·1	-0·4	-0·2
Mount Abu . . . . .	+0·7	+0·4	-0·7	+0·1
Pachmarhi . . . . .	-0·5	-1·1	-1·6	-1·0

## III.—The south-west monsoon period.

As is ordinarily the case, the departures from normal of cloud during this period were with one or two exceptions parallel with those of rainfall: thus the proportion of cloud was on the whole high over the greater part of northwest India, the peninsula and central India, areas of excess of rainfall, and was low in Burma, northeast India and the United Provinces which constituted the region of deficient rainfall.

TABLE 87.

Division.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. CLOUD AMOUNT FROM NORMAL.				
	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	Period, June to Septem-ber.
Burma . . .	+0·4	-0·3	+0·1	-0·5	-0·1
Eastern Bengal and Assam.	-0·5	-2·0	-2·4	-1·5	-1·6
Bengal . . .	-0·1	-0·4	-0·3	-0·5	-0·3
United Provinces .	-2·1	-0·5	-0·2	-1·5	-1·1
Punjab . . .	-1·2	+0·7	+2·0	-0·2	+0·3
North-West Frontier Province.	-0·4	+0·4	+1·2	+1·4	+0·7
Sind . . .	-0·2	+1·3	+1·0	+0·2	+0·6
Rajputana . . .	-1·8	+0·3	+2·0	-1·3	-0·2
Bombay . . .	-0·9	+0·7	+0·6	-0·2	+0·1
Central India . .	+0·7	+1·8	+1·5	-1·0	+0·8
Central Provinces . .	0	+1·0	+1·0	0	+0·5
Hyderabad . . .	-0·2	+1·3	0	+1·6	+0·7
Mysore . . .	-0·8	+0·7	+0·4	-0·4	0
Madras . . .	-0·1	+0·5	0	0	+0·1

In the hill districts of northwest India cloud was as much in excess as in the plains below. In Persia and Afghanistan the departures from the normal were not pronounced.

TABLE 88.

Station.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. CLOUD AMOUNT FROM NORMAL.				
	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	Period, June to Septem-ber.
Aden . . .	+0·2	-0·9	+0·8	+0·1	+0·1
Baghdad . . .	+0·9	0	+0·1	+0·7	+0·6
Bushire . . .	0	-0·6	...	...	...
Jak . . .	-0·3	+1·8	+0·1	-1·1	0

## DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. CLOUD AMOUNT FROM NORMAL.

Station.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	Period, June to Septem-ber.
Kabul . . .	-0·3	-0·2	-0·1	+0·8	+0·1
Chaman . . .	-0·5	+1·0	+0·1	+0·2	+0·2
Quetta . . .	-0·6	+1·4	-0·2	+0·8	+0·2
Cherat . . .	-2·0	+0·9	+2·3	+0·9	+0·5
Murree . . .	-2·4	+2·0	+3·5	+0·7	+1·0
Gilgit . . .	+0·2	-1·3	-0·9	+1·5	-0·1
Srinagar . . .	-1·7	-0·2	+1·8	+0·3	+0·1
Leh . . .	+1·5	+0·2	+2·4	+2·4	+1·8
Simla . . .	-2·6	-0·1	+1·5	-1·6	-0·7
Chakrata . . .	-0·3	+1·1	+3·0	-0·9	+0·7
Darjeeling . . .	+0·1	-1·0	-1·2	-0·5	-0·7
Mount Abu . . .	+0·8	+0·9	+1·3	-0·1	+0·8
Pachmarhi . . .	-2·5	+0·7	+0·5	-2·3	-0·9

## IV.—The retreating south-west monsoon period.—

Skies were much clearer than usual in this period throughout the country with the exception of Burma and Hyderabad both of which divisions recorded the average amount of cloud. These features were in general related directly to the anomalies of rainfall.

TABLE 89.

Division.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. CLOUD AMOUNT FROM NORMAL.			
	October.	November	December.	
Burma . . . . .	-0·6	+1·4	-0·7	0
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . .	-1·6	-0·3	-1·2	-1·0
Bengal . . . . .	-1·2	-0·1	-0·4	-0·6
United Provinces . . . . .	-0·8	-0·8	-0·9	-0·8
Punjab . . . . .	-0·4	-0·8	-1·0	-0·7
North-West Frontier Province . . .	-0·6	-1·5	-0·5	-0·9
Sind . . . . .	+0·1	-1·4	-1·2	-0·8
Rajputana . . . . .	-0·2	-1·2	-1·7	-1·0
Bombay . . . . .	+0·1	-0·9	-0·8	-0·5
Central India . . . . .	+0·2	-0·6	-0·6	-0·3
Central Provinces . . . . .	-0·8	-0·7	-1·0	-0·7
Hyderabad . . . . .	+0·9	-1·1	-0·2	0
Mysore . . . . .	-1·4	-2·3	0	-1·2
Madras . . . . .	-0·6	-0·9	+0·8	-0·7

On the average of the period the cloud amount was as largely below normal in the Himalayas and Baluchistan as in the adjacent plains. In Persia on the other hand the cloud proportion exceeded the average.

TABLE 90.

Station.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. CLOUD AMOUNT.			
	October.	November.	December.	Period October to December.
Aden . . . . .	-0·1	-0·4	+0·9	+0·1
Baghdad . . . . .	+1·0	+1·8	+1·0	+1·3
Bushire . . . . .	-0·6	-0·2	+2·2	+0·5
Jask . . . . .	-0·2	-1·7	-0·3	-0·7
Kabul . . . . .	-0·5	-0·8	+0·7	-0·2

**The year.**—In 1908, as in 1907, there was less cloud than usual, the mean cloud amount of the whole year being 0·2 short of the normal value. The defect was not persistent

Station.	DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. CLOUD AMOUNT.			
	October.	November.	December.	Period October to December.
Chaman . . . . .	-0·5	-1·0	-0·1	-0·5
Quetta . . . . .	-0·4	-1·7	-1·0	-1·0
Cherat . . . . .	-0·6	-2·0	-1·5	-1·4
Murree . . . . .	0	-1·7	+0·3	-0·5
Gilgit . . . . .	-0·6	-1·1	+0·4	-0·4
Srinagar . . . . .	-1·2	-2·1	0	-1·1
Leh . . . . .	-0·8	-0·8	+1·0	-0·2
Simla . . . . .	-0·2	-0·8	-0·1	-0·4
Chakrata . . . . .	-0·5	-0·8	-0·8	-0·7
Darjeeling . . . . .	-1·5	-2·5	-2·1	-2·0
Mount Abu . . . . .	+0·2	-1·7	-0·7	-0·7
Pachmarhi . . . . .	-1·8	-1·4	-1·7	-1·6

through the year, for on the average of all the stations in Table B the proportion of cloud was appreciably greater than usual in the months of January, July and August.

TABLE 91.

	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.
Mean of India . . . . .	+0·5	-0·4	-0·1	-0·2	-0·5	-0·5	+0·3	+0·4	-0·4	-0·5	-0·6	-0·7	-0·2

The above anomalies coincide with those of the rainfall in eleven of the twelve months and with those of the absolute humidity in ten months.

In point of geographical distribution the data of Table 82 show that Central India and Hyderabad had more than the usual quantity of cloud, and that the United Provinces, Rajputana, Eastern Bengal and Assam had less than the average, while over the rest of the country the state of the skies was on the whole fairly normal.

The statement below shows the departure of the mean amount of cloud in the Indian area annually during the period 1875-1908 :—

TABLE 92.

YEAR.	Amount of departure.
1875 . . . . .	0
1876 . . . . .	-0·2
1877 . . . . .	+0·8

YEAR.	Amount of departure.
1878 . . . . .	+0·1
1879 . . . . .	-0·1
1880 . . . . .	-0·1
1881 . . . . .	-0·1
1882 . . . . .	0
1883 . . . . .	+0·1
1884 . . . . .	-1
1885 . . . . .	+0·1
1886 . . . . .	+0·2
1887 . . . . .	-0·1
1888 . . . . .	-0·2

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YEAR.	Amount of departure.	YEAR.	Amount of departure.
1889	+0·1	1899	-0·3
1890	+0·2	1900	+0·2
1891	+0·1	1901	+0·1
1892	+0·1	1902	-0·1
1893	+0·5	1903	-0·1
1894	+0·5	1904	-0·3
1895	+0·1	1905	-0·2
1896	-0·2	1906	0
1897	0	1907	-0·3
1898	-0·2	1908	-0·2

### Snowfall.

(A).—The cold weather of 1907-08 and the succeeding hot weather.—

(1) Winter began considerably later than usual in Baluchistan and was on the whole mild. The precipitation exceeded the average in March and April, but the excess was neither large in amount nor common to the whole region.

(2) In Afghanistan, as represented by Kabul, the precipitation was in marked excess from December to February and again in April, but was below normal in March and May. Heavy snow is reported to have fallen in the northwest of Afghanistan during the fourth week of May. Similar weather appears to have prevailed in parts of the mountainous region of the North-West Frontier Province.

(3) In the valley of Kashmir precipitation was below normal up to March. Snow fell heavily in April and lightly in May. In Ladak the weather was of the usual character, while in Gilgit it was very disturbed in April and May.

(4) In the Punjab Himalayas weather was much drier than usual from December to March; April, on the other hand, was unusually disturbed in some parts, but notwithstanding the excessive snowfall which occurred, the accumulations in the beginning of May were on the whole below the average depth. Snow fell occasionally in May also and a severe snowstorm occurred on the 10th and 11th in Kulu, where snow is reported to have fallen as low as 8,000 feet. In the beginning of June there was a depth of about 7 or 8 feet of snow on the Rohtang and Hamta passes, the average being about 4 feet.

(5) In the Kumaon hills the snowfall was on the whole considerably lighter than usual. Although there was a heavy fall in the first fortnight of May the accumulations at the end of the month were certainly not much greater than the average.

(6) The reports of snowfall in the Assam Himalayas are very conflicting. It appears probable that the fall was very unevenly distributed, being heavy in some parts and light elsewhere. Apparently the snowline on the ranges round Sadiya was very low even at the end of May.

(7) The available information thus indicated :—

(a) that the snowfall was very light up to March, and was normal or in excess during the following two months;

(b) that snow fell to much lower levels than usual in May in some parts of the western Himalayas;

(c) that owing to the scantiness of the fall of the earlier months the depth of snow on the peaks and higher passes at the beginning of June was normal or below it in most districts;

(d) that at the end of May the snowline was very low in parts of the Assam Himalayas.

(B) The south-west monsoon period, June to September.—

1 In June there was no snowfall in Afghanistan and the hill districts of the North-West Frontier Province. In the Punjab Himalayas the snowfall was somewhat irregularly distributed, and was on the whole not above the average, while the accumulations were generally in marked defect. The fall of the month was below normal in Kashmir. There were two heavy falls in Garhwal and occasional falls in Almora. At the end of the month the accumulations of snow in Almora were on the whole slightly greater than usual. In the Assam Himalayas snow lay as low as 11,000 feet on the ranges near Sadiya.

2. During July no snow fell in Afghanistan and the hill districts of the North-West Frontier Province; in the latter area the weather was hot till the 13th. There were occasional snowstorms in Kashmir, but the total fall there was below the average. In the Punjab Himalayas there was probably no snowfall and the accumulations at the end of the month were markedly in defect. Occasional falls occurred in Almora; the total fall was on the whole not above the average.

3. In August no snow fell on the mountain region bordering upper India on the west. In Kashmir there were one or two falls on the higher mountains towards the close of the month: the total amount was not large, measuring only about half a foot on the Zoji-la. In Almora snowstorms occurred on several occasions during the month: the total fall measured 10 feet in depth on the Nuwe pass. On the whole the snowfall of the month was not greater than usual.

4. In September snowstorms occurred on the higher mountains in Kashmir on several occasions. The total fall amounted to about 3 feet on the ranges near Dras. Snow fell on five days on the hills near Kilba down to a level of about 10,000 feet. All the well-known passes were open at the end of the month. There were frequent falls of snow in Almora. The aggregate fall measured about 9 feet in depth on the Nuwe pass,  $\frac{1}{2}$  feet in Byans, 3 feet in Malla Johar,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  feet on the Binkaru pass, and about 1 foot in Malla Danpur. On the peaks round the Pindari Glacier there was no old snow below 16,000 feet. At the end of the month there was an accumulation of about 22 feet on the Nuwe pass as compared with 20 feet, the normal for the period.

(C).—The period October to December.—

In October slight falls occurred on the higher peaks of the Sufed Koh on the 1st and the 15th. In Kashmir there were occasional snowstorms down to very low levels: at Sonemarg a total of about 1 foot of snow was measured on the 1st and 2nd. At the end of the month the accumulated snow was about 2 feet in depth on the Zoji-la and a few inches on the Hungsathu. There were a few light falls of snow in the Punjab Himalayas. The lowest level reached in the Simla hills was about 9,300 feet. All the well-known passes near Kilba remained open. Snow fell on three days in Garhwal but the falls were not heavy and were confined to the higher peaks in the north. In Almora snowstorms were of occasional occurrence. The total fall amounted to about 6 feet on the Nuwe pass,  $4\frac{1}{2}$  feet in Byans, 3

feet in Chaudas and 7 inches in Malla Danpur. The snow-line came down to the foot of the hills and a good deal of fresh snow lay as low as 11,000 feet at the close of the month. The depths of accumulated snow on the Nuwe and Binkaru passes were 24 and 13 feet, 3 and 2 feet more than the respective normal amounts.

On the hills near Kermanshah, in west Persia, the first snowfall of the winter season occurred on the 15th November, which is about the normal date. Slight snow fell on the highest points of the Sufed Koh on the 12th and 25th; some snow was also reported to have fallen in the Afghan and Kafiristan mountains. A few snowstorms occurred in the mountains of Kashmir towards the end of the month and the Deosai pass remained closed; the total quantity of snow received measured about 2 feet on the Zoji-la and the Hungsathu. In Ladak there was general snowfall on the 27th and 28th; the fall on these dates measured 5 inches in depth of snow at Leh. In the Punjab Himalayas light snow fell on the hills near Kilba on the 4th and moderately heavy snow on the 25th and 27th. The lowest level reached was about 10,000 feet on the 4th and about 6,000 feet on the 27th. At Kalabagh on the Chor range a total of 18 inches was measured on the 25th and 28th. On the higher mountains in Garhwal snowstorms occurred on the 11th and again from the 25th to the 28th: of these the storm of the 28th was severe and attended with heavy snowfall. There were occasional falls in Almora. The total quantity received

during the month amounted to 15 feet on the Nuwe pass, 7 feet in Malla Johar, 5½ feet in Malla Byans, 3½ feet on the Binkaru pass and 1½ feet in Malla Danpur. At the end of the month the accumulated snow measured about 27 feet in depth on the Nuwe pass, 15 feet on the Binkaru pass, 9 feet on the Untadbura and 4 feet on the Ralamdhura and the Lipulekh. The accumulations were about normal in amount except in the case of the Nuwe pass where they were greater than usual. At Gangtok in Sikkim there were the usual occasional slight falls of snow at elevations over 10,000 feet.

During December heavy snow fell in southern Russia, the Caucasus and the mountains along the northern frontier of Persia. There were several snowstorms in the Afghan mountains. The aggregate fall was considerably above the normal at Kabul. On the mountain ranges of Hazara the snowfall commenced earlier than usual, and was apparently heavy. In Kashmir the snowfall, although somewhat irregularly distributed, was much in excess of the normal. The first fall of the season occurred in the valley before the normal date. On the ranges near Kilba snow fell on three occasions. The snowline descended to an unusually low level on the 25th. In Garhwal there were altogether five falls and the lowest level reached was 5,000 feet. In Almora the accumulations were not quite as deep as usual at the end of the month, and the snowline was at about 13,000 feet.

## Rainfall.

The rainfall data of India are now issued annually in a separate volume entitled "Rainfall of India." The eighteenth volume, that of 1908, contains the whole rainfall data of 2,709 stations which are there classified under their respective administrative divisions according to the following scheme:—

PROVINCE.	Number of stations.
Burma	188
Eastern Bengal and Assam	234
Bengal	317
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	287
Punjab	189
North-West Frontier Province	35
Bombay	289
Madras (including Puddukkottai, Travancore and Cochin)	493
Coorg	10
Central Provinces	171
Mysore	77
Baluchistan	61
Kashmir	38
Rajputana	180
Central India	118
Hyderabad (Deccan)	22
Total	2,709

The information includes monthly statements of—

- (a) the actual rainfall, day by day, of all the rainfall stations;
- (b) the total rainfall of the month;
- (c) the number of rainy days during the month;
- (d) the average or normal rainfall of the month of all stations for which rainfall data of at least five years are available;
- (e) the average or normal number of rainy days of the month for all stations for which rainfall data of five years or upwards are available;

Symons' rain-gauges are now used at all rain-gauge stations, with the exception of those in Mysore. The time of measuring rainfall is 8 hrs. throughout India, and the amounts registered give the rainfall of the previous 24 hours, and hence generally of the previous civil day.

The three tables (Tables 93 to 95) give summaries of the rainfall data of the year. The first and second tables give average rainfall data based on the returns of about 2,000 raingauge stations for the 14 chief political divisions and the 34 sub-divisions respectively, while the third table (Table 95) contains data of the number of rainy days for the 34 sub-divisions for the four seasons into which the year has been divided.

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**TABLE 93—Average, over the 11 chief political divisions, of the actual and normal rainfall for the four seasons of the year 1908, and for the whole year.**

Division.	JANUARY AND FEBRUARY.					MARCH TO MAY.					JUNE TO SEPTEMBER.					OCTOBER TO DECEMBER.					WHOLE YEAR.			
	Actual.		Normal.		Departure from normal.	Actual.		Normal.		Departure from normal.	Actual.		Normal.		Departure from normal.	Actual.		Normal.		Departure from normal.	Actual.		Normal.	
	"	"	"	%	"	"	"	%	"	"	"	%	"	"	"	%	"	"	"	%	"	"	"	%
Burma . . . . .	0·14	0·26	-0·12	-46	8·15	10·65	-2·50	-23	60·45	60·38	+0·07	0	13·39	7·30	+6·09	+83	82·13	78·59	+3·54	+5	"	"	"	%
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	1·66	1·77	-0·21	-12	16·91	21·26	-4·35	-20	55·70	63·40	-7·61	-12	3·57	6·08	-2·51	-41	77·63	92·61	-14·98	-16	"	"	"	%
Bengal . . . . .	1·70	1·23	+0·56	+46	2·91	5·34	-2·43	-46	38·67	43·76	-5·09	-12	1·08	4·20	-3·12	-74	44·45	54·53	-10·08	-18	"	"	"	%
United Provinces . . . . .	1·53	1·51	+0·02	+1	0·60	1·21	-0·61	-50	3·97	31·39	-4·02	-11	0·27	1·81	-1·54	-85	33·37	39·62	-6·15	-16	"	"	"	%
Punjab . . . . .	1·94	2·12	-0·18	-8	1·84	1·71	+0·13	+8	25·34	16·20	+9·14	+56	0·26	0·80	-0·54	-67	29·38	20·83	+8·55	+41	"	"	"	%
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	4·31	2·72	+1·59	+58	6·45	3·79	+2·66	+70	15·51	8·61	+6·90	+80	1·34	1·24	+0·10	+8	27·61	16·30	+11·26	+60	"	"	"	%
Sind . . . . .	0·77	0·53	+0·24	+45	0·22	0·39	-0·17	-44	11·19	5·49	+5·70	+104	0	0·22	-0·22	-100	12·18	6·83	+5·65	+84	"	"	"	%
Rajputana . . . . .	0·63	0·56	+0·07	+13	0·36	0·65	-0·20	-45	32·91	19·08	+13·23	+67	0·06	0·68	-0·62	-91	33·96	21·67	+12·39	+57	"	"	"	%
Bombay . . . . .	0·07	0·18	-0·11	--61	0·68	1·58	-0·90	-57	42·98	42·38	+0·60	+1	0·67	3·68	-3·01	-62	44·40	47·82	-3·42	-7	"	"	"	%
Central India . . . . .	0·85	0·87	-0·02	-2	0·40	0·54	-0·14	-26	37·20	35·39	+1·81	+5	0·25	1·58	-1·33	-84	38·70	38·88	+0·32	+1	"	"	"	%
Central Provinces . . . . .	0·81	0·75	+0·09	+12	0·95	1·18	-0·20	-17	42·60	36·92	+5·68	+15	0·46	2·56	-2·10	-82	44·88	41·41	+3·47	+8	"	"	"	%
Hyderabad . . . . .	0·41	0·25	+0·19	+76	0·48	1·86	-1·38	-74	32·64	20·26	+6·28	+24	0·10	4·12	-4·03	-98	33·56	32·49	+1·07	+3	"	"	"	%
Mysore . . . . .	0·67	0·11	+0·56	+500	5·73	5·19	+0·54	+10	18·34	20·66	-2·32	-11	2·74	8·65	-5·91	-68	27·48	34·61	-7·13	-81	"	"	"	%
Madras . . . . .	1·61	0·86	+0·78	+91	3·48	4·48	-1·00	-22	25·73	21·23	+1·50	+6	9·21	14·54	-5·33	-37	40·03	44·11	-4·05	-9	"	"	"	%
Mean of India when the size of the above areas is taken into account.	1·05	0·90	+0·15	+17	3·37	4·50	-1·13	-25	37·44	35·35	+2·09	+6	2·99	4·44	-1·45	-33	44·85	45·10	-0·34	-1	"	"	"	%

**TABLE 94.—Average, over the 34 sub-divisions, of the actual and normal rainfall for the four seasons of the year 1908, and for the whole year.**

Sub-division.	JANUARY AND FEBRUARY.					MARCH TO MAY.					JUNE TO SEPTEMBER.					OCTOBER TO DECEMBER.					WHOLE YEAR.			
	Actual.		Normal.		Departure from normal.	Actual.		Normal.		Departure from normal.	Actual.		Normal.		Departure from normal.	Actual.		Normal.		Departure from normal.	Actual.		Normal.	
	"	"	"	%	"	"	"	%	"	"	"	%	"	"	"	%	"	"	"	%	"	"	"	%
1. Bay Islands . . . . .	2·09	1·15	+0·94	+82	15·74	15·45	+0·29	+2	73·58	60·15	+13·43	+22	11·05	19·62	-8·57	-44	102·48	98·37	+6·00	+6	"	"	"	%
2. Lower Burma . . . . .	0·05	0·24	-0·19	-79	11·28	14·81	-3·53	-24	100·76	99·06	+1·70	+2	15·43	8·75	+6·71	+77	127·55	122·86	+4·69	+4	"	"	"	%
3. Upper Burma . . . . .	0·20	0·20	-0·00	-23	5·61	7·24	-1·63	-23	26·65	27·95	-1·30	-5	11·62	6·06	+5·68	+92	44·08	41·51	+2·67	+6	"	"	"	%
4. Assam . . . . .	1·64	2·23	-0·59	-26	20·99	27·06	-6·07	-22	62·07	64·06	-1·99	-21	4·31	6·20	-1·89	-30	89·01	99·55	-10·54	-11	"	"	"	%
5. Eastern Bengal . . . . .	1·48	1·20	+0·19	+15	12·59	15·27	-2·68	-16	49·43	62·71	-13·28	-21	2·81	5·94	-3·13	-53	66·31	85·21	-18·90	-22	"	"	"	%
6. Bengal . . . . .	1·41	1·28	+0·13	+10	4·41	7·60	-3·10	-42	45·92	44·64	+1·28	+8	0·95	4·54	-3·59	-79	52·69	58·06	-5·37	-9	"	"	"	%
7. Orissa . . . . .	1·44	1·00	+0·44	+44	2·85	5·77	-2·92	-51	51·34	44·02	+7·32	+17	1·91	6·94	-5·03	-73	57·64	57·73	-0·19	0	"	"	"	%
8. Chota Nagpur . . . . .	2·22	1·27	+0·95	+75	2·08	3·91	-1·83	-47	42·34	44·92	-2·58	-6	1·05	3·30	-2·35	-68	47·60	58·40	-5·71	-11	"	"	"	%

TABLE 94.—Average, over the 34 sub-divisions of the actual and normal rainfall for the four seasons of the year 1908, and for the whole year—concl.

Sub-division.	JANUARY AND FEBRUARY.				MARCH TO MAY.				JUNE TO SEPTEMBER.				OCTOBER TO DECEMBER.				WHOLE YEAR.			
	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Percentage departure from normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Percentage departure from normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Percentage departure from normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Percentage departure from normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Percentage departure from normal.
9. Bihar	2'19	1'25	+0'94	+75	1'64	3'12	-1'48	-47	22'95	42'13	-19'18	-46	0'85	2'68	-2'08	-70	27'63	49'38	-21'75	-44
10. United Provinces, East	1'23	1'23	0	0	0'46	1'12	-0'66	-59	27'77	35'44	-7'67	-32	0'40	2'31	-1'91	-83	29'88	40'10	-10'24	-26
11. United Provinces, West	1'89	1'83	+0'06	+3	0'76	1'31	-0'55	-42	34'60	34'46	+0'14	0	0'13	1'25	-1'12	-90	37'38	38'85	-1'47	-4
12. Punjab, East and North	2'16	2'39	-0'23	-10	1'34	1'82	+0'03	+1	28'08	18'84	+0'24	+49	0'33	0'92	-0'59	-64	32'41	23'97	+8'41	+35
13. Punjab, Southwest	1'11	1'09	+0'02	+2	1'91	1'39	+0'62	+48	14'83	8'12	+8'71	+142	0'03	0'39	-0'38	-92	17'88	8'89	+8'99	+101
14. Kashmir	3'92	6'40	-2'48	-39	8'45	6'88	+1'57	+28	12'91	11'82	+1'09	+9	3'53	2'52	+1'01	+40	28'81	27'62	+1'19	+4
15. North-West Frontier Province	4'31	2'72	+1'59	+58	0'45	3'79	+2'66	+70	15'61	8'61	+6'90	+80	1'34	1'24	+0'10	+8	27'61	16'36	+11'25	+69
16. Baluchistan	1'34	2'83	-1'49	-53	2'00	1'80	+0'20	+11	2'89	2'10	+0'79	+38	0'67	1'52	-0'85	-56	16'90	8'25	-1'35	-16
17. Sind	0'77	0'53	+0'24	+45	0'22	0'39	-0'17	-44	11'19	5'49	+5'70	+104	0	0'22	-0'23	-100	12'18	6'89	+5'55	+84
18. Rajputana, West	0'39	0'29	+0'10	+31	0'28	0'44	-0'16	-38	25'60	10'67	+14'93	+140	0'05	0'41	-0'96	-88	26'32	11'81	+4'51	+123
19. Rajputana, East	0'73	0'65	+0'08	+12	0'39	0'74	-0'35	-47	35'57	22'99	+12'68	+55	0'06	0'78	-0'72	-92	36'75	25'16	+11'59	+46
20. Gujarat	0'17	0'15	+0'02	+13	0	0'27	-0'27	-100	34'79	33'47	+1'32	+4	0'04	1'17	-1'13	-97	35'00	35'06	-0'06	0
21. Central India, West	0'59	0'53	+0'06	+11	0'36	0'42	-0'06	-14	31'65	32'47	-0'82	-3	0'04	1'20	-1'16	-97	32'64	34'62	-1'98	-6
22. Central India, East	1'36	1'50	-0'14	-9	0'44	0'79	-0'35	-14	49'51	41'04	+7'47	+18	0'77	2'32	-1'55	-67	51'08	45'65	+5'43	+12
23. Berar	0'11	0'52	-0'41	-79	1'31	0'98	+0'33	+34	33'56	27'16	+6'40	+24	0'09	2'58	-2'49	-97	35'07	31'24	+3'83	+12
24. Central Provinces, West	0'83	0'93	-0'10	-11	1'01	0'97	+0'04	+4	43'90	41'31	+2'68	+6	0'78	2'44	-1'68	-69	46'50	45'65	+0'04	+2
25. Central Provinces, East	2'21	0'85	+1'36	+160	0'29	1'84	-1'65	-84	50'82	47'47	+9'35	+20	0'61	2'72	-2'11	-78	59'93	52'88	+7'05	+13
26. Konkan	0'07	0'18	-0'11	-61	0'70	1'08	-1'28	-65	107'10	105'55	+1'64	+2	1'17	5'43	-4'26	-78	109'13	113'14	-4'01	-4
27. Bombay, Deccan	0'01	0'19	-0'18	-95	1'12	2'31	-1'19	-52	24'77	25'03	-0'25	-1	0'89	4'65	-3'77	-81	26'78	32'17	-5'30	-17
28. Hyderabad, North	0'11	0'24	-0'13	-54	0'57	1'50	-0'93	-62	32'17	30'16	+2'01	+7	0'02	3'01	-3'89	-99	32'87	35'81	-2'94	-8
29. Hyderabad, South	0'72	0'26	+0'46	+177	0'39	2'15	-1'76	-82	32'86	23'01	+0'86	+13	0'18	4'30	-4'12	-96	34'15	29'72	+4'43	+15
30. Mysore	0'67	0'11	+0'56	+509	5'73	5'19	+0'54	+10	18'34	20'66	-2'32	-11	2'74	8'65	-5'91	-68	27'48	34'61	-7'13	-21
31. Malabar	0'54	0'40	+0'14	+35	7'68	10'55	-2'87	-27	116'04	102'74	+13'30	+13	6'98	14'00	-8'01	-53	131'24	128'68	+2'56	+2
32. Madras, Southeast	2'00	1'21	+0'79	+65	4'00	4'55	-0'55	-12	10'91	11'87	-0'96	-8	13'73	18'03	-4'30	-24	30'64	35'66	-5'02	-14
33. Madras, Deccan	0'87	0'23	+0'64	+278	2'08	2'51	-0'43	-17	14'79	14'67	+0'12	+1	2'59	7'38	-4'79	-65	20'33	24'79	-4'46	-18
34. Madras Coast, North	2'00	0'60	+1'31	+190	2'01	3'42	-1'41	-41	26'76	21'34	+2'42	+10	5'68	12'00	-6'42	-54	36'36	40'45	-4'10	-10

TABLE 95.—Average, over the 34 sub-divisions, of the actual and normal number of rainy days for the four seasons of the year 1908, and for the whole year.

SUB-DIVISION.	JANUARY AND FEBRUARY.				MARCH TO MAY.				JUNE TO SEPTEMBER.				OCTOBER TO DECEMBER.				WHOLE YEAR.				
	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.
1. Bay Islands	8'0	2'4	+0'6	19'0	20'4	-1'4	78'0	82'0	-4'0	20'0	29'8	-9'8	120'0	134'6	-14'6						
2. Lower Burma	0'1	0'4	-0'3	14'0	16'5	-2'5	94'0	90'1	+3'9	19'5	12'3	+7'2	127'6	119'3	+8'3						

TABLE 95.—Average, over the 34 sub-divisions, of the actual and normal number of rainy days for the four seasons of the year 1908, and for the whole year—concl'd.

Sub-division.	JANUARY AND FEBRUARY.			MARCH TO MAY.			JUNE TO SEPTEMBER.			OCTOBER TO DECEMBER.			WHOLE YEAR.		
	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.
3. Upper Burma . . . . .	0·6	0·7	-0·1	9·8	11·0	-1·2	39·3	40·0	-0·7	15·0	9·1	+5·9	64·7	60·8	+3·9
4. Assam . . . . .	5·7	5·2	+0·5	27·4	31·9	-4·5	66·0	67·7	-1·7	6·2	8·5	-2·3	105·3	113·3	-8·0
5. Eastern Bengal . . . . .	3·2	2·3	+0·9	14·6	17·6	-3·0	55·8	62·7	-6·9	3·7	6·1	-2·4	77·3	88·7	-11·4
6. Bengal . . . . .	2·7	2·4	+0·3	7·8	11·1	-3·3	56·2	55·4	+0·8	1·6	5·5	-3·9	68·3	74·4	-6·1
7. Orissa . . . . .	2·5	1·8	+0·7	5·6	8·8	-3·2	62·0	52·6	+9·4	2·7	7·8	-5·1	72·8	71·0	+1·8
8. Chota Nagpur . . . . .	3·8	2·7	+1·1	4·6	7·1	-2·5	56·5	53·9	+2·6	1·2	4·6	-3·4	66·1	68·3	-2·2
9. Bihar . . . . .	4·3	2·7	+1·6	3·4	4·9	-1·5	30·5	46·4	-15·9	1·0	3·4	-2·4	39·2	57·4	-18·2
10. United Provinces, East . . . . .	3·0	2·7	+0·3	1·2	2·4	-1·2	34·5	38·4	-3·9	0·7	2·5	-1·8	39·4	46·0	-6·6
11. United Provinces, West . . . . .	2·9	3·6	-0·7	1·6	3·1	-1·5	36·4	34·9	+1·5	0·4	1·9	-1·5	41·3	43·5	-2·2
12. Punjab, East and North . . . . .	3·0	4·5	-1·5	4·6	4·3	+0·3	29·6	20·2	+8·8	1·1	1·7	-0·6	37·7	30·7	+7·0
13. Punjab, Southwest . . . . .	2·5	2·6	-0·1	4·3	3·1	+1·2	15·4	8·3	+7·1	0·2	0·8	-0·6	22·4	14·8	+7·6
14. Kashmir . . . . .	8·7	10·0	-1·3	14·6	13·3	+1·3	20·9	16·9	+4·0	5·1	5·5	-0·4	49·3	45·7	+3·6
15. North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	8·6	5·3	+3·3	10·6	7·6	+3·0	18·3	11·6	+6·7	3·2	2·3	+0·9	40·7	26·8	+13·9
16. Baluchistan . . . . .	3·5	6·6	-3·1	5·4	4·8	+0·6	5·5	3·7	+1·8	1·8	3·5	-1·7	16·2	18·6	-2·4
17. Sind . . . . .	1·1	1·5	-0·4	0·5	1·0	-0·5	9·3	6·2	+3·1	0	0·5	-0·5	10·9	9·2	+1·7
18. Rajputana, West . . . . .	1·0	0·8	+0·2	0·8	1·1	-0·3	26·5	13·4	+13·1	0·2	0·8	-0·6	28·5	16·1	+12·4
19. Rajputana, East . . . . .	1·2	1·6	-0·4	0·9	1·9	-1·0	38·6	27·8	+10·8	0·2	1·6	-1·4	40·9	32·9	+8·0
20. Gujarat . . . . .	0·7	0·3	+0·4	0	0·6	-0·6	42·6	36·4	+6·2	0·1	1·6	-1·5	43·4	38·9	+4·5
21. Central India, West . . . . .	1·1	1·2	-0·1	1·1	0·9	+0·2	42·6	39·2	+3·4	0·1	2·3	-2·2	44·9	43·6	+1·3
22. Central India, East . . . . .	2·5	3·1	-0·6	1·4	1·9	-0·5	50·7	44·3	+6·4	1·3	3·2	-1·9	55·9	52·5	+3·4
23. Berar . . . . .	0·1	1·1	-1·0	3·8	2·2	+1·6	45·2	38·1	+7·1	0·4	3·6	-3·2	49·5	45·0	+4·5
24. Central Provinces, West . . . . .	1·6	1·8	-0·2	2·7	2·3	+0·4	53·3	47·1	+6·2	1·5	3·5	-2·0	59·1	54·7	+4·4
25. Central Provinces, East . . . . .	2·7	1·6	+1·1	1·0	3·9	-2·9	62·9	51·7	+11·2	1·2	3·9	-2·7	67·8	61·1	+6·7
26. Konkan . . . . .	0·2	0·3	-0·1	1·0	2·7	-1·7	86·4	85·9	+0·5	2·5	7·7	-5·2	90·1	96·6	-6·5
27. Bombay Deccan . . . . .	0	0·4	-0·4	2·5	4·4	-1·9	39·1	38·3	+0·8	1·9	7·0	-5·1	43·5	50·1	-6·6
28. Hyderabad, North . . . . .	0·4	0·5	-0·1	1·6	3·6	-2·0	42·3	42·3	0	0	5·9	-5·9	44·8	52·8	-8·0
29. Hyderabad, South . . . . .	1·0	0·6	+0·4	1·4	4·3	-2·9	37·4	37·7	-0·3	0·7	7·1	-6·4	40·5	49·7	-9·2
30. Mysore . . . . .	0·9	0·2	+0·7	8·6	8·6	0	30·5	31·5	-1·0	6·3	13·0	-6·7	46·3	53·8	-7·0
31. Malabar . . . . .	1·0	0·4	+0·6	10·2	13·5	-3·3	83·9	86·9	-3·0	10·2	19·0	-8·8	105·3	119·8	-14·5
32. Madras, Southeast . . . . .	3·1	1·7	+1·4	6·4	6·5	-0·1	17·0	18·2	-1·2	15·2	21·2	-6·0	41·7	47·6	-5·9
33. Madras, Deccan . . . . .	0·5	0	+0·5	3·5	4·5	-1·0	28·1	24·6	+8·5	4·1	10·5	-6·4	36·2	39·6	-3·4
34. Madras Coast, North . . . . .	2·5	0·8	+1·7	8·8	5·4	-1·6	39·6	35·5	+4·1	5·5	12·0	-6·5	51·4	53·7	-2·6

**I.—The cold weather period.**—On the whole this was a season of much less precipitation than any of its three predecessors. The winter rains began in northern India on the 9th of January, about a fortnight after the usual date, and were on the whole about normal in quantity. Their distribution in time and space was however by no means of the ordinary character. Thus the rainfall of January although plentiful throughout the greater part of the plains occurred chiefly during the period 9th to 15th, while that of February was scanty except in southern India, Bihar, Chota Nagpur and the east of the Central Provinces—areas beyond the influence of the few cold weather disturbances of the month.

(a) The precipitation of the period in northwest India was rather irregularly distributed, being in excess in the North-West Frontier Province, Sind, Rajputana and Gujarat, nearly normal in the Punjab and United Provinces and markedly in defect in Kashmir and Baluchistan.

TABLE 96.

Division.	RAINFALL OF PERIOD, JANUARY AND FEBRUARY.				
	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Percentage departure from normal.	
United Provinces . . .	" 1·53	1·51	+ 0·02	+ 1	
Punjab . . .	1·91	2·12	- 0·18	- 8	
Kashmir . . .	3·92	6·40	- 2·48	- 39	
North-West Frontier Province	4·31	2·72	+ 1·59	+ 58	
Baluchistan . . .	1·34	2·83	- 1·49	- 53	
Sind . . .	0·77	0·53	+ 0·24	+ 45	
Rajputana . . .	0·63	0·56	+ 0·07	+ 13	
Gujarat . . .	0·17	0·15	+ 0·02	+ 13	

It may be noted that the general mildness of the weather in this period, as shown by the data of the previous statement, was foreshadowed by the almost entire absence of unsettled weather in December.

(b) Over the region lying to the east of the United Provinces more than the average amount of rain fell: the excess however did not extend into Assam and Burma where the season's fall was well below the normal. Further south over the Bay Islands there was a large excess due solely to heavy rainfall in February, a circumstance prejudicial to the occurrence of abundant rain in northwest India.

TABLE 97.

Sub-division.	RAINFALL OF PERIOD, JANUARY AND FEBRUARY.			
	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Percentage departure from normal.
Bay Island . . .	" 2·09	1·15	+ 0·94	+ 82
Lower Burma . . .	0·05	0·24	- 0·19	- 79
Upper Burma . . .	0·20	0·26	- 0·06	- 23
Assam . . .	1·64	2·23	- 0·59	- 26
Eastern Bengal . . .	1·48	1·29	+ 0·19	+ 15
Bengal . . .	1·79	1·23	+ 0·56	+ 46

(c) In the peninsula the rainfall was unusually heavy in Madras, Mysore and the south of Hyderabad and lighter than usual elsewhere. In the Central Provinces and Central India the distribution was rather irregular, but over a large part there occurred a defect which was most marked in Berar (79 per cent.)

TABLE 98.

Sub-division.	RAINFALL OF PERIOD, JANUARY AND FEBRUARY.			
	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Percentage departure from normal.
Central India, West . . .	" 0·59	0·53	+ 0·06	+ 11
Central India, East . . .	1·36	1·50	- 0·14	- 9
Bera . . .	0·11	0·52	- 0·41	- 79
Central Provinces, West . . .	0·83	0·93	- 0·10	- 11
Central Provinces, East . . .	2·21	0·85	+ 1·36	+ 160
Konkan . . .	0·07	0·18	- 0·11	- 61
Bombay, Deccan . . .	0·01	0·19	- 0·18	- 95
Hyderabad, North . . .	0·11	0·24	- 0·13	- 54
Hyderabad, South . . .	0·72	0·26	+ 0·46	+ 177
Mysore . . .	0·67	0·11	+ 0·56	+ 500
Malabar . . .	0·54	0·40	+ 0·14	+ 35
Madras, Southeast . . .	2·00	1·21	+ 0·79	+ 65
Madras, Deccan . . .	0·87	0·23	+ 0·64	+ 278
Madras Coast, North . . .	2·00	0·09	+ 1·91	+ 190

(d) The precipitation was much in excess of the normal at Kabul, Tehran and Isfahan, and more or less in defect over the rest of Persia. These features of the rainfall distribution would suggest that the course pursued by the disturbances of the period was on the whole much further north than usual.

TABLE 99.

Station.	RAINFALL OF PERIOD, JANUARY AND FEBRUARY.			
	Actual.	Normal	Departure from normal.	Percentage departure from normal.
Aden	0.07	0.61	-0.54	-89
Perim	2.08	0.60	+1.48	+247
Baghdad	2.02	3.55	-1.53	-43
Isfahan	2.43	0.43	+2.00	+465
Tehran	2.88	2.11	+0.77	+36
Bushire	4.40	5.47	-1.07	-20
Mesched	1.21	1.44	-0.23	-16
Jask	0.23	1.84	-1.61	-88
Chaman	1.80	3.05	-1.25	-41
Quetta	1.60	4.24	-2.64	-62
Kabul	11.08	2.22	+8.86	+399
Gilgit	0.46	0.37	+0.09	+24
Srinagar	4.13	6.29	-2.16	-34
Kashgar	0.18	0.39	-0.21	-54
Leh	0.56	0.66	-0.10	-15

(e) In the sub-equatorial region as represented by the Seychelles and Zanzibar the rainfall was very scanty in January and excessive in February. At Mauritius on the other hand it was throughout above normal.

TABLE 100.

Station.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF RAINFALL.		
	January.	February.	Period January and February.
Seychelles	-	-	-
Zanzibar	-14.63	+6.95	-7.68
Mauritius	-2.94	-2.64	-5.58
	+3.06	+1.53	+4.59

II.—The hot weather period.—(a) This period was characterised by a drought, almost as extensive as and more prolonged than that of the corresponding period of 1906. In northern India all the three months brought less than an average fall except in upper India, where a heavy burst of rain occurred in April between the 4th and 13th from a storm of the cold weather type and more than compensated for the dryness of the rest of the period. The peninsula including the Central Provinces was affected almost as generally by the dry weather as northern India; for the only parts where the aggregate precipitation of the period equalled or exceeded the average were Berar, the Central Provinces West and Mysore. The total amount as compared with the normal fall for the period was almost insignificant in the Central Provinces East and Hyderabad South which constituted the region of greatest percentage deficiency of rainfall.

In Burma also the fall was more or less deficient throughout the period.

TABLE 101.

Division.	RAINFALL OF PERIOD, MARCH TO MAY.			
	Actual.	Normal	Departure from normal.	Percentage departure from normal.
Burma	8.15	10.65	-2.50	-23
Eastern Bengal and Assam	16.91	21.26	-4.35	-20
Bengal	2.91	5.34	-2.43	-46
United Provinces	0.60	1.21	-0.61	-50
Punjab	1.84	1.71	+0.13	+8
North-West Frontier Province	6.45	3.79	+2.66	+70
Sind	0.22	0.39	-0.17	-46
Rajputana	0.36	0.65	-0.29	-45
Bombay	0.63	1.58	-0.90	-57
Central India	0.40	0.54	-0.14	-26
Central Provinces	0.98	1.18	-0.20	-17
Hyderabad	0.48	1.86	-1.38	-74
Mysore	5.73	5.19	+0.54	+10
Madras	3.48	4.68	-1.00	-22
Mean of India when the size of the above areas is taken into account.	3.87	4.50	-1.13	-25

(b) In the highlands of Afghanistan and Persia as in northwest India March was drier, and April rainier than usual, but in May the excess in Persia did not extend eastwards.

TABLE 102.

Station.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL.			Percentage departure from normal, March to May.
	March.	April.	May.	
Aden	-0.87	-0.38	-0.19	-100
Perim	-0.27	-0.02	-0.37	-100
Baghdad	-0.95	-0.71	-0.13	-64
Ispahan	+0.45	+0.75	+0.12	+89
Tehran	-0.93	+0.23	+0.03	-16
Bushire	-0.56	-0.42	+0.07	-59
Mesched	-1.70	+0.56	+1.26	+2
Jaak	-1.09	-0.03	0	-95
Chaman	+0.96	+0.67	-0.05	+88
Quetta	-0.62	-0.14	-0.38	-34
Kabul	-2.87	+3.07	-0.42	-3
Gilgit	-0.57	+0.45	+1.74	+70
Srinagar	-2.03	+7.92	+0.74	+61
Kashgar	+0.50	+0.58	-0.88	+17
Leh	-0.17	-0.07	-0.16	-67

(c) In the subequatorial belt as a whole rainfall varied from the normal in the same direction as in Persia. In the south of the Indian Ocean as represented by Mauritius the rainfall was well above normal in the first two months and in defect in May.

TABLE 103.

Station.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF RAINFALL.			
	March.	April.	May	Period, March to May.
Seychelles	"	"	"	"
Zanzibar	-3.34	+3.53	+0.04	+0.23
Mauritius	-1.40	-3.12	+3.56	-0.96
	+4.52	+2.94	-2.24	+5.22

III.—The southwest monsoon period.—Like the preceding two years the initial advance of the monsoon on the coasts of India occurred somewhat after the usual date, but its progress inland although less rapid than in 1906 was not retarded to the same extent as in 1907. Both currents reached India almost simultaneously near the middle of June, but failed to penetrate into the interior in the normal manner, so that it was not until the 7th of July that the monsoon set in with its usual strength and steadiness over north-western India and Central India. From the second week of July to the 4th of September the westerly branch was unusually vigorous and gave abundant rain over the region under its sway, but particularly to north-west India. Thereafter it fell off rapidly and during the rest of the month its activity was displayed mainly in the peninsula, where in the last week in conjunction with a storm from the Bay it gave downpours of rain which produced disastrous floods in Hyderabad.

The Bay current on the other hand was not so active as usual and was never properly established in Bihar and the east of the United Provinces.

The final termination of the rains in upper India occurred on the 10th of September, within a few days of the normal date.

(a) The total precipitation given by the Bay current over the region served by it almost exclusively was within 5 per cent of the normal amount. Its local distribution was however marked by much irregularity, there being an excess of about 20 per cent. in the Bay Islands and Orissa, and a deficit of over 20 per cent in Eastern Bengal, Bihar and the east of the United Provinces.

TABLE 104.

Sub-division.	RAINFALL OF PERIOD, JUNE TO SEPTEMBER.			
	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Percentage departure from normal.
Bay Islands	73.58	60.15	+13.43	+22
Lower Burma	100.76	99.06	+1.70	+2
Upper Burma	26.65	27.95	-1.30	-5
Assam	62.07	64.06	-1.99	-3
Eastern Bengal	49.43	62.71	-13.28	-21
Bengal	45.92	44.64	+1.28	+3
Orissa	51.34	44.02	+7.32	+17
Chota Nagpur	42.34	44.92	-2.58	-6
Bihar	22.95	42.13	-19.18	-46
United Provinces, East	27.77	35.44	-7.67	-22
Madras Coast, North	26.76	24.34	+2.42	+10

The defect in Eastern Bengal, Bihar and the east of the United Provinces was common to nearly the whole of the period, though on the whole most pronounced in the terminal months.

TABLE 105.

Sub-division.	PERCENTAGE DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL			
	June.	July.	August.	September.
Eastern Bengal . . .	-19	-6	-51	-10
Bihar . . . .	-58	-45	-47	-34
United Provinces, East . .	-61	-15	+10	-57

(b) In the region dominated by the Arabian Sea current on the other hand the rainfall of the period was in general unusually abundant and very favourably distributed; the only divisions which obtained less than their normal share were Central India West, the Bombay Deccan, Mysore and Madras Southeast; but nowhere did the defect exceed 11 per cent. in amount. The excess was well marked in northwest India, the east of Central India, the greater part of the Central Provinces, Hyderabad South and Malabar; and, it was absolutely greatest in Rajputana West, which obtained nearly 15" or 140 per cent more than its normal supply.

*Excess of monsoon rainfall of northwest India in inches.*

TABLE 106.

Sub-division.	RAINFALL OF PERIOD, JUNE TO SEPTEMBER.			
	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Percentage departure from normal.
United Provinces, West . .	34.60	34.46	+0.14	0
Punjab, East and North . .	28.98	18.84	+9.24	+49
Punjab, Southwest . .	14.83	6.12	+8.71	+142
North-West Frontier Province .	15.51	8.61	+6.90	+80
Sind . . . .	11.19	5.49	+5.70	+104
Rajputana, West . .	25.60	10.67	+14.93	+140
Rajputana, East . .	35.57	22.99	+12.58	+55
Gujarat . . . .	34.79	33.47	+1.32	+4
Central India, West . .	31.65	32.47	-0.82	-3
Central India, East . .	48.51	41.04	+7.47	+18
Berar . . . .	33.56	27.16	+6.40	+24
Central Provinces, West . .	43.99	41.31	+2.68	+6
Central Provinces, East . .	56.82	47.47	+9.35	+20
Konkan . . . .	107.19	105.55	+1.64	+2
Bombay Deccan . .	24.77	25.02	-0.25	-1
Hyderabad, North . .	32.17	30.16	+2.01	+7
Hyderabad, South . .	32.86	23.01	+9.85	+48
Mysore . . . .	18.34	20.66	-2.32	-11
Malabar . . . .	116.04	102.74	+13.30	+13
Madras, Southeast . .	10.91	11.87	-0.96	-8
Madras, Deccan . .	14.79	14.67	+0.12	+1

The most conspicuous feature of the rains of the monsoon of 1908 was its abnormal determination to northwest India which therefore obtained much larger amounts of rainfall than any previously on record. The accompanying table gives all the cases of excess since 1875.

TABLE 107.

1875	1876	1878	1881	1882	1884	1887	1890	1892	1893	1894	1900	1908
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
+6.74	+1.41	+8.53	+1.07	+2.18	+2.89	+0.72	+0.05	+6.91	+3.01	+4.13	+1.9	+8.75

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There was a fair excess of rainfall also in Kashmir and Baluchistan—a further illustration of the unusual extension of the monsoon currents in 1908. In this area the rainfall was exceptionally heavy for the time of year at Leh, an indication that the currents were of much greater vertical depth than usual.

TABLE 108.

Area.	RAINFALL OF PERIOD, JUNE TO SEPTEMBER.			
	Actual	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Percentage departure from normal.
Kashmir . . . . .	12.91	11.82	+1.09	+9
Leh . . . . .	3.84	1.81	+2.53	+193
Baluchistan . . . . .	2.89	2.10	+0.79	+38

(c) In regions further to the west and north the weather was even drier than usual. It is significant that the abnormal activity of the Arabian Sea current was quite as conspicuous at Perim and Aden as in India.

TABLE 109.

Station.	RAINFALL OF PERIOD, JUNE TO SEPTEMBER.			
	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Percentage departure from normal.
Aden . . . . .	0.87	0.81	+0.56	+181
Perim . . . . .	1.95	0.47	+1.48	+315
Baghdad . . . . .	0	0.09	-0.09	-100
Ispahan . . . . .	0	0.06	-0.06	-100
Tehran . . . . .	0.03	0.64	-0.61	-95
Bushire . . . . .	0	0	0	0
Mashed . . . . .	0.95	0.27	+0.68	+252
Jaak . . . . .	0	0.18	-0.18	-100
Egypt . . . . .	0.48	0.62	-0.14	-23
Kashgar . . . . .	1.20	2.13	-0.93	-44

(d) In subequatorial regions the rainfall although rather irregularly distributed was on the whole fairly normal in amount. At Mauritius the excess which had characterized the cold and hot weather seasons was continued also into this period.

TABLE 110.

Station.	RAINFALL OF PERIOD, JUNE TO SEPTEMBER.			
	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal	Percentage departure from normal
Seychelles . . . . .	13.82	15.93	-2.11	-13
Zanzibar . . . . .	10.54	7.77	+2.77	+36
Mauritius . . . . .	10.85	8.08	+2.82	+35

## IV.—The retreating southwest monsoon period.

After its retreat from upper India in the second week of September the monsoon became very weak and except for a short period towards the beginning of October gave scarcely any rain over the Gangetic plain and Central India. The final cessation of the rains thus occurred several weeks earlier than usual over a large part of northern and central India: the crops accordingly suffered though not to the same extent as in 1907. The statement below will afford the means of comparison of the monsoons of 1907 and 1908 in respect of their early withdrawal.

TABLE 111.

Division.	ACTUAL DATE OF TERMINATION OF RAINS IN		Normal date of termination of rains.
	1908.	1907.	
United Provinces, West.	9th September	29th August	26th September
" " East.	" "	7th September	10th October
Bihar . . . . .	3rd October	26th	15th "
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	" "	25th	15th "
Bengal . . . . .	5th "	26th	31st "
Central India . . . . .	11th September	22nd	30th September
Central Provinces . . . . .	1st October	23rd	15th October

The rainfall due to the retreating monsoon current was very scanty and below the normal throughout the period except in Burma which obtained nearly double its normal quantity; this was chiefly due to a cyclonic storm that struck the coast at Akyab at about 23 hrs. on the 11th November. The defect, while large in amount over the whole of the peninsula, northeast and central India, was serious in Hyderabad and Berar, which hardly received any rain during the period, whereas in normal years 2 to 5 inches are recorded.

TABLE 112.

Division.	RAINFALL OF PERIOD, OCTOBER TO DECEMBER.			
	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Percentage departure from normal.
Burma . . . . .	13.39	7.30	+6.09	+83
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	3.57	6.08	-2.51	-41
Bengal . . . . .	1.08	2.20	-3.12	-74
United Provinces . . . . .	0.27	1.81	-1.54	-85
Bombay . . . . .	0.67	3.68	-3.01	-82
Central India . . . . .	0.25	1.58	-1.33	-84
Berar . . . . .	0.09	2.58	-2.49	-97
Central Provinces, West . . . . .	0.76	2.44	-1.68	-69
" " East . . . . .	0.61	2.72	-2.11	-78
Hyderabad . . . . .	0.10	4.12	-4.02	-98
Mysore . . . . .	2.74	8.65	-5.91	-69
Madras . . . . .	9.21	14.54	-5.33	-37

The period was unusually dry also in north-west India, excepting Kashmir and the North-West Frontier Province where more than the average amount of precipitation was caused by feeble depressions of the cold weather type in October and December.

TABLE 113.

Division.	RAINFALL OF PERIOD OCTOBER TO DECEMBER.			
	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Percentage departure from normal.
Punjab . . . . .	"	"	"	
Punjab . . . . .	0.26	0.80	-0.54	-67
Kashmir . . . . .	3.53	2.52	+1.01	+40
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	1.84	1.24	+0.10	+8
Baluchistan . . . . .	0.67	1.52	-0.85	-56
Sind . . . . .	0	0.22	-0.22	-100
Rajputana . . . . .	0.06	0.68	-0.62	-91

The dryness was almost as marked in Persia and Arabia as in India and in a modified degree extended southwards to Zanzibar and the Seychelles. In Afghanistan on the other hand the conditions were much more disturbed than usual in December.

At Mauritius the tendency to excessive precipitation shown in the first three seasons was traceable also in the records of the period under review.

TABLE 114.

Station.	RAINFALL OF PERIOD, OCTOBER TO DECEMBER.			
	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Percentage departure from normal.
Seychelles . . . . .	"	"	"	
Seychelles . . . . .	21.44	31.18	-9.74	-31
Zanzibar . . . . .	14.48	17.03	-2.55	-15
Mauritius . . . . .	9.04	8.29	+0.75	+9
Aden . . . . .	0.08	0.61	-0.53	-87
Perim . . . . .	0.06	0.19	-0.13	-68
Baghdad . . . . .	0.48	2.60	-2.12	-82
Ispahan . . . . .	1.03	1.67	-0.64	-38
Bushire . . . . .	1.80	5.11	-3.31	-65
Meshed . . . . .	0.34	1.63	-1.29	-79
Jask . . . . .	0.46	1.31	-0.85	-65
Kabul . . . . .	1.84	1.38	+0.51	+38

The year.—On the mean of the whole of India, excluding hill stations, 1908 was a year of average rainfall, but its character was by no means uniform. Thus of the four seasons the cold weather and the southwest monsoon were on the whole more rainy than usual, while the other two periods were markedly dry. In respect of the monsoon rainfall the character was opposite to that prevailing in the previous seven years all of which were in defect.

TABLE 115.

Period.	RAINFALL OF INDIA (WHEN THE SIZES OF AREAS ARE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT) IN 1908.			
	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Percentage departure from normal.
Cold weather . . . . .	"	"	"	
Cold weather . . . . .	1.05	0.90	+0.15	+17
Hot " . . . . .	3.37	4.50	-1.13	-25
South-west monsoon . . . . .	37.44	35.35	+2.09	+6
Retreating south-west monsoon . . . . .	2.99	4.44	-1.45	-33
Whole year . . . . .	44.85	45.19	-0.34	-1

The distribution in space was no less abnormal than that in time, the precipitation having been more or less in excess in Burma, northwest and central India, and Hyderabad, and below normal in Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, the United Provinces, Bombay, Mysore and Madras. Expressed

as a percentage of the normal rainfall the excess was on the whole most conspicuous in Sind, and the defect in Mysore.

The most striking feature of the meteorology of the year was however the unprecedentedly heavy rainfall in the dry zone of northwest India—a result almost entirely of strong determination of the monsoon currents in July and August.

TABLE 116.

Division.	ANNUAL RAINFALL.			
	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Percentage departure from normal.
Burma . . . . .	"	"	"	
Burma . . . . .	82·13	78·59	+3·54	+5
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . .	77·83	92·51	-14·68	-16
Bengal . . . . .	44·45	54·53	-10·08	-18
United Provinces . . .	33·37	39·52	-6·15	-16
Punjab . . . . .	29·38	20·83	+8·55	+41
North-West Frontier Province	27·61	16·36	+11·25	+69
Sind . . . . .	12·18	6·63	+5·55	+84
Rajputana . . . . .	33·96	21·57	+12·39	+57
Bombay . . . . .	44·40	47·82	-3·42	-7
Central India . . . . .	38·70	38·38	+0·32	+1
Central Provinces . . . . .	44·88	41·41	+3·47	+8
Hyderabad . . . . .	33·56	32·49	+1·07	+3
Mysore . . . . .	27·48	34·01	-6·53	-19
Madras . . . . .	40·06	44·11	-4·05	-9
Mean of India when the size of the above areas is taken into account.	44·85	45·10	-0·34	-1

In the Indian Ocean the year's precipitation was well above normal at Mauritius and in defect at the Seychelles and Zanzibar. The excess at Mauritius was remarkably persistent, being shown in nine of the twelve months.

TABLE 117.

Station.	ANNUAL RAINFALL.			
	Total.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Percentage departure from normal.
Seychelles . . . . .	"	"	"	"
Seychelles . . . . .	82·07	101·37	-19·30	-19
Zanzibar . . . . .	54·07	60·39	-6·32	-10
Mauritius . . . . .	62·45	49·08	+13·37	+27

H E M R A J.

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**Table A.—Abstract of observations taken at 10 hrs. and 16 hrs. at  
37 Stations in India, etc., in the year 1908.**

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Table

*Abstract of observations taken at 10 hrs. and 16 hrs. at*

Number of sub-division.	STATION.	Elevation of barometer above sea-level, in feet.	PRESSURE.							TEMPERATURE OF AIR.								
			Mean of 10 hrs.	Mean of 16 hrs.	Mean daily range.	Mean of daily mean pressures.	Departure from normal.	Mean reduced to R.L. and Gravity 45° Lat.	Mean maximum.	Mean minimum.	Mean daily range.	Highest maximum.	Lowest minimum.	Absolute range.	Mean 10 hrs.	Mean 16 hrs.	Mean of daily mean.	Departure from normal.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
I.—Burma.																		
2	Rangoon . . . . .	36	29.882	29.765	.117	29.825	-.008	29.798	88.9	73.4	15.5	101.9	60.3	41.6	82.0	85.6	79.2	0
III.—Bengal.																		
6	Calcutta . . . . .	21	889	.724	.115	.780	-.008	.746	88.4	70.4	18.0	106.9	47.4	59.5	81.9	85.9	78.9	+0.9
IV.—United Provinces of Agra and Oudh.																		
10	Allahabad . . . . .	309	826	.408	.118	.482	-.014	.721	91.8	66.7	25.1	115.5	38.8	76.7	82.9	89.9	78.1	+0.8
11	Dehra Dun . . . . .	2,233	27.608	27.523	.065	27.559	-.013	.750	83.3	60.8	22.5	108.2	37.3	70.9	75.0	79.1	70.9	+0.8
V.—Punjab.																		
13	Lahore . . . . .	702	29.115	29.025	.090	29.062	-.009	.734	88.7	62.8	25.9	116.7	36.3	80.4	78.8	86.6	76.7	-0.1
VIII.—Rajputana.																		
19	Jaipur . . . . .	1,431	28.432	28.332	.100	28.375	-.002	.758	90.4	65.1	25.3	112.8	37.0	75.6	82.0	88.0	76.7	-0.5
	Udaipur . . . . .	1,925	27.981	27.860	.101	27.907	...	.770	87.8	63.6	24.2	106.6	38.4	70.2	80.5	86.7	75.4	...
IX.—Bombay.																		
26	Bombay . . . . .	37	29.883	29.783	.100	29.830	+.003	.807	86.0	74.7	11.3	100.1	60.4	39.7	80.4	82.4	79.3	+0.1
XI.—Central Provinces.																		
24	Nagpur . . . . .	1,017	28.851	28.722	.129	28.788	+.006	.755	92.0	67.9	24.1	113.2	44.1	69.1	82.5	89.5	79.0	-0.6
XII.—Hyderabad.																		
29	Hyderabad . . . . .	1,690	.204	.090	.114	.148	+.001	.767	90.6	68.8	21.8	109.3	49.0	60.3	82.5	87.5	78.7	+0.2
XIII.—Mysore.																		
30	Bangalore . . . . .	3,021	26.946	26.835	.111	26.894	-.007	.796	85.3	63.8	21.5	100.0	51.9	48.1	76.7	82.4	78.3	+0.4
	Mysore . . . . .	2,618	27.444	27.323	.121	27.387	-.004	.806	88.3	65.4	20.9	98.3	54.1	44.2	78.1	83.8	74.6	-0.2
XIV.—Madras.																		
33	Periyakulam . . . . .	944	28.962	28.832	.180	29.897	...	.770	91.7	69.8	21.9	102.0	57.1	44.9	83.4	87.5	80.8	...
	Pudukkottai . . . . .	318	29.806	29.471	.135	29.539	...	.785	93.6	74.2	10.4	108.3	63.1	45.3	85.3	90.6	84.0	...
	Madras . . . . .	22	.890	.775	.115	.837	-.006	.790	91.6	71.7	16.8	109.6	60.8	48.8	85.9	86.2	82.0	+0.2
Station in the Bay.																		
1	Port Blair . . . . .	58	.863	.768	.096	.817	--.003	.805	85.9	76.3	9.6	94.6	67.8	26.8	82.6	83.8	80.0	-1.1

*N.B.—Elevations in italics indicate barometrical determinations.**Note.—The barometric readings are not reduced to sea-level, in the case of hill or plateau stations, the elevations of which exceed 8,200 feet.*

## ANNUAL SUMMARY, 1908.

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37 stations in India, etc., in the year 1908.

Table

Abstract of observations taken at 10 hrs. and 16 hrs. at

Number of stations.	Station.	Elevation of barometer above sea-level, in feet.	PRESSURE.								TEMPERATURE OF AIR.									
			Mean of 10 hrs.				Mean of 16 hrs.				Mean maximum.				Mean minimum.					
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	19	
Kashmir.																				
16	Srinagar . . . . .	5,204	24.893	24.806	24.846	.087	24.846	—.010	24.817	67.6	44.9	22.6	96.7	12.1	84.6	56.6	64.9	54.7	+ 1.4	
	Leh . . . . .	11,803	19.703	19.610	19.657	.093	19.657	—.003	19.626	54.7	30.6	21.3	81.6	— 1.1	82.7	45.4	51.3	41.0	0	
Baluchistan.																				
16	Quetta . . . . .	5,502	24.638	24.564	24.593	.074	24.593	+.005	24.558	74.3	(d)	45.1	29.2	100.4	13.8	88.6	65.9	71.6	(d) 59.8	(d) + 0.1
Hill Stations excluding Kashmir and Baluchistan.																				
	Simla . . . . .	7,224	23.115	23.067	23.084	.048	23.084	+.001	23.046	61.8	50.3	11.6	83.5	25.1	58.4	57.3	58.8	55.8	+ 0.7	
	Sarain . . . . .	...	161	105	106	.056	125	...	...	62.7	49.4	19.3	84.0	19.9	64.1	55.8	58.1	52.8	...	
	Kalabagh (b) . . . . .	...	20.141	20.110	20.119	.031	20.119	...	...	51.3	39.6	11.7	65.2	20.3	44.9	48.9	47.8	45.0	...	
	Chakrata . . . . .	7,022	23.295	23.246	23.262	.049	23.262	+.010	23.222	67.1	50.1	17.0	85.3	26.7	58.6	59.7	60.0	58.9	+ 1.6	
	Muktesar . . . . .	7,592	22.817	22.783	22.809	.064	22.809	...	22.766	65.4	49.0	18.4	85.5	27.2	59.3	59.3	61.0	56.9	...	
	Katmandu . . . . .	4,388	25.038	25.533	25.583	.106	25.583	+.017	25.536	77.9	62.9	25.0	95.0	30.8	64.2	67.1	73.9	65.1	+ 0.0†	
	Darjeeling . . . . .	7,376	23.017	22.963	22.986	.055	22.986	—.004	22.941	61.0	48.0	13.0	74.1	31.8	42.3	56.5	57.7	54.3	+ 1.7	
	Pachmarhi . . . . .	3,528	26.439	26.353	26.392	.086	26.392	—.006	26.339	80.2	60.1	20.1	90.2	31.6	67.6	71.9	78.1	69.9	— 0.3	
	Mount Abu . . . . .	3,045	24.944	25.973	25.981	.071	25.981	—.004	25.951	74.9	61.9	13.0	91.7	37.0	53.8	70.7	72.8	68.1	— 0.7	
	Chikalda . . . . .	3,642	23.333	26.237	26.281	.096	26.281	—.016	26.225	80.5	63.1	17.4	99.7	44.6	65.1	72.9	78.1	71.6	— 0.1	
	Ootacamund . . . . .	7,322	23.061	22.993	23.019	.078	23.019	...	22.955	65.4	49.2	17.3	74.5	33.9	40.6	61.8	66.8	58.5	...	
	Kodaikanal . . . . .	7,088	22.811	22.771	22.806	.070	22.806	...	22.742	64.4	51.0	13.4	75.2	38.0	37.2	60.7	59.0	57.7	...	
	Dodabettia . . . . .	8,530?	.048	21.995	21.953	.053	21.953	—.018	21.956	59.2	49.1	11.1	68.3	39.5	28.8	56.1	56.1	53.4	...	
Extra India.																				
	Minicoy . . . . .	7	29.970	29.876	29.928	.094	29.928	...	29.847	84.6	76.5	8.0	91.3	69.8	21.5	89.4	83.7	79.6	+ 0.6	
	Zanzibar . . . . .	72	30.000	28.886	28.914	28.948	—.001	28.947	84.6	76.5	8.0	91.3	69.8	21.5	89.4	83.7	79.6	+	0.6	
	Diego Garcia (b) (e) . . . . .	...	20.937	20.867	20.70	20.902	...	...	20.940	76.8	72	87.8	72.0	15.8	90.5	81.4	80.4	...	...	
	Seychelles . . . . .	15	29.90	29.896	29.864	29.945	0†	29.883	88.3	77.4	5.9	88.0	72.9	15.1	81.3	82.0	79.1	+ 1.1†	...	
	Mauritius . . . . .	181	...	...	...	...	28.867	—.024	29.95	...	...	...	89.1	53.8	35.3	...	...	73.6	+ 0.2	

N. B.—Elevations in italics indicate barometrical determinations.

Note.—The barometric readings are not reduced to sea-level, in the case of hill or plateau stations, the elevations of which exceed 3,200 feet.

(a) Mean of 10 months.

(b) Observations of 8 months.

Total rainfall from May to October.

(d) Mean of 11 months.

# ANNUAL SUMMARY, 1908.

**A—concl.**

37 stations in India, etc., in the year 1908.

TEMPERATURE, WET-BULB.				VAPOUR TENSION IN INCHES OF MERCURY.								CLOUD.								RAINFALL.			STATION.			
Mean minimum.	Mean 10 hrs.	Mean 16 hrs.	Mean of three previous columns.	From minimum.	Mean 10 hrs.	Mean 16 hrs.	Mean of daily means.	From minimum.	Mean 10 hrs.	Mean 16 hrs.	Mean of daily means.	From minimum.	Mean 10 hrs.	Mean 16 hrs.	Mean of two previous columns.	From minimum.	Mean 10 hrs.	Mean 16 hrs.	Departure from normal.	Total rainfall for the year.	Heaviest rainfall during the year.	40	41	42		
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43			
Kashmir.																										
42°1	53·5	59·2	51·3	-271	402	496	965	+0·003	80	77	73	761	-4	4·2	5·2	4·7	+0·2	34·10	249	Srinagar	•	•	•	•	•	14
26·8	35·5	38·2	33·5	-133	148	147	143	+0·007	68	44	35	51	0	4·8	6·1	5·5	-0·1	4·81	070	Leh	•	•	•	•	•	
(a)	42·0	49·2	50·9	48·0	-258	304	183	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1·6	2·4	2·0	-0·3	6·16	069	Quetta	•	•	•	•	•	
Baluchistan.																										
43·3	47·7	49·1	46·7	-234	252	271	253	-0·030	68	50	53	55	-6	3·9	5·2	4·6	-0·5	54·22	285	Simla	•	•	•	•	•	
...	46·5	48·2	...	...	215	261	...	...	53	53	...	...	...	4·2	5·3	4·8	...	57·57	520	Sarain	•	•	•	•	•	
...	41·5	42·1	...	...	230	238	...	...	70	67	...	...	...	4·8	6·2	5·5	...	54·085	770	Kalabagh (b)	•	•	•	•	•	
44·4	50·1	50·9	48·6	-255	286	300	281	-0·016	65	53	56	60	-5	3·2	4·2	3·7	-0·8	66·91	636	Chakrata	•	•	•	•	•	
42·2	48·3	50·7	47·1	-221	255	284	254	...	59	50	53	55	...	4·1	5·0	4·6	...	34·75	268	Muktesar	•	•	•	•	•	
50·9	58·2	61·6	57·2	-386	446	420	424	-0·025	67	64	50	69	-5	2·7	3·6	3·2	-1·4	51·10	838	Katmandu	•	•	•	•	•	
45·9	53·1	54·4	51·2	-307	380	407	369	+0·014	66	81	81	84	-2	5·9	6·7	6·3	-0·4	90·70	454	Darjeeling	•	•	•	•	•	
53·4	60·0	61·9	58·4	-361	398	384	383	-0·039	66	52	43	57	-3	2·3	2·4	2·4	-2·0	74·17	431	Pachmarhi	•	•	•	•	•	
3·4	57·8	58·9	56·7	-334	350	359	350	-0·016	57	47	45	52	-1	3·1	3·1	3·1	-0·4	129·99	1130	Mount Abu	•	•	•	•	•	
55·8	60·8	63·0	59·9	-382	406	412	402	-0·090	64	52	46	57	-3	4·1	4·4	4·9	-0·1	61·61	838	Chikaldha	•	•	•	•	•	
45·6	53·7	54·8	51·4	-288	336	372	331	...	63	62	70	72	...	5·1	6·9	6·0	...	38·43	1·55	Ootacamund	•	•	•	•	•	
40·2	53·9	54·8	51·4	-275	340	391	335	...	72	65	79	72	...	4·8	7·3	6·1	...	59·17	238	Kodaikanal	•	•	•	•	•	
44·6	49·3	50·6	48·1	-259	284	315	284	...	76	65	71	71	...	5·9	7·2	6·8	...	39·46	276	Dodabetta	•	•	•	•	•	
Extra India.																										
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4·2	4·8	4·5	...	77·16	438	Minicoy	•	•	•	•	•	
72·0	75·2	75·1	74·1	-729	808	759	793	-0·026	79	78	66	76	-3	6·4	4·8	5·0	+0·5	54·07	744	Zanzibar	•	•	•	•	•	
...	75·8	76·1	...	...	834	835	...	...	80	78	...	...	...	5·1	5·0	5·1	...	68·69	677	Diego Garcia (b), (c)	•	•	•	•	•	
71·9	76·7	75·9	74·5	-717	823	820	805	-0·008	76	77	74	78	-3	6·0	6·3	6·1	-0·1†	82·07	696	Seychelles	•	•	•	•	•	
...	...	...	69·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5·5	+0·1	62·45	738	Mauritius	•	•	•	•	•			

† Departures from old normals.  
‡ Mean of three previous columns.

|| Total rainfall from January to August.

(e) Observations of 9 hours and 15 hours.

**Table B.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs. at 243 stations in India, etc., in the year 1908.**

(1) Provincial means.

(2) Data of stations.

(1) Provincial means based on the material in Table B (2) except that the statement of rainfall depends on the complete data of about 2,500 stations.

Division.	Pressure departure from normal of year.	TEMPERATURE OF AIR.										WIND.	HYGROMETRY.			CLOUD.	RAINFALL.		
		Mean maximum of year.		Departure from normal of year.		Mean minimum of year.		Departure from normal of year.		Yearly mean of mean between maximum and minimum.			Departure from normal of year.	Mean daily range of temperature.	Absolute range during year.		Departure from normal of year.		
		Mean	maximum	Departure	from	normal	of	year	Departure	from	normal		Departure	from	normal		Departure	from	normal
Burma . . . . .	-·004	88·3	-0·5	70·6	+0·7	79·4	+0·1	17·7	49·4	-0·4	84	+1	743	+·002	4·7	-0·2	82·18	78·59	+8·54
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . .	+·001	85·7	+0·8	67·5	-0·4	76·6	+0·2	18·2	57·1	-0·6	85	-2	713	-·016	4·1	-0·9	77·83	92·51	-14·68
Bengal . . . . .	-·003	89·0	+0·6	68·3	-0·7	78·6	-0·1	20·8	67·0	-0·1	74	-3	656	-·032	8·5	-0·3	44·45	54·58	-10·08
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh .	-·004	89·5	+1·1	65·3	-0·4	77·4	+0·4	24·3	75·9	-0·2	64	-5	595	-·032	2·4	-0·7	83·37	89·52	-6·15
Punjab . . . . .	+·001	88·4	-0·9	68·4	+0·2	75·9	-0·4	25·0	80·3	+0·3	61	-1	485	-·014	2·4	-0·3	29·38	20·88	+8·55
North-West Frontier Province .	-·004	85·9	-2·2	60·3	+0·5	72·9	-0·9	25·0	84·3	-0·5	65	+1	485	-·001	2·6	+0·1	27·61	16·86	+11·25
Sind . . . . .	+·004	91·5	-0·6	67·7	0	79·6	-0·3	23·8	74·5	-2·0	65	+3	605	+·033	2·6	-0·1	12·18	6·63	+5·55
Rajputana . . . . .	-·002	90·1	-1·1	65·6	-1·4	77·9	-1·2	24·6	74·3	-0·2	57	+1	484	-·016	2·3	-0·3	33·96	21·57	+12·39
Bombay . . . . .	+·003	88·9	-0·4	68·5	-0·6	78·7	-0·5	20·4	56·1	-0·6	66	-1	604	-·022	3·3	-0·2	44·40	47·88	-3·22
Central India . . . . .	-·004	88·8	+0·1	64·7	-0·1	76·8	0	24·1	72·0	-0·8	60	-3	509	-·012	3·2	+0·2	88·70	38·88	+0·22
Central Provinces . . . . .	+·008	90·0	-0·1	66·1	-0·9	78·0	-0·5	23·8	70·1	+0·4	55	-6	466	-·068	3·5	0	44·88	41·41	+3·47
Hyderabad . . . . .	0	91·0	+0·1	68·5	-0·4	79·8	-0·1	22·5	60·9	-0·5	60	-5	531	-·063	3·6	+0·5	38·56	32·49	+1·07
Mysore . . . . .	+·001	85·6	-0·7	64·7	-0·1	75·2	+0·3	20·9	46·3	+0·8	74	-1	573	-·010	5·0	-0·3	27·48	34·81	-7·13
Madras . . . . .	+·001	90·7	+0·1	78·6	-0·1	82·2	0	17·1	44·3	+0·7	74	-1	736	-·024	4·7	+0·1	40·06	64·11	-4·05

## (2) Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs. at

Number of sub-division.	STATION.	PRESSURE, 8 HRS. IN INCHES.										TEMPERATURE OF AIR.										
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
I.—Burma.			Elevation of bar. cistern above sea-level, in feet.	Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to 32.	Departure from normal.	Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to sea-level and to constant gravity, at 45° Lat.	Highest pressure recorded during year.	Lowest pressure recorded during year.	Absolute range during year.	Mean monthly range of pressure.	Mean of 8 hrs. temperature of year.	Mean maximum of year.	Departure from normal of year.	Mean minimum of year.	Yearly mean of between maximum and minimum.	Departure from normal of year.	Mean daily range of temperature.	Highest temperature observed during year.	Lowest temperature observed during year.	Absolute range during year.	Mean monthly absolute range.	
Mergui . . .	56	29°878	+·008	29°869	30°031	29°698	·833	·169	77·6	87·6	0	72·8	+1·6	80·2	+0·8	14·7	98·9	62·4	33·5	23·3		
Tavoy . . .	19	29°820	-·004	29°871	30°131	29°730	·401	·182	75·7	87·6	-0·2	72·2	+1·1	79·9	+0·4	16·4	99·0	68·8	42·2	26·2		
Moulmein . . .	91	29°829	+·005	29°861	30°074	29°608	·468	·201	76·7	87·7	-0·4	73·0	+0·6	80·4	+0·1	14·8	101·6	62·8	39·7	23·7		
Rangoon . . .	36	29°870	-·008	29°843	30°125	29°636	·489	·203	76·7	88·9	-0·6	73·5	+0·7	81·2	0	15·3	102·1	60·4	41·7	24·8		
Bassein . . .	277	29°872	-·002	29°837	30°133	29°637	·496	·194	76·0	88·4	+0·3	72·7	+0·6	80·5	+0·5	15·7	99·7	57·9	41·8	24·1		
Diamond Island . . .	41	29°859	-·009	29°835	30°102	29°622	·480	·190	79·9	84·6	-0·7	76·3	+1·0	80·5	+0·2	8·6	92·4	69·2	23·2	15·9		
Toungoo . . .	164	29°743	+·006	29°862	30°026	29°496	·630	·185	76·0	89·9	-0·3	71·4	+0·8	80·8	+0·2	18·5	106·4	52·6	52·8	28·6		
Kyankpyu (a) . . .	...	29°825	...	29°784	30°101	29°804	·497	·206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Akyab . . .	29	29°855	-·017	29°818	30°102	29°668	·591	·211	74·8	84·8	-1·4	72·2	0	78·5	-0·7	12·6	95·9	57·3	38·6	21·3		
Thayetmyo . . .	121	29°769	0	29°833	30°090	29°515	·575	·203	76·6	91·9	+0·1	70·2	+0·6	81·1	+0·4	21·7	107·0	48·9	60·1	31·9		
Minbu . . .	165	29°731	+·007	29°840	30°036	29°474	·662	·189	76·1	91·9	-0·4	71·9	+0·8	82·0	+0·3	20·0	108·7	50·6	58·1	31·0		
Yamethin . . .	657	29°208	-·023	29°827	29°538	29°960	·578	·199	74·7	90·4	-1·8	70·3	+0·9	80·3	-0·5	20·1	110·3	49·5	60·8	30·8		
Mandalay . . .	250	29°628	-·002	29°830	29°942	29°376	·686	·203	77·1	93·5	+1·1	69·6	-0·1	81·3	+0·4	24·5	109·0	50·8	58·2	33·2*		
Monywa . . .	280	29°621	...	29°840	29°967	29°362	·605	·207	75·8	92·4	...	71·8	...	82·1	...	20·5	110·8	52·6	58·2	33·3		
Lashio . . .	2,751	27°100	-·017	27°016	27°365	26°890	·475	·193	65·4	81·0	-1·6	60·4	+0·3	70·7	-0·8	20·6	97·3	40·0	57·3	31·8		
Bhamo . . .	381	29°508	+·009	29°555	29°864	29°232	·632	·226	69·5	86·0	-0·6	65·4	+0·2	75·7	-0·2	20·7	102·9	44·1	58·8	32·0		
Myitkyina . . .	458	29°410	...	29°538	29°769	29°129	·640	·230	70·9	85·4	...	66·0	...	75·7	...	19·4	108·7	42·5	66·2	31·7		
II.—Eastern Bengal and Assam.																						
Dibrugarh . . .	353	(b)	...	(b)	29°522	29°888	29°184	·704	·233	68·6	81·4	...	65·3	...	73·4	...	16·1	93·9	43·1	50·8	28·2	
Sibsagar . . .	333	29°577	+·010	29°876	29°912	29°222	·720	·231	69·6	81·3	-0·6	65·4	-0·5	73·3	-0·6	15·9	98·6	42·2	51·4	27·4		
Tezpur . . .	252	29°622	...	29°840	29°973	29°300	·678	·232	69·5	84·4	...	66·7	...	75·6	...	17·7	98·1	45·9	52·2	27·5		
Gauhati . . .	195	29°689	...	29°815	30°065	29°331	·724	·217	70·2	86·0	...	63·5	...	75·8	...	20·5	99·6	44·6	54·9	30·3		
Dhubri . . .	115	29°745	-·007	29°823	30°102	29°319	·783	·262	70·8	83·4	+0·5	67·8	-0·4	75·8	+0·1	15·6	100·2	45·8	54·4	26·6		
Silchar . . .	104	29°789	0	29°843	30°124	29°421	·703	·237	72·0	86·9	+0·7	67·0	-0·5	77·0	+0·1	19·9	101·5	46·3	55·2	30·8		
Cox's Bazar (d) . . .	36	29°789	...	...	30°132	29°613	·618	·216	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Chittagong . . .	87	29°788	-·004	29°825	30°121	29°421	·701	·227	74·1	85·6	+0·7	68·6	-0·9	77·1	-0·1	16·9	97·1	49·4	47·7	27·0		
Noakhali . . .	43	29°827	...	29°818	30°100	29°441	·719	·224	74·4	84·3	...	69·3	...	76·8	...	16·0	96·8	47·4	49·4	25·9		
Bardia . . .	12	29°845	-·004	29°803	30°200	29°424	·776	·20	76·1	86·5	+0·5	69·8	-0·6	75·2	-0·1	16·7	98·8	45·1	50·7	27·4		
Comilla . . .	36	29°832	...	29°816	30°182	29°428	·764	·228	74·1	87·5	...	68·3	...	77·0	...	19·2	102·3	45·3	57·0	30·5		
Narayanganj . . .	26	29°836	+·003	29°811	30°195	29°306	·700	·230	74·5	87·1	+0·7	70·0	-0·5	78·6	+0·1	17·1	102·0	46·8	55·2	28·1		
Paridpur . . .	46	29°813	...	29°810	30°174	29°315	·829	·232	73·9	86·8	...	67·8	...	77·3	...	18·9	103·8	43·4	60·4	30·2		
Sirajganj . . .	49	29°808	...	29°807	30°181	29°275	·906	·267	72·7	86·6	...	68·1	...	77·4	...	18·5	107·8	43·8	64·0	30·2		
Mymensingh . . .	63	29°807	+·002	29°823	30°157	29°335	·892	·239	73·7	86·0	+1·7	68·5	+0·1	77·3	+0·9	17·6	102·1	45·1	57·0	28·6		
Bogra . . .	75	29°780	0	29°809	30°151	29°290	·865	·250	73·9	87·5	+1·1	67·8	-0·4	77·7	+0·4	19·8	108·2	44·2	64·0	31·6		
Rampur Boalia . . .	70	29°780	...	29°800	30°164	29°223	·941	·285	74·7	88·3	...	68·3	...	78·3	...	20·0	109·1	40·6	68·5	33·4		
Maitri . . .	72	29°765	...	29°790	30°50	29°368	·792	·236	73·2	87·1	...	67·0	...	77·1	...	20·2	107·8	40·5	67·3	33·0		
Dinajpur . . .	123	29°719	+·007	29°801	30°108	29°273	·835	·264	71·2	87·0	+0·9	65·8	-1·3	76·4	-0·2	21·2	106·3	37·0	69·3	33·6		

N.B.—Elevations in italics indicate barometrical determinations.

NOTE.—The barometric readings are not reduced to sea-level, in the case of hill or plateau stations, the elevations of which exceed 3,200 feet.

\* Mean of 10 months.

(e) Mean of 8 months.

(d) " " 9 Do.

(b) " " 11 Do.

# ANNUAL SUMMARY, 1908.

B.

243 stations in India, etc., in the year 1908.

WIND DIRECTION.												WIND VELOCITY.				HYGROMETRY, 8 HRS.				CLOUD.				RAINFALL.				.
Number of winds from																												
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	Mean Velocity in miles per hour.	Normal.	Departure from normal of year.	Mean humidity at 8 hrs. of year.	Departure from normal of year.	Mean vapour tension at 8 hrs. in inches of mercury of year.	Departure from normal in inches of mercury of year.	Mean cloud amount at 8 hrs. of year.	Departure from normal of year.	Number of rainy days during year.	Normal number of rainy days during year.	Departure from normal of year.	Rainfall of year.	Normal rainfall of year.	Departure from normal of year.	Heaviest rainfall during year.	Station.		
194	18	25	8	40	6	27	15	33	(n)	1·6	(n)	-0·5	89	+4	824	+008	3·0	-2·3	169	154·20	179·06	183·37	+10·69	4·50	I.—MURRAY.			
366	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1·1	1·5	-0·4	90	+3	805	+004	5·0	-0·1	168	147·30	205·35	209·28	-3·93	3·65	Mergui.				
124	16	45	28	60	55	30	5	3	3·8	3·1	+0·7	89	+2	919	+010	4·7	-0·2	156	140·60	212·25	183·92	+28·33	5·27	Tavoy.				
38	59	66	14	10	83	49	24	23	4·4	4·3	+0·1	85	-3	798	-007	5·6	+0·6	142	123·10	109·51	98·78	+12·74	4·23	Modimien.				
9.	17	24	21	23	51	47	55	37	4·6	4·4	+0·2	91	+3	833	+016	3·7	-1·2	131	128·50	104·92	112·00	-7·08	5·05	Rangoon.				
17	34	73	24	16	18	86	39	59	9·1	8·7	+0·4	60	+1	829	+012	4·7	-0·7	127	120·44	134·65	116·08	+18·57	6·94	Bassein.				
77	38	29	21	90	69	14	5	23	3·6	3·3	+0·3	87	+1	789	+011	5·7	+0·5	124	113·80	98·17	79·11	+10·06	3·36	Diamond Island.				
6	18	26	59	61	40	8	24	3	3·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	5·2	...	139	...	184·45	...	...	7·07	Kyaikpyu (m).				
45	48	126	61	31	27	13	9	3	3·7	3·2	+0·5	91	+3	811	+006	5·3	+0·2	127	118·70	290·58	180·20	+11·38	8·61	Akyab.				
1	64	42	2	47	124	86	1	9	5·3	5·1	+0·2	75	-1	708	0	4·7	+0·5	76	72·50	43·45	36·72	+6·73	2·58	Thayetmyo.				
23	10	1	2	183	31	12	11	92	5·0	8·7	-3·7	74	-1	688	-014	4·5	+1·1	57	50·50	44·72	31·86	+12·86	2·65	Minbu (e).				
69	37	2	...	125	102	3	...	33	4·3	5·7	-1·4	80	+2	697	-005	5·1	+2·4	59	61·20	37·79	37·56	+0·22	2·63	Yamethin.				
217	11	2	3	69	47	8	...	5	4·5	5·0	-0·5	72	-3	678	-032	2·3	-2·0	43	47·50	30·80	32·36	-1·56	2·86	Mandalay (f).				
87	61	9	20	100	32	1	1	55	3·4	(e)	...	...	77	...	697	...	4·7	...	46	44·80	30·25	28·40	+1·86	3·00	Monywa.			
161	5	15	8	...	14	10	6	5	3·0	...	...	86	0	662	+001	5·6	-1·1	112	...	62·85	61·28	+1·57	2·70	Lashio (f).				
289	6	43	7	...	16	3	2	1·6	2·4	-0·8	91	+4	684	+010	5·0	-0·1	107	99·80	83·43	73·38	+10·05	4·60	Bhamo.					
207	5	50	58	29	6	5	4	2	2·9	...	...	85	...	665	...	5·8	...	100	...	63·45	74·84	-11·39	2·92	Myitkyina.				
									(g)	0·3	...	...	91	...	860	...	7·0	...	128	131·60	-9·80	120·54	114·99	5·35	II.—NORTHERN BENGAL AND ASSAM.			
857	1	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	0·3	...	...	91	...	860	...	7·0	...	116	125·00	-9·00	81·70	98·21	7·87	Dibrugarh.				
226	16	71	5	7	5	24	8	8	1·6	2·4	-0·8	90	-5	687	-024	6·3	-0·8	94	103·90	-9·90	59·40	71·66	3·62	Sibsagar (e).				
162	2	91	53	25	3	23	4	3	3·5	...	...	89	...	679	...	3·8	...	79	91·60	-12·50	54·74	63·39	3·25	Tespur.				
265	26	28	11	9	14	8	5	5	1·7	...	...	89	...	690	...	6·9	...	91	92·50	-1·50	94·69	93·28	+1·41	Gauhati.				
61	12	50	175	31	14	19	3	1 <sub>a</sub>	6·4	5·2	+1·2	88	+1	703	+005	2·6	-2·3	119	130·80	-17·80	98·97	124·86	-26·89	Dhubri.				
257	1	1	48	58	...	2	5	...	3·1	2·4	+0·7	86	-2	707	-020	3·3	-3·1	101	...	182·72	...	...	4·18	Silchar.				
5	18	39	54	94	30	8	4	2	5·5	...	...	...	...	...	...	4·3	...	101	...	...	...	12·38	Cox's Bazar (f) (d).					
94	22	59	23	124	28	4	5	7	3·2	4·9	-1·7	86	-1	746	-017	3·6	-1·4	94	96·41	-2·41	95·25	96·53	-1·27	9·64	Chittagong.			
84	35	44	29	64	59	20	7	4	4·0	...	...	86	...	753	...	3·7	...	101	100·36	-8·36	89·63	113·68	-24·05	5·02	Noakhali.			
158	26	26	16	37	63	27	3	11	1·7	3·2	-1·5	86	0	796	-006	2·9	-1·9	85	97·90	-12·90	61·04	77·60	-16·66	3·23	Barisal.			
200	5	...	4	79	64	12	...	2	2·7	...	...	86	...	757	...	2·7	...	93	100·25	-7·25	81·28	90·24	-9·03	8·44	Comilla.			
110	8	17	41	81	37	44	9	19	3·5	4·9	-1·4	84	-2	754	-024	4·5	-0·8	88	94·08	-8·08	61·70	69·80	-7·90	4·20	Narayanganj.			
109	44	8	21	62	96	15	3	13	3·0	...	...	85	...	749	...	4·1	...	80	89·40	-9·40	60·00	68·56	-7·98	10·11	Faridpur.			
165	6	13	33	63	46	14	11	16	3·0	...	...	85	...	723	...	4·8	...	62	75·66	-16·66	49·09	61·38	-13·29	3·66	Sirajganj.			
155	4	6	82	74	24	8	4	5	2·1	2·7	-0·6	84	-4	727	-012	6·8	+2·0	96	104·22	-8·22	80·07	87·55	-7·48	6·19	Mymensingh (e).			
234	17	10	75	7	7	5	4	7	2·1	3·0	-0·9	79	-5	697	-033	8·4	-0·8	65	81·84	-16·84	46·00	67·14	-21·14	6·35	Bogra.			
233	18	8	3	16	21	15	...	...	2·5	...	...	76	...	701	...	3·3	...	57	75·14	-18·14	31·94	57·68	-28·68	2·56	Rampur Bharia (e).			
56	30	52	50	55	33	24	11	53	*4·1	4·...	...	83	...	717	...	2·1	...	45	69·20	-24·20	35·86	54·18	-18·32	3·52	Midnapore.			
88	15	81	119	39	12	17	22	13	3·5	3·6	-0·1	84	+1	682	-012	4·0	-0·2	55	77·09	-2·2·09	44·66	70·99	-26·33	6·60	Dinajpur.			

(n) mean of 6 months.

(o) Wind observations 1 less.

(p) mean of 9 months.

(q) mean of 7 months.

(r) mean of 12 months.

(d) mean of 9 months.

(e) mean of 7 months.

(f) mean of 12 months.

(g) Rainfall from January to April 1908 wanting.

(h) Uncorrected for scale error.

Table

## (2) Abstract of observations taken at 8 hours at

Number of sub-division.	STATION.	Elevation of bar. clstern above sea-level, in feet.	PRESSURE, 8 HRS., IN INCHES.							TEMPERATURE OF AIR.												
			Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to 32°.	Departure from normal.			Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to sea-level and to constant gravity, at 45° Lat.	Highest pressure recorded during year.	Lowest pressure recorded during year.	Absolute range during year.	Mean monthly range of pressure.	Mean of 8 hrs. temperature of year.	Mean maximum of year.	Departure from normal of year.	Mean minimum of year.	Yearly mean of mean between maximum and minimum.	Departure from normal of year.	Mean daily range of temperature.	Highest temperature observed during year.	Lowest temperature observed during year.	Absolute range during year.	Mean monthly absolute range.
				2	3	4																
<b>II.—Eastern Bengal and Assam—concl'd.</b>																						
5	Bangpur . . .	123	29°741	...	29°823	30°104	29°323	761	255	73°0	85°6	...	66°8	...	78°0	...	19°3	102°6	40°8	62°0	30°6	
	Jalpaiguri . . .	294	29°578	+002	29°826	29°950	29°187	7	252	71°2	85°9	+2°2	66°8	+0°8	78°4	+1°5	19°2	99°4	44°6	54°8	29°4	
	Cooch Behar . . .	156	29°715	...	29°831	30°88	29°305	783	254	71°0	84°4	...	66°8	...	75°6	...	17°7	97°3	44°6	52°7	27°8	
<b>III.—Bengal.</b>																						
6	Saugor Island . . .	25	29°815	-009	29°784	30°204	29°382	822	241	77°0	86°7	+1°1	73°5	-0°2	80°1	+0°5	13°2	103°0	40°5	53°5	24°4	
	Midnapore . . .	149	29°688	...	29°757	30°074	29°242	802	235	75°4	90°5	...	69°9	...	80°2	...	20°5	111°8	46°7	65°1	32°6	
	Calcutta . . .	21	29°826	-007	29°793	31°213	29°377	838	238	75°0	88°4	+1°0	70°4	-0°2	79°4	+0°9	18°1	107°1	47°2	59°9	29°7	
	Jessore . . .	33	29°822	+001	29°803	30°204	29°305	890	247	75°4	87°4	-0°3	68°9	-1°0	78°2	-0°7	18°5	106°0	45°7	60°3	30°7	
	Krishnagar . . .	47	29°798	...	29°791	30°193	29°318	875	247	73°4	89°4	...	68°5	...	79°0	...	21°0	110°1	43°0	67°1	33°8	
	Burdwan . . .	99	29°745	-006	29°797	30°137	29°276	861	245	74°5	89°7	+0°7	69°9	-0°7	79°8	0	19°9	110°9	40°3	64°6	31°8	
	Bankura . . .	33	29°514	...	29°781	29°922	29°069	853	214	74°8	90°1	...	69°5	...	79°8	...	20°6	112°1	46°2	65°8	33°7	
	Baniganj . . .	334	29°510	-003	29°805	29°902	29°057	845	219	72°8	89°9	...	68°4	...	79°2	...	21°4	113°5	45°0	68°5	34°0	
	Berhampore . . .	67	29°782	...	29°800	30°171	29°257	917	206	73°6	88°9	+1°1	69°1	-0°5	79°0	+0°3	19°8	110°3	43°2	67°1	32°1	
	Naya Dumka . . .	48	...	29°805	29°742	28°897	845	238	74°1	88°8	...	67°6	...	78°2	...	21°2	111°9	42°5	69°4	34°5		
	Balasore . . .	50	29°798	-002	29°793	30°197	29°287	910	252	75°2	88°9	+0°3	70°3	-0°2	79°6	+0°1	18°7	107°4	47°3	60°1	30°3	
	False Point . . .	21	29°840	+004	29°803	30°224	29°336	888	251	76°5	85°3	-0°6	70°5	-1°6	77°9	-1°1	14°7	97°1	45°1	62°0	25°8	
	Cuttack . . .	80	29°769	-003	29°793	30°167	29°284	863	251	75°2	90°6	-0°8	71°3	-1°3	80°9	-1°1	19°3	111°4	50°7	60°7	30°7	
	Puri . . .	24	29°829	...	29°792	30°218	29°397	821	241	77°5	85°9	...	73°8	...	79°9	..	12°1	95°6	54°1	41°5	22°2	
	Angul . . .	455	29°390	...	20°813	29°770	28°932	838	216	74°3	95°3	...	68°7	...	79°5	...	21°6	112°6	46°0	66°6	33°4	
	Sambalpur . . .	436	29°366	-002	29°809	29°748	28°955	793	257	75°9	90°7	-0°3	69°2	-0°9	80°0	-0°6	21°6	114°1	44°6	60°5	33°4	
	Chaitabasa . . .	733	29°097	+005	29°790	29°490	28°671	836	230	71°4	90°7	+0°2	67°9	-1°0	79°3	-0°4	22°8	112°3	44°7	67°6	34°9	
	Banchi . . .	2,123	29°711	+005	29°811	28°036	27°350	677	224	71°4	85°0	+0°5	65°8	+0°6	75°4	+0°6	19°2	106°7	40°9	67°8	30°4	
	Purulia . . .	816	29°004	...	29°767	29°330	29°600	780	235	70°8	90°0	...	67°9	...	79°0	...	22°1	113°0	44°6	68°4	34°9	
	Hazaribagh . . .	2,07	27°823	-004	29°797	28°172	27°488	684	224	74°1	84°8	+0°2	65°8	+0°2	75°3	+0°2	19°1	108°7	38°3	70°4	32°0	
	Daltonganj . . .	730	29°113	...	29°818	29°519	28°742	777	259	71°2	91°2	...	64°7	...	78°0	...	26°5	114°0	36°0	78°0	39°5	
	Purnea . . .	123	29°723	-002	29°806	30°132	29°303	824	263	69°1	87°7	+1°0	64°9	-1°4	76°3	-0°2	22°8	108°7	36°7	72°0	35°6	
	Bhagalpur . . .	160	29°686	...	29°801	30°098	29°273	825	249	75°8	89°4	...	67°2	...	78°3	...	22°2	112°7	39°8	72°9	36°0	
	Monghyr . . .	155	29°683	...	29°793	30°098	29°271	827	251	75°0	88°8	...	68°1	...	78°4	...	20°7	110°9	39°9	71°0	34°7	
	Darbhanga . . .	165	29°678	-002	29°801	30°095	29°300	795	249	71°5	88°8	+3°0	65°6	-3°1	77°2	0	23°3	108°1	33°3	72°8	36°6	
	Puss . . .	188	29°650	...	29°784	30°087	29°273	794	249	72°3	90°2	...	65°3	...	77°7	...	24°0	111°2	35°7	75°5	38°7	
	Muzaffarpur . . .	178	29°667	...	29°806	30°089	29°289	800	255	73°6	88°8	...	65°9	...	77°3	...	22°9	109°7	36°5	73°2	36°3	
	Motihari . . .	221	29°614	...	29°801	30°006	29°237	789	251	69°8	89°1	...	64°2	...	76°7	...	24°0	108°7	36°3	72°4	38°6	
	Chapra . . .	181	29°647	...	29°785	30°070	29°276	794	237	72°5	89°7	...	68°6	...	78°1	...	23°1	111°7	40°6	71°1	36°5	
	Fatna . . .	183	29°652	-008	29°792	30°066	29°289	777	246	75°4	88°2	+0°5	68°6	+0°1	78°4	+0°3	19°6	109°5	41°2	68°3	33°3	
	Arrah . . .	190	29°646	...	29°794	30°062	29°280	782	242	73°2	89°9	...	68°8	...	78°4	...	23°2	111°9	40°7	71°2	36°8	
	Buxar . . .	239	29°684	...	29°784	30°020	29°201	619	249	73°9	90°6	...	68°1	...	79°4	...	23°4	113°0	41°1	71°0	36°8	

N. B.—Elevations in italics indicate barometrical determinations.

Note.—The barometric readings are not reduced to sea-level, in the case of hill or plateau stations, the elevations of which exceed 3,000 feet.

(b) Mean of 11 months.

# ANNUAL SUMMARY, 1908.

CONTINUED

**B—contd.**

243 stations in India, etc., in the year 1908.

WIND DIRECTION.									WIND VELOCITY.		HYGROMETRY, 8 HRS.						CLOUD.			RAINFALL.						STATION.
Number of winds from									Mean velocity in miles per hour.	Normal.	Departure from normal of year.	Mean humidity at 8 hrs. of year.	Departure from normal of year.	Mean vapour tension at 8 hrs. in inches of mercury of year.	Departure from normal in inches of mercury of year.	Mean cloud amount at 8 hrs. of year.	Departure from normal of year.	Number of rainy days during year.	Departure from normal of year.	Rainfall of year.	Normal rainfall of year.	Departure from normal of year.	Highest rainfall during year.	48		
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	
145	3	43	50	59	21	15	22	8	1.7	..	..	80	..	.003	..	2.3	..	60	81.61	-21.61	54.15	84.02	-29.87	5.63	Rangpur.	
221	9	38	27	52	6	1	1	10	1.6	..	..	82	-4	.670	-0.16	4.3	+0.5	85	90.26	-14.26	68.23	123.20	-30.96	4.85	Jalpaiguri (e).	
217	1	26	74	39	3	2	4	..	1.6	..	..	85	..	.681	..	4.5	..	100	100.50	-0.50	126.40	128.63	-2.17	7.81	Cooch Behar.	
																									II.—Eastern Bengal and Assam.	
																									Ranaghat.	
2	83	49	20	18	86	70	15	17	13.4	11.7	+1.7	85	-1	.810	-0.03	4.8	-0.0	70	81.96	-11.96	47.71	72.23	-24.52	5.27	Saugor Island (d).	
28	120	30	5	21	130	15	2	14	3.4	..	..	71	..	.602	..	3.3	..	73	78.22	-0.22	58.27	61.26	-2.09	5.08	Midnapore.	
45	29	21	39	45	38	82	9	58	4.9	4.1	+0.5	82	-1	.761	-0.07	4.5	+0.3	88	85.54	+2.46	80.77	59.55	+21.22	11.95	Calcutta.	
227	9	4	11	54	37	11	4	8	1.1	3.0	-1.9	81	-5	.753	-0.05	4.1	-0.3	83	68.45	-5.45	55.10	64.02	-8.96	7.30	Jessore (e).	
176	8	6	35	41	50	16	17	17	2.6	..	..	84	..	.725	..	3.6	..	73	74.20	-1.20	54.51	55.12	-0.61	4.85	Krishnagar.	
116	47	16	28	15	35	47	30	32	2.6	3.1	-0.5	77	+1	.702	-0.04	4.5	0	71	77.68	-6.88	65.47	57.06	+8.41	7.45	Burdwan.	
258	5	2	14	26	17	10	27	7	2.2	..	..	69	..	.620	..	2.4	..	70	77.37	-7.37	53.36	56.43	-3.07	4.63	Bankura.	
168	0	8	33	35	6	14	33	55	2.1	..	..	76	..	.650	..	3.6	..	68	72.95	-4.95	46.30	56.13	-9.74	2.67	Baniganj.	
92	23	9	57	40	61	50	11	23	3.5	3.2	+0.3	77	-8	.677	-0.06	4.5	-0.2	65	77.22	-12.22	51.54	55.13	-3.59	6.08	Berhampore.	
273	7	5	36	19	12	2	6	6	2.2	..	..	68	..	.614	..	2.6	..	68	79.60	-10.60	47.00	58.65	-11.05	3.03	Naya Danga.	
39	56	23	7	4	36	103	16	76	3.3	4.8	-1.5	76	-7	.608	-0.78	4.1	-0.8	62	81.12	-19.12	45.20	64.68	-19.42	3.35	Balasore.	
46	37	8	5	7	33	101	52	77	7.9	9.3	-1.4	83	-2	.787	-0.39	5.1	+0.2	65	73.74	-8.74	54.92	65.60	-10.77	3.68	False Point.	
165	7	16	21	10	29	61	45	12	2.6	2.8	-0.2	80	+2	.737	-0.02	4.0	-0.3	73	75.31	-2.61	67.00	59.70	+8.20	8.06	Cuttack.	
25	29	10	2	2	25	137	12	14	12.3	..	..	81	..	.739	..	4.3	..	68	62.68	-4.68	53.98	58.14	-4.16	5.30	Puri (e).	
25	25	21	20	42	11	8	50	155	6.1	..	..	75	..	.694	..	3.5	..	73	...	47.44	...	...	4.20	Angul'.		
1	34	56	40	51	35	106	25	18	4.5	3.6	+0.9	67	-4	.629	-0.30	4.1	+0.2	79	72.00	+7.00	78.10	67.39	+10.71	3.82	Sambalpur.	
76	4	18	21	16	25	150	52	6	3.1	1.8	+1.3	74	0	.601	-0.57	3.6	0	74	75.30	-1.30	49.64	51.29	-1.65	3.62	Chaitanya.	
50	24	13	25	15	33	42	79	85	6.0	6.3	+0.6	61	-6	(b) .483	(b) .055	3.7	+0.2	76	81.40	-5.49	55.20	55.79	-0.50	2.80	Ranchi.	
42	14	28	21	21	24	126	42	3.6	..	..	79	..	(b) .640	..	3.6	..	74	75.91	-1.91	52.59	52.71	-0.12	3.60	Purulia (e).		
35	25	11	24	22	58	66	59	66	6.7	7.3	-0.6	59	-6	.495	-0.26	3.5	-0.8	68	75.70	-12.70	47.35	53.39	-6.04	4.63	Hazaribagh.	
267	11	6	42	11	7	12	6	5	3.6	..	..	71	..	.572	..	3.0	..	57	62.52	-5.52	36.91	44.53	-7.62	3.05	Daltonganj.	
214	...	65	48	3	..	14	6	15	2.3	3.1	-0.8	87	+3	.664	-0.25	3.4	-0.2	44	70.51	-26.51	27.23	64.88	-87.66	2.75	Purnea (e).	
157	1	45	48	23	21	29	38	4	3.0	..	..	67	..	.643	..	3.2	..	38	60.81	-22.81	18.13	49.36	-31.23	1.63	Bhagalpur.	
30	4	12	12	46	4	45	91	22	6.1	..	..	75	..	.693	..	3.3	..	44	...	24.58	...	...	2.82	Monghyr.		
143	3	23	137	7	5	9	34	5	3.1	4.0	-0.9	80	+1	.662	-0.19	2.9	0	38	58.35	-20.35	89.10	51.07	-17.07	3.83	Darbhanga.	
140	23	27	120	12	11	6	24	3	(A) 1.6	..	..	74	..	.636	..	2.7	..	35	...	...	21.97	...	...	2.74	Pusa.	
125	1	12	84	73	2	13	28	25	4.2*	..	..	72	..	.624	..	1.7	..	38	55.97	-17.97	23.01	45.63	-22.62	2.68	Musaffarpur (b).	
137	2	69	95	10	3	15	27	12	3.6	..	..	81	..	.635	..	3.5	..	35	55.74	-20.74	21.43	51.66	-30.23	2.88	Modiharki.	
94	10	66	49	30	23	55	19	20	2.6	..	..	75	..	.644	..	2.6	..	28	52.29	-24.29	19.68	40.89	-21.23	2.29	Chapra.	
25	5	12	91	52	54	79	39	9	5.8	3.7	+2.1	67	-5	.632	-0.21	2.6	-1.0	35	55.35	-20.35	36.00	48.04	-22.04	11.16	Patna (e).	
115	4	59	25	35	16	60	44	8	2.5	..	..	69	..	.605	..	2.5	..	40	55.93	-15.93	30.73	46.04	-15.32	6.17	Arrak.	
95	4	14	121	20	19	99	66	7	5.2	..	..	65	..	.674	..	2.8	..	40	54.74	-14.74	34.25	41.55	-7.30	4.97	Buzar.	

\* Uncorrected for scale error.

(b) mean of 11 months.

(c) wind observations 1 less.

(d) " " " 6 "

(e) " " " 20 "

(f) Mean of 3 months.

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**Table**

**(2) Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs. at**

Number of sub-divisions.	STATION.	Elevation of bar. or barometer above sea-level, in feet.	PRESSURE, 8 HRS., IN INCHES.										TEMPERATURE OF AIR.									
			Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to 32°.	Departure from normal.	Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to sea-level due to constant gravity, at 45° Lat.	Highest pressure recorded during year.	Lowest pressure recorded during year.	Absolute range during year.	Mean monthly range of pressure.	Mean maximum of year.	Departure from normal of year.	Mean minimum of year.	Yearly mean of mean between maximum and minimum.	Departure from normal of year.	Mean daily range of temperature observed during year.	Highest temperature observed during year.	Lowest temperature observed during year.	Absolute range during year.	Mean monthly absolute range.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
<b>III.—Bengal—concl.</b>																						
9	Dehri . . .	861	29°470	...	29°783	29°857	29°123	764	245	74·7	91·1	...	69·6	...	80·4	...	21·5	114·3	43·0	71·3	34·8	
	Gaya . . .	975	29°449	-0·014	29°786	29°866	29°102	764	246	74·4	90·7	+0·7	68·6	-0·2	79·7	+0·3	22·1	113·9	42·2	71·7	36·7	
<b>IV.—United Provinces of Agra and Oudh.</b>																						
10	Gorakhpur . . .	267	29°567	-0·002	29°787	29°980	29°170	801	230	73·6	89·6	+1·6	65·9	-1·4	77·8	+0·1	23·6	112·6	37·0	75·6	36·5	
	Benares . . .	267	29°561	-0·004	29°783	29°973	29°175	798	253	74·7	90·9	+1·3	65·9	-1·1	78·4	+0·1	25·0	113·6	39·1	74·6	38·9	
	Allahabad . . .	309	29°510	-0·013	29°780	29°923	29°121	802	267	74·1	91·8	+1·6	66·7	-0·2	79·3	+0·7	25·2	116·6	39·0	76·6	39·0	
	Cawnpore . . .	416	29°403	-0·001	29°788	29°918	29°008	810	276	72·9	91·8	+1·8	65·6	-0·8	78·7	+0·5	26·2	115·9	37·2	78·7	40·3	
	Lucknow . . .	368	29°461	+0·006	29°798	29°966	29°051	815	271	72·3	90·8	+1·1	65·3	-0·3	78·1	+0·4	25·5	115·0	37·6	77·4	39·9	
	Bahraich . . .	401	29°416	-0·002	29°788	29°909	29°015	794	262	72·7	90·4	+2·2	66·0	+0·3	76·3	+1·3	24·3	113·1	38·0	75·1	39·2	
11	Jhansi . . .	824	29°018	-0·021	29°802	29°417	28°624	703	288	77·8	91·6	+0·4	70·4	+1·4	81·1	+0·9	21·2	116·3	41·1	75·2	36·7	
	Agra . . .	556	29°263	-0·009	29°798	29°674	28°566	808	305	72·7	89·8	-1·0	67·5	-0·2	78·6	-0·6	22·3	114·5	38·0	76·5	37·3	
	Mainpuri . . .	516	29°319	+0·001	29°810	29°710	28°904	806	293	70·5	89·3	+1·9	66·9	+0·5	74·6	+1·4	25·9	118·3	38·3	78·0	44·8	
	Bareilly . . .	568	29°236	-0·008	29°784	29°637	18°854	773	270	70·8	88·8	+1·3	64·8	-0·3	76·7	+0·5	24·4	113·8	37·5	76·3	38·1	
	Meerut . . .	738	29°066	-0·08	29°789	29°488	28°689	799	232	69·9	88·7	+0·9	63·1	-0·6	75·8	+0·2	25·6	113·1	38·8	74·3	39·9	
	Roorkee . . .	899	28°915	+0·005	29°808	29°305	28°544	761	291	68·5	86·9	-0·2	61·7	-0·9	74·4	-0·6	25·2	114·5	34·4	80·1	39·9	
	Dehra Dun . . .	2,233	27°590	-0·006	29°816	27°919	27°255	684	273	66·9	83·3	+2·2	60·8	-0·2	72·1	+1·0	22·5	108·0	37·6	70·5	37·6	
<b>V.—Punjab.</b>																						
12	Delhi . . .	718	29°103	+0·005	29°803	29°499	28°731	768	297	72·3	89·5	+0·4	68·0	+0·6	78·8	+0·5	21·4	115·2	37·2	78·0	38·2	
	Sirsa . . .	662	29°199	+0·006	29°531	29°588	28°785	803	334	70·9	90·3	-1·6	63·4	-0·7	76·8	-1·1	26·9	115·3	34·6	80·7	45·7	
	Patiala . . .	818	29°001	...	29°807	29°424	25°612	812	322	71·3	87·9	...	62·6	...	75·3	...	25·3	112·8	30·6	82·2	42·8	
	Ambala . . .	892	28°913	+0·007	29°792	29°310	28°585	775	299	69·1	88·0	+0·1	62·5	-0·6	75·1	-0·3	25·6	112·5	35·0	77·5	41·0	
	Ludhiana . . .	812	28°996	+0·004	29°801	29°425	18°577	848	340	69·7	87·9	-0·5	61·2	+0·5	76·1	0	23·6	115·5	38·5	77·0	39·8	
	Lahore . . .	702	29°102	0	29°797	29°538	28°656	882	357	68·6	88·8	-1·9	62·6	+1·6	75·7	-0·1	26·2	116·9	36·2	80·7	43·7	
	Sialkot . . .	830	28°978	+0·008	29°804	29°390	28°536	854	363	69·9	87·1	-0·6	62·3	-0·3	74·7	-0·5	24·8	115·3	35·1	80·1	42·8	
	Rawalpindi . . .	1,674	28°142	-0·002	29°839	28°526	27°694	832	263	65·0	83·2	-1·1	68·1	+0·7	70·8	-0·2	24·8	114·9	31·9	88·0	41·3	
13	Khushab . . .	612	29°211	+0·017	29°810	29°651	28°717	934	380	72·4	88·8	-0·8	64·5	+0·8	76·7	0	24·3	116·9	34·9	82·0	44·4	
	Montgomery . . .	559	29°245	-0·001	29°784	29°697	28°786	911	372	72·7	90·2	-2·1	63·1	-1·3	76·7	-1·7	27·1	115·4	33·6	81·8	45·6	
	Multan . . .	420	29°306	+0·001	29°792	29°357	28°905	962	381	72·4	90·8	-1·2	66·1	+0·8	78·5	-0·1	24·8	117·8	37·6	80·3	42·1	
<b>VI.—North-West Frontier Province.</b>																						
14	Peshawar . . .	1,110	28°722	-0·011	29°849	29°153	28°228	925	361	67·2	83·7	-2·0	60·0	+0·8	71·9	-0·6	23·7	118·2	32·9	85·3	41·3	
	Dera Ismail Khan	590	29°243	+0·003	29°803	29°702	28°694	1008	307	69·7	88·0	-2·4	60·6	+0·1	73·8	-1·1	26·3	116·8	33·6	83·2	42·7	
<b>VII.—Sind.</b>																						
15	Jacobabad . . .	186	29°630	-0·001	29°783	30°094	29°146	946	350	73·6	95·2	-0·5	65·9	+0·7	80·5	+0·1	29·3	117·1	38·3	88·8	48·6	
	Hyderabad . . .	96	29°741	-0·001	29°793	30°171	29°390	871	320	73·9	93·5	0	67·3	-1·0	80·4	-0·5	26·1	118·1	40·5	77·6	48·8	
	Kurnahee . . .	13	29°908	+0·024	29°840	30°245	29°417	823	294	74·4	86·8	+0·2	69·9	-0·2	77·9	0	15·9	106·9	44·7	82·2	51·7	

N.B.—Elevations in italics indicate barometrical determinations.

Note.—The barometric readings are not reduced to sea-level, in the case of hill or plateau stations, the elevations of which exceed 3,000 feet.

(b) mean of 11 months. \* mean of 10 months.

(d) mean of 9 months.

(a) mean of 8 months.

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CCXXXIII.

B—contd.

243 stations in India, etc., in the year 1908.

Calm. 23	WIND DIRECTION.								WIND VELOCITY.			HYGROMETRY, 8 HRS.						CLOUD.			RAINFALL.						STATION. 48
	N. 24	N. E. 25	E. 26	S. E. 27	S. 28	S. W. 29	W. 30	N. W. 31	Mean velocity in miles per hour. 32	Normal. 33	Departure from normal. 34	Mean humidity at 8 hrs. of year. 35	Departure from normal of year. 33	Mean vapour tension at 8 hrs. in inches of mercury 37	Departure from normal in inches of mercury of year. 38	Mean cloud amount at 8 hrs. of year. 39	Departure from normal of year. 40	Number of rainy days during year. 41	Departure from normal of year. 43	Rainfall of year. 44	Normal rainfall of year. 45	Departure from normal of year. 46	Haviest rainfall during year. 47				
20	2	10	56	32	30	164	43	9	5·0	...	...	64	..	·569	...	4·8	...	34	65·34	22·35	43·20	-20·85	2·28				
105	12	59	15	26	34	39	70	6	3·3	3·7	-0·4	68	-3	·616	-0·21	2·0	-0·8	43	67·38	23·15	47·00	-23·85	3·17				
220	5	50	14	15	...	12	18	23	(b)	2·3	-0·8	69	-6	·610	-0·032	2·4	-0·3	42	54·10	-12·10	29·11	52·01	-22·90	4·53			
121	7	13	62	19	11	70	42	12	2·9	3·7	-0·8	66	-8	·593	-0·032	2·6	-0·8	47	50·90	-3·90	28·49	40·98	-12·60	2·84			
77	5	28	52	12	10	34	127	21	3·8	5·1	-1·3	58	-9	·509	-0·084	3·0	-0·5	48	45·30	+2·70	33·92	40·73	-6·81	4·44			
135	13	14	48	12	7	28	90	19	2·6	3·7	-1·1	61	-6	·518	-0·070	1·2	-1·7	41	43·00	-2·00	33·95	35·94	-1·90	3·67			
198	4	12	44	36	8	22	22	21	2·0	3·0	-1·0	63	-7	·535	-0·057	2·3	-1·0	44	51·00	-7·00	36·43	38·80	-2·46	6·15			
135	10	5	73	63	3	13	15	47	2·9	3·1	-0·2	(f)	71	-4	·624	-0·017	2·6	-0·2	34	50·40	-16·40	26·18	49·91	-22·73	6·59		
102	12	15	6	19	13	85	49	65	5·1	3·3	+1·8	51	-4	·409	-0·014	1·0	-0·5	55	43·90	+11·10	46·81	38·61	+8·80	3·75			
78	1	40	6	45	2	119	4	71	4·6	4·5	+0·1	60	-1	·525	-0·068	2·7	-0·1	41	35·30	+5·70	35·15	28·43	+6·73	3·87			
41	16	15	39	26	18	31	67	38	*2·9	*1·8	*+1·1	*63	-3	*525	-0·038	*2·2	-1·1	33	38·10	-5·10	25·15	31·76	-6·61	2·70			
222	8	14	51	5	1	6	42	17	2·6	2·8	-0·2	69	-3	·561	-0·012	2·8	-0·2	45	47·17	-2·17	40·18	47·86	-7·68	8·60			
231	6	4	19	19	...	21	53	13	1·2	2·1	-0·9	68	0	·516	+0·009	2·0	-1·0	45	37·00	+8·00	36·91	32·07	+4·84	3·58			
232	...	5	3	75	2	2	...	46	2·8	2·5	+0·3	68	-3	*492	-0·031	2·2	-0·9	42	49·10	-7·10	38·49	43·22	-4·73	6·40			
364	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1·4	1·5	-0·1	64	-6	*445	-0·033	3·3	-0·7	67	80·90	-13·00	75·56	89·19	-13·63	9·48			
																							V—Punjab.				
26	9	9	25	53	8	32	165	36	4·8	3·5	+1·3	50	+1	·490	-0·001	2·6	-0·8	42	37·10	+4·90	40·27	28·00	+12·18	5·55			
123	24	18	45	21	21	53	43	17	3·6	4·8	-1·2	61	+2	·490	+0·002	2·4	-0·9	36	23·40	+12·60	22·56	14·43	+8·18	2·20			
48	51	11	50	81	16	1	31	76	(b) 5·4	...	...	63	..	·517	...	2·2	...	32	...	...	19·87	...	...	2·17	Patiala. (e).		
156	2	2	16	84	3	2	7	95	3·3	2·0	+1·3	66	-8	·504	-0·053	2·8	+0·1	37	36·90	+0·10	20·84	32·06	-12·12	5·20			
163	4	41	3	71	1	14	14	55	2·0	1·9	+0·1	62	-4	·477	-0·039	2·5	-1·1	40	32·70	+7·30	27·23	28·67	-1·41	3·95			
142	13	13	35	58	24	6	32	33	2·7	2·4	+0·3	69	+4	·517	+0·014	2·5	-0·2	38	22·90	+15·10	33·39	20·10	+13·29	4·20			
140	41	50	57	23	13	3	16	20	2·0	2·0	0	64	-2	·485	-0·025	2·3	-0·2	51	40·70	+10·30	43·96	31·75	+12·21	4·62			
212	38	29	4	6	4	8	16	19	2·0	2·1	+0·8	65	-3	·428	-0·032	3·8	+0·6	61	47·30	+13·70	55·06	33·98	+21·08	5·90			
61	25	119	48	12	19	30	21	11	5·8	5·0	+0·8	53	+3	·490	+0·042	2·0	-0·2	32	18·00	+14·00	26·05	14·12	+12·83	2·70			
60	24	39	56	56	48	38	19	26	5·9	5·9	0	51	-4	·428	-0·047	1·9	-0·3	28	16·10	+11·90	26·09	10·25	+16·44	5·98			
208	49	33	2	20	7	25	...	8	1·4	2·1	-0·7	61	+1	·516	+0·001	1·5	-0·2	17	12·40	+4·60	10·09	7·30	+2·79	3·12			
																							VI.—North-West Frontier Province.				
236	26	10	10	10	11	14	20	20	1·9	3·3	-1·4	64	+1	·456	0	3·3	+0·3	41	23·80	+17·20	21·01	13·09	+7·92	1·91			
168	23	76	4	31	5	5	6	41	2·3	1·8	+0·5	65	+1	·515	-0·001	1·9	-0·1	18	17·60	+0·40	18·46	8·53	+9·93	3·08			
																							VII.—Mind.				
94	59	45	8	39	30	6	2	83	4·0	3·4	+0·6	61	+6	·566	+0·058	1·0	-0·1	8	8·20	-0·20	4·50	3·78	+0·81	1·28			
61	42	17	2	4	43	160	15	29	7·1	11·1	-4·0	63	+5	·569	+0·040	2·2	-0·5	13	9·70	+3·30	19·93	6·90	+13·08	6·30			
20	31	84	11	...	1	29	142	59	9·9	12·6	-2·7	72	-4	·679	+0·001	3·8	+0·2	7	9·30	-2·30	6·46	8·26	-1·80	2·40			

(b) Mean of 11 months.  
(c) Wind observations 85 less.  
(d) " " 1 "  
(e) " " 8 "  
(f) " " 3 "

\* Mean of 10 months.

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TABLE

(2) Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs. at

Number of sub-divisions.	STATION.	PRESSURE, 8 HRS., IN INCHES.												TEMPERATURE OF AIR.											
		Elevation of bar. distant above sea level, in feet.	Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to 32°.	Departure from normal.	Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to sea level and to constant gravity, at 45° Lat.	Highest pressure recorded during year.	Lowest pressure recorded during year.	Absolute range during year.	Mean monthly range of pressure.	Mean of 8 hrs. temperature of year.	Mean maximum of year.	Departure from normal of year.	Mean minimum of year.	Departure from normal of year.	Yearly mean between maximum and minimum.	Departure from normal of year.	Mean daily range of temperature.	Highest temperature observed during year.	Lowest temperature observed during year.	Absolute range during year.	Mean monthly absolute range.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22				
<b>VIII.—Rajputana.</b>																									
18	Bikaner . . .	771	29.043	-'002 (h)	29.799	29.473	29.653	'820	'888	72.9	91.0	-0.9 (h)	67.7	-1.7 (h)	79.5	-1.3 (h)	23.3	114.1	38.0	76.1	41.6				
	Jodhpur . . .	782	29.076	+'016	29.858	29.463	28.684	'769	'303	72.3	91.2	-2.6	66.2	-3.5	78.7	-3.0	25.0	111.6	38.3	75.8	42.8				
	Pachpadra . . .	380	29.417	-'042	29.764	29.15	29.034	'781	'280	71.4	92.1	-2.3	62.6	-2.2	77.3	-2.3	29.5	112.5	31.6	80.9	47.5				
29	Jaipur . . .	1,431	28.416	0	29.834	28.803	28.026	'777	'302	73.3	90.4	-0.5	65.1	-0.5	77.8	-0.5	25.3	112.7	37.1	75.6	42.3				
	Sambhar . . .	1,254	28.587	+'009	29.836	28.971	28.217	'754	'305	70.3	89.7	-0.3	63.8	-1.4	76.8	-0.9	25.9	111.4	34.5	76.9	43.3				
	Ajmer . . .	1,611	28.263	+'002	29.857	28.623	27.889	'734	'298	69.8	87.6	-1.4	66.3	+2.0 <sup>p</sup>	76.9	+0.3 <sup>p</sup>	21.3	109.4	39.2	70.2	37.7				
	Kotah . . .	819 <sup>p</sup>	29.007	-'07 (h)	29.839	29.410	28.610	'800	'301	75.6	91.3	-1.4 (h)	69.2	-1.0 (h)	80.3	-1.2 (h)	22.1	113.0	44.1	68.9	37.6				
	Udaipur . . .	1,925	27.951	-'001	29.856	28.205	27.593	'697	'268	72.3	87.8	-1.6	63.6	-2.2	75.7	-1.9	24.2	106.5	36.3	70.2	39.6				
<b>IX.—Bombay.</b>																									
20	Deesa . . .	466	29.403	+'002	29.834	29.744	29.042	'702	'268	73.4	93.4	-0.4	65.4	-1.7	79.4	-1.0	28.0	111.3	40.4	70.9	43.7				
	Bhuj . . .	395	29.485	+'016	29.840	29.826	29.093	'733	'270	74.0	89.7	-1.7	67.1	-1.6	78.5	-1.7	22.6	108.6	42.0	60.6	37.7				
	Jamnagar . . .	61	29.831	...	29.637	30.145	29.443	'703	'256	75.8	85.8	...	67.7	...	76.8	...	18.0	101.9	39.6	62.3	33.1				
	Dwarka . . .	372	29.963	...	29.817	30.178	29.448	'730	'266	76.8	83.6	...	71.9	...	77.9	...	11.8	98.3	50.7	47.6	28.5				
	Bejkot . . .	429	28.467 <sup>p</sup>	+'020 <sup>p</sup>	29.855 <sup>p</sup>	29.770	29.092	'678	'251	74.7	92.2	-0.9	65.1	-1.0	78.7	-1.0	27.1	108.9	38.0	70.9	41.7				
	Veraval . . .	18	29.679	+'009	29.839	30.142	20.501	'641	'242	75.3	84.4	-0.7	70.5	-0.5	77.5	-0.6	13.9	99.2	50.3	48.9	25.9				
	Bhavnagar Para.	55	29.840	-'016	29.839	30.144	29.474	'670	'248	74.8	93.4	+0.5	68.0	-2.2 <sup>p</sup>	80.6	-0.8 <sup>p</sup>	25.4	111.2	40.5	70.7	39.5				
	Surat . . .	39	29.851	-'002	29.838	30.133	29.496	'637	'233	75.5	90.6	-1.0	69.8	+0.4	80.2	-0.3	20.8	109.6	49.6	60.0	33.3				
	Ahmedabad . . .	163	29.725	+'007	29.840	3.044	29.375	'669	'258	74.7	93.7	-0.4	69.7	-1.1	81.8	-0.7	24.0	111.1	49.1	62.0	39.0				
26	Bombay . . .	37	29.873	-'001	29.850	30.111	29.530	'581	'210	77.4	86.0	+0.2	74.7	-0.2	80.4	0	11.3	100.0	60.5	39.5	19.4				
	Ratnagiri . . .	110	29.800	+'006	29.850	30.021	29.575	'446	'187	78.5	86.9	-0.5	72.8	-0.5	79.8	-0.5	14.4	98.3	58.0	39.4	24.0				
	Goa . . .	199	29.709	-'020 <sup>p</sup>	29.848	29.925	29.603	'422	'185	77.7	83.5	-2.5	75.1	+0.6	79.3	-1.0	8.4	89.0	64.0	25.0	15.5				
	Mormugao . . .	60	29.963	+'003	29.858	30.072	20.664	'408	'176	78.1	85.5	-0.7	74.0	-1.0 (d)	79.8	-0.9 (d)	11.4	93.5	64.7	28.8	18.9				
	Karwar . . .	44	29.984	+'005	29.863	30.093	29.697	'398	'167	75.1	86.1	-0.2	71.4	-0.7 (d)	79.4	-0.4 (d)	15.8	93.3	59.5	33.8	24.7				
27	Malegaon . . .	1,430	28.459	+'002	29.864	28.740	28.140	'600	'228	73.8	92.5	+1.0	64.1	-1.1	78.4	-0.1	28.4	109.4	42.1	67.3	41.7				
	Ahmednagar . . .	2,154	27.764	+'012	29.882	28.017	27.495	'532	'196	73.5	89.8	+0.9	64.1	+0.6	76.9	+0.8	25.7	107.4	43.0	64.4	37.9				
	Poona . . .	1,346	28.062	0	29.885	28.310	27.772	'538	'199	71.2	89.6	-0.4	63.0	-1.8	76.0	-1.1	25.9	109.0	42.8	66.2	36.8				
	Sholapur . . .	1,590	28.303	-'006	29.858	28.561	28.050	'511	'194	75.6	92.7	-0.3	68.3	+0.3	80.5	0	24.5	109.8	48.0	60.9	34.5				
	Bijapur . . .	1,948	27.955	0	29.863	28.185	27.727	'458	'186	74.4	91.2	+1.3	67.1	-0.4	79.2	+0.5	24.1	107.2	48.2	59.0	34.2				
	Belgaum . . .	2,639	27.376	+'004	29.867	27.674	27.177	'397	'174	71.4	84.7	+0.3	68.3	-0.7	74.0	-0.2	21.4	102.3	46.6	65.7	30.7				
<b>X.—Central India.</b>																									
	Neemuch . . .	1,624	28.243	+'005	29.856	29.598	27.884	'714	'267	71.6	88.2	-0.7	63.6	-0.9	76.0	-0.8	24.6	108.0	37.8	70.2	38.8				
	Indore . . .	1,623	28.069 <sup>p</sup>	+'026 <sup>p</sup>	29.871 <sup>p</sup>	28.372	27.751	'621	'243	72.6	88.1	0	63.2	-0.5	75.6	-0.2	24.9	109.6	39.1	70.5	38.0				
22	Newgong . . .	764	29.078	-'005	29.812	29.485	29.708	'777	'284	72.2	89.6	-0.1	65.4	-0.2	77.5	-0.1	24.1	114.0	39.0	75.0	38.6				
	Sutna . . .	1,040	28.777	-'013	29.799	29.167	28.420	'747	'260	73.9	89.4	+1.3	66.7	+1.1	78.0	+1.2	22.7	112.0	39.7	72.3	37.3				
<b>XI.—Central Provinces.</b>																									
23	Buldana . . .	2,132	27.769	...	29.858	28.035	27.473	'563	'212	74.7	87.5	...	67.6	...	77.6	...	19.9	106.1	50.4	55.7	31.5				
	Akola . . .	930	28.044	+'002	29.844	29.271	29.630	'641	'233	74.4	98.1	+0.2	68.3	-0.9	78.7	-0.4	26.8	112.7	41.6	71.1	40.1				
	Amravati . . .	1,316	28.555	+'008	29.838	28.976	28.311	'604	'235	75.6	91.7	-0.4	68.5	-0.4	80.1	-0.4	23.2	111.8	48.8	68.5	35.1				

N. B.—Elevations in italics indicate barometric determinations.  
Note.—The barometric readings are not reduced to sea-level, in the case of hill or plateau stations, the elevations of which exceed 8,200 feet.

(d) mean of 9 months.

(h) mean of 3 months.

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**B.—contd.**

**243 stations in India, etc., in the year 1908.**

WIND DIRECTION.											WIND VELOCITY.			HYGROMETRY, 8 HRS.					CLOUD.			RAINFALL.					STATION.																
Number of winds from		Mean velocity in miles per hour.									Normal.		Departure from normal of year.			Mean humidity at 8 hrs. of year.		Departure from normal of year.			Mean vapour tension at 8 hrs. in inches of mercury of year.		Departure from normal in inches of mercury of year.			Mean cloud amount at 8 hrs. of year.		Departure from normal of year.			Number of rainy days during year.		Normal number of rainy days during year.		Departure from normal of year.			Rainfall of year.		Departure from normal of year.		Highest rainfall during year.	
Calm.	N.	M. E.	E.	S. E.	S.	S. W.	W.	N. W.	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48																		
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	VIII.—Rajputana.																	
43	9	17	18	37	59	106	63	14	6·1	5·9	+0·2	54	+1	474	-0·26	2·2	-0·4	32	18·80	+13·20	18·02	11·29	+6·73	2·15	Bikaner.																		
64	36	33	14	15	35	107	38	18	4·7	...	...	53	+5	465	...	3·2	...	30	20·30	+9·70	33·47	13·14	+20·33	7·48	Jodhpur.																		
103	11	3	9	7	48	68	22	5	5·2	7·0	-1·8	61	1	521	-0·29	(b) 0·2	-3·2	30	19·10	+10·90	22·20	13·30	+8·90	2·92	Pachpadra.																		
73	63	47	34	13	3	10	40	83	4·4	4·4	0	52	-6	451	-0·13	2·6	-0·6	48	37·80	+10·20	36·55	26·05	+10·50	3·10	Jaipur.																		
165	34	19	16	7	6	5	60	34	5·5	6·4	-0·9	61	+4	489	+0·09	2·5	-0·4	37	31·80	+5·70	21·97	20·74	+1·23	2·94	Sambhar.																		
171	6	13	...	11	6	41	69	46	6·3	5·0	+1·3	65	+2	509	+0·07	3·0	+0·3	42	32·00	+9·40	36·22	21·80	+14·42	4·25	Ajmer.																		
217	13	5	...	6	2	27	55	40	2·6	...	...	51	+2	467	...	2·3	...	44	37·60	+6·40	40·22	26·83	+13·39	6·04	Kotah (c).																		
172	14	4	5	4	12	47	71	35	4·3	...	...	50	+3	498	...	2·5	...	37	34·10	+2·90	24·38	21·36	+3·02	2·46	Udaipur (g).																		
69	26	59	32	11	38	80	37	13	8·5	10·2	-1·7	58	+2	523	-0·01	3·1	-0·3	40	28·81	+11·10	37·82	24·12	+13·70	9·93	Deesa (c).																		
51	14	9	9	10	5	73	100	95	9·7	11·1	-1·4	70	+6	611	0	3·2	+0·3	20	16·10	+3·90	11·54	14·52	-2·98	2·63	Bhuj.																		
37	5	25	58	9	16	109	81	26	14·0	...	...	66	...	629	...	1·4	...	29	...	...	24·14	...	...	5·59	Jamnagar.																		
21	50	28	6	1	25	93	76	66	12·7	...	...	76	...	732	...	3·0	...	20	...	...	13·46	...	...	3·00	Dwarka.																		
38	29	24	33	19	8	118	53	43	9·0	9·1	-0·1	60	-7	551	-0·73	2·4	-0·6	37	30·90	+6·10	18·23	28·18	-9·90	3·20	Rajkot (e).																		
51	89	40	3	1	4	63	77	49	11·1	8·4	+2·7	73	+3	674	+0·08	2·6	-1·3	33	20·20	+3·80	22·28	18·24	+4·04	3·95	Veraval.																		
16	31	0	1	3	5	123	51	127	5·7	10·1	-4·4	63	-6	588	-0·71	3·4	+0·1	35	84·70	+0·30	23·05	19·76	+3·20	2·14	Bhavnagar Para.																		
46	54	23	42	14	60	51	42	32	5·9	7·6	-1·7	67	-4	638	-0·422	2·5	-0·9	48	47·40	+0·60	47·45	44·03	+3·42	11·04	Surat.																		
11	30	80	27	12	14	98	14	78	5·4	5·0	+0·4	59	-1	548	-0·34	3·1	-0·5	48	37·20	+10·80	32·31	33·24	-0·83	2·12	Ahmedabad (g).																		
2	34	82	71	25	17	36	75	24	10·1	11·8	-1·7	77	-1	749	-0·22	4·3	+0·1	74	75·80	-1·60	53·54	75·21	-21·67	5·08	Bombay.																		
55	50	34	68	26	18	44	34	22	10·0	8·5	+1·5	70	-2	696	-0·31	3·4	-0·5	90	93·80	-3·80	85·54	107·35	-21·81	6·78	Ratnagiri (f).																		
18	29	72	103	10	24	27	56	27	8·6	6·7	+1·9	70	+1	750	-0·19	5·1	+0·9	88	...	...	112·03	98·43	+18·60	5·80	Goa.																		
59	61	56	62	14	9	31	48	22	8·6	9·2	-0·6	83	0	801	-0·14	4·9	+1·1	89	...	...	10·875	93·43	+16·32	5·01	Mormugao (f).																		
198	52	35	1	2	28	29	1	20	4·5	4·2	+0·3	83	0	738	-0·08	3·9	+0·1	91	105·50	-14·50	138·66	123·78	+14·88	5·64	Karwar.																		
187	8	2	2	3	1	37	91	34	7·8	8·9	-1·1	47	-16?	425	-140?	2·0	-1·5	27	34·90	-7·90	12·78	24·08	-11·30	1·66	Malegaon.																		
63	33	4	8	16	21	51	38	132	9·4	11·4	-2·0	48	-10?	410	-154?	2·9	-0·4	28	30·60	-11·60	17·23	22·42	-5·19	2·07	Ahmednagar.																		
176	5	2	11	8	...	6	122	35	9·3	10·5	-1·2	61	-2	484	-0·23	3·9	0	41	49·60	-5·60	21·18	27·80	-6·71	1·86	Poona (e).																		
16	29	36	37	49	8	55	34	103	11·0	9·8	+1·2	56	+1	501	-0·02	4·0	0	38	42·00	-4·00	25·44	30·98	-5·54	3·41	Sholapur.																		
27	16	29	20	41	14	73	77	70	8·8	6·4	+2·4	60	-10	511	-0·93?	3·0	-0·9	24	42·40	-18·40	15·01	24·66	-9·67	2·27	Bijapur.																		
165	15	17	33	15	3	34	75	19	11·6	15·1	-3·5	68	-2	520	-0·17	4·3	0	84	83·30	+0·70	56·73	50·13	+6·80	5·34	Belgaum.																		
40	77	39	9	5	5	72	88	31	7·5	8·7	-1·2	55	-3	460	-0·42	2·2	-0·4	34	37·40	-3·40	25·42	30·08	-4·68	3·27	Nesamuch.																		
98	21	44	19	17	6	18	103	40	5·0	4·1	+0·9	59	-4	513	-0·10	2·5	-0·9	43	45·30	-2·30	24·75	33·64	-8·69	3·64	Indore.																		
71	14	8	23	8	50	54	122	16	2·5	2·6	-0·1	64	-2	547	+0·02	3·2	0	52	50·70	+1·30	47·25	44·96	+2·39	4·50	Nowrang.																		
96	2	7	25	8	3	39	116	70	3·4	6·0	-2·6	60	-1	516	+0·04	5·0	+2·1	68	54·60	+8·40	48·67	45·88	+2·79	5·25	Satna.																		
5	21	7	33	48	24	32	111	85	7·3	7·8	-0·5	47	...	408	...	3·3	...	48	...	...	33·80	86·20	-2·60	3·80	Buldana.																		
41	4	15	36	39	15	42	105	70	6·8	6·0	+0·3	52	-6	472	-0·41	3·8	+0·4	49	45·10	+3·90	34·94	34·16	+0·18	3·64	Akola.																		
11	19	74	67	6	10	70	84	25	7·0	5·7	+1·3	51	-8	474	-0·63	3·4	-0·1	45	48·80	-1·80	31·36	34·63	-3·27	2·21	Amravati.																		

(a) Mean of 8 months.  
(b) Mean of 11 months.  
(c) Wind observations 1 less.  
(d) " " 2 "  
(e) " " 15 "  
(f) " " 4 "

## (2) Abstract of observations taken at 8 hours at

Number of subdivision.	STATION.	PRESSURE, 8 HRS., IN INCHES.										TEMPERATURE OF AIR.									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Central Provinces—contd.	Khandwa . .	1,044	28.826	+·004	29.852	29.142	28.494	·648	·247	71·4	92·3	+·0·5	66·1	-·0·8	79·2	-·0·1	28·2	110·7	38·1	73·6	40·1
24	Hoshangabad . .	1,006	28.867	+·006	29.855	29.226	28.518	·708	·252	72·3	90·6	+·0·2	65·1	-·1·7	77·9	-·0·8	25·5	112·6	39·4	73·2	39·5
Saugor . .	1,807	28.043	+·001	29.824	28.399	27.716	·688	·256	73·0	87·9	-·0·2	67·2	+·1·1	77·6	+·0·5	20·7	110·1	35·0	75·1	35·1	
Jubbulpore . .	1,327	28.517	0	29.831	28.866	28.162	·704	·252	70·4	88·7	+·0·3	63·8	-·0·7	78·3	-·0·2	24·9	111·0	36·3	74·7	36·5	
Seoni . .	2,033	27.634	+·0·5	29.839	28.147	27.484	·683	·243	72·6	88·4	+·0·7	61·2	-·2·4 <sup>b</sup>	(b)	74·0	-·0·9 <sup>b</sup>	25·6	110·8	39·9	70·9	37·9
Nagpur . .	1,017	28.839	+·004	29.828	29.175	28.481	·694	·249	74·8	91·9	-·0·1	67·9	-·1·0	79·9	-·0·6	24·1	113·6	44·1	69·5	37·4	
25	Pendra . .	2,123 <sup>f</sup>	27.813	...	29.811	28.158	27.446	·712	·246	73·3	86·1	...	65·3	...	75·7	...	20·8	108·8	39·2	69·6	38·3
Raipur . .	870	28.578	+·003	29.817	29.222	28.511	·711	·247	73·4	89·7	-·0·8	68·6	-·2·6	78·2	-·1·7	23·1	112·7	41·4	71·3	35·3	
Chanda . .	634	29.227	-·002	29.816	29.662	28.900	·662	·245	76·0	92·0	-·0·9	67·7	-·0·9	78·9	-·0·9	24·4	114·0	40·0	74·0	37·7	
XII.—Hyderabad.	Aurangabad . .	1,405	26.012	(h)	29.880	28.273	27.752	·521	·190	75·4	90·4	(h)	65·4	-·1·5	77·9	(h)	25·1	108·2	44·2	64·0	39·3
Nizamabad . .	1,260	28.628	+·035 <sup>b</sup>	29.853	28.917	28.354	·683	·208	76·9	92·0	-·0·1	67·8	-·2·8	79·9	-·1·5	24·3	111·4	43·7	67·7	35·3	
Bidar . .	2,165	27.735	...	29.853	27.977	27.496	·491	·197	76·0	88·3	...	67·8	...	78·0	...	20·5	108·4	40·7	56·7	30·8	
26	Gulbarga . .	1,503	28.395	-·001	29.862	28.652	28.156	·496	·197	75·5	92·4	0	68·2	-·0·6	80·3	-·0·3	24·2	110·5	50·3	60·2	36·5
Raichur . .	1,311	28.575	-·004	29.845	28.847	25.366	·481	·174	77·0	92·3	+·0·2	70·8	-·0·9	81·6	-·0·3	21·4	109·1	51·1	58·0	36·2	
Hyderabad Deccan	1,690	28.198	0	29.854	29.467	27.932	·585	·211	74·1	90·6	0	68·8	+·0·4	79·7	+·0·2	21·8	109·3	49·2	60·1	32·3	
Hanumkonda . .	871	28.996	(h)	-·003	29.823	29.298	28.721	·577	·221	76·9	91·2	-·1·7	71·0	-·2·9	81·1	-·2·4	20·2	111·0	51·7	59·3	31·4
XIII.—Mysore.	Chitaldroog . .	2,405	27.524	0	29.877	27.720	27.340	·381	·169	73·0	87·3	+·0·7	67·1	-·0·1	77·2	+·0·3	20·2	102·1	55·4	46·7	28·9
Hassan . .	3,149	26.833	+·012	29.013	27.004	26.675	·320	·163	69·4	83·6	+·0·9	62·5	+·0·3	73·1	+·0·6	21·1	96·1	50·1	46·0	29·4	
Bangalore . .	3,021	26.939	-·009	29.893	27.126	26.769	·357	·171	69·9	85·3	+·1·1	63·7	-·0·8	74·6	+·0·4	21·6	99·8	51·8	48·0	30·6	
Mysore . .	2,518	27.438	0	29.906	27.626	27.263	·343	·163	71·9	86·3	-·0·1	65·3	-·0·3	75·9	-·0·2	20·8	98·5	54·0	41·5	29·6	
XIV.—Madras.	Chennai . .	65	29.865	-·007	29.862	30·015	29.699	·346	·170	79·2	86·0	-·1·1	74·0	-·0·1	80·1	-·0·6	12·0	95·2	66·4	28·8	19·2
31	Calicut . .	27	29.910	-·004	29.864	30·070	29·709	·361	·168	78·0	86·1	-·0·9	74·2	+·0·1	80·2	-·0·4	11·8	92·8	64·6	28·2	19·0
Cochin . .	9	26.036	+·005	29.873	30·078	29·775	·303	·148	78·8	87·7	+·0·1	74·8	0	81·3	+·0·1	12·9	94·3	68·2	28·1	20·1	
Trivandrum . .	198	29.735	+·007	29.865	29·883	29·565	·318	·159	77·8	83·9	-·0·1	74·6	+·0·6	79·3	+·0·3	9·3	90·0	64·0	26·0	15·8	
32	Tirunelveli . .	168	23·762	+·009	29·860	30·000	29·507	·403	·180	82·3	94·4	-·0·6	76·0	-·0·6	85·4	-·0·6	18·5	106·3	61·9	41·4	26·5
Pamban . .	37	29.866	-·013	29.830	30·105	29·704	·401	·178	81·2	87·3	+·0·1	77·4	-·0·1	82·4	0	9·9	94·3	66·7	27·6	17·0	
Madura . .	447	29.480	+·016	29.866	29·720	29·316	·404	·181	80·5	93·3	-·0·7	73·6	-·0·2	83·5	-·0·5	19·6	104·4	62·1	42·3	29·1	
Periyakulam (b)	944	28·963	...	29·855	29·169	28·801	·368	·174	76·5	91·6	...	70·1	...	80·8	...	21·5	102·0	57·1	44·9	31·9	
Pudukkottai . .	318	29·805	...	29·857	29·848	29·436	·412	·192	79·7	93·7	...	(b)	...	83·3	...	19·3	108·3	61·9	46·4	30·0	
Megapatam . .	31	29·872	-·009	29·632	30·107	29·697	·410	·192	61·0	91·8	+·2·0	76·0	+·0·1	83·9	+·1·0	15·7	106·9	62·0	44·9	28·4	
Trichinopoly . .	255	29·668	+·004	29·858	29·916	29·493	·423	·186	80·6	94·5	+·0·1	74·0	-·0·1	84·3	0	20·5	108·1	60·8	47·3	31·1	
Coimbatore . .	1,348	28·576	+·002	29·885	29·792	29·426	·366	·180	74·9	90·0	-·0·3	69·4	-·0·2	79·7	-·0·3	20·6	101·4	58·3	43·1	28·4	
Salem . .	940	29·004	-·003	29·892	29·238	28·830	·408	·180	78·0	93·7	+·0·8	71·8	+·1·1	82·8	+·0·9	21·9	108·7	57·4	51·3	32·6	
Cuddalore . .	37	29·871	+·001	29·838	30·121	29·683	·438	·199	79·5	91·1	+·0·7	74·5	+·0·8	82·8	+·0·5	16·7	108·1	61·2	46·9	28·6	
Vellore . .	707	29·210	...	29·866	29·483	29·009	·474	·194	77·2	92·8	...	71·3	...	81·0	...	19·4	111·3	57·0	54·2	31·4	
Madras . .	22	29·833	-·005	29·836	30·165	29·671	·404	·205	80·4	91·5	+·0·5	74·8	0	83·2	+·0·8	16·8	109·5	60·5	49·0	28·3	

<sup>(b)</sup> Mean of 11 months.

Norm.—The barometric readings are not reduced to sea-level, in the case of hill or plateau stations, the elevations of which exceed 3,200 feet.

(b) Mean of 11 months.

(c) " of 9 "

(d) " of 3 "

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B—contd.

243 stations in India, etc., in the year 1908.

WIND DIRECTION.										WIND VELOCITY.		HYGROMETRY, 8 HRS.						CLOUD.		RAINFALL.						Station.
Number of winds from										Mean velocity in miles per hour.	Normal.	Mean humidity at 8 hrs. of year.	Departure from normal of year.	Mean vapour tension at 8 hrs. in inches of mercury of year.	Departure from normal of year.	Mean cloud amount at 8 hrs. of year.	Departure from normal of year.	Number of rainy days during year.	Normal number of rainy days during year.	Departure from normal of year.	Rainfall of year.	Normal rainfall of year.	Departure from normal of year.	Heaviest rainfall during year.		
Calm.	24	N.	E.	S. E.	S.	S. W.	W.	N. W.	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	
136	14	10	14	17	6	10	69	91	6·4	6·1	+0·3	54	-5	*453	-0·048	3·4	+0·4	36	42·30	-6·30	19·90	31·35	-11·45	1·31	Central Provinces—concl.	
140	...	19	52	11	5	49	78	13	3·6	3·2	+0·4	59	-7	*486	-0·065	3·4	-0·1	57	58·00	+1·00	39·16	52·08	-12·98	2·02	Khandwa.	
44	12	22	27	46	26	52	112	22	6·1	4·4	+1·7	49	-10	*412	-0·083	3·5	+0·5	60	58·10	+1·90	46·93	49·57	-11·64	10·80	Hoshangabad.	
75	9	11	9	57	59	40	69	37	2·6	3·1	-0·5	61	-6	*460	-0·061	3·3	-0·2	72	63·90	+8·10	60·33	59·11	+1·22	3·48	Sangor (a).	
94	58	56	12	7	19	32	40	48	4·4	3·8	+0·6	57	-7	*460	-0·070	3·6	+0·1	66	71·40	-5·40	51·26	55·27	-4·01	2·39	Jubbulpore.	
40	117	35	9	7	17	35	70	35	4·5	5·6	-1·1	53	-8	*463	-0·090	3·5	-0·4	64	58·60	+5·40	50·03	49·49	+0·54	5·11	Seoni.	
93	67	16	9	16	48	35	13	68	5·3	...	...	54	...	*444	...	3·1	...	75	...	65·45	...	...	4·45	Nagpur.		
137	16	25	7	8	13	109	35	11	6·8	5·9	+0·9	60	-3	*500	-0·065	3·3	-0·8	69	62·50	+6·50	49·21	50·65	-1·44	5·60	Raipur.	
108	19	18	16	24	25	37	65	64	4·7	3·6	+1·1	61	-4	*540	-0·040	4·0	+0·4	71	61·70	+9·30	60·63	55·75	+5·08	4·99	Chanda.	
52	23	37	62	19	6	31	91	45	11·2	...	...	51	-4	*418	...	3·0	...	32	47·40	-15·40	19·01	27·82	-8·91	2·68	XII.—Hyderabad.	
195	3	6	...	6	11	101	4	36	4·2	...	...	63	-4	*575	...	3·0	...	63	58·30	+4·70	51·99	41·07	+10·92	6·50	Aurangabad.	
69	34	30	22	30	26	102	46	17	5·8	...	...	61	...	*529	...	2·3	...	41	59·10	-18·10	34·54	39·71	-5·17	6·46	Nizamabad (d).	
32	25	45	65	21	22	45	64	47	10·0	10·2	-0·2	59	-5	*619	-0·052	3·6	-0·2	49	48·70	+0·30	30·10	31·76	-1·66	3·76	Bidar.	
41	4	36	25	60	7	104	34	55	9·3	9·6	-0·3	61	-4	*572	-0·033	4·1	+0·4	44	44·20	-0·20	24·73	30·74	-6·01	3·12	Gulbarga.	
203	...	7	5	4	...	1	123	24	4·4	5·6	-1·1	62	-8	*519	-103	4·8	+1·2	43	...	...	37·30	31·56	+5·74	6·08	Raichur.	
105	24	1	2	70	34	29	33	48	6·6	...	...	60	-7	*558	...	4·2	...	56	51·40	+4·60	54·59	32·86	+21·73	12·00	Hyderabad Deccan.	
42	5	10	49	42	..	72	102	44	6·8	8·1	-1·3	67	-3	*546	-0·030	4·1	-1·0	36	49·5	-12·50	15·40	26·33	-10·93	2·27	XIII.—Mysore.	
48	8	29	60	27	5	52	88	49	7·1	3·6	+3·5	78	+2	*568	-0·06	5·4	-0·2	42	68·20	-26·20	20·08	35·09	-15·01	1·36	Chitaldroog.	
4	5	37	76	34	27	88	85	11	8·2	6·3	+1·9	77	-1	*566	-0·014	4·9	-0·1	47	58·60	-11·80	25·90	35·06	-9·26	2·62	Hassan.	
20	8	44	50	17	21	113	81	12	9·2	10·0	-0·8	75	-1	*610	+0·08	5·6	+0·3	54	55·90	-1·90	28·27	30·91	-4·64	3·21	Bangalore.	
65	26	60	120	17	4	7	19	23	*	4·9	2·9	+2·0	79	-2	*789	0	4·9	-0·2	108	117·90	-9·90	149·01	123·94	+25·07	7·46	Trivandrum.
92	38	46	85	20	8	8	8	57	6·3	8·6	-2·3	85	+2	*817	+0·15	5·1	+0·3	99	116·10	-17·10	107·62	115·11	-7·59	4·26	Mangalore.	
48	21	110	114	28	10	6	16	18	6·3	5·5	+0·8	80	-1	*781	-0·031	5·2	+0·5	123	180·60	-7·60	111·40	115·63	-4·23	4·85	Calicut.	
111	55	34	15	8	...	15	133	5·4	6·1	-0·7	82	0	*794	0	5·3	-0·2	96	92·90	+3·10	58·81	62·78	-4·47	8·50	Cochin.		
101	71	25	4	...	5	3	66	71	3·6	6·0	-2·2	65	-4	*715	-0·027	5·0	+0·3	34	41·40	-7·40	22·63	28·63	-6·00	3·15	Tiruvannamalai.	
18	37	45	35	19	71	70	25	37	12·9	10·3	+2·6	82	+2	*875	...	4·0	...	44	42·70	+1·30	31·91	38·97	-7·66	4·63	Tinnevelly.	
18	71	59	26	5	3	5	74	106	7·3	4·2	+3·1	70	0	*718	-0·018	6·0	+1·8	52	50·20	+1·80	38·48	33·30	+5·18	2·98	Pamban.	
239	4	6	3	5	6	6	5	1	2·7	...	...	66	...	*623	...	3·4	...	38	47·40	-9·40	27·76	28·23	-0·47	2·61	Madura.	
32	72	57	8	5	10	32	58	98	9·3	...	...	72	...	*733	...	5·9	...	47	...	...	27·80	...	...	3·18	Periyakulam (v).	
10	7	44	7	8	4	67	132	87	10·0	6·8	+3·2	74	-2	*786	-0·022	4·7	-0·7	40	58·20	-18·20	49·34	55·56	-7·23	6·76	Podakkottai (v).	
63	42	32	14	2	14	73	99	38	5·6	5·8	-0·2	69	-3	*714	-0·017	4·8	-0·1	40	44·60	-4·60	32·63	33·54	+0·08	2·98	Trichinopoly.	
89	12	76	32	8	8	133	6	2	6·5	4·2	+2·3	77	-6	*671	-0·062	3·9	-0·8	41	43·80	-2·80	21·42	20·90	+0·53	2·42	Coimbatore.	
34	10	46	63	6	24	60	71	13	5·6	4·2	+1·4	76	0	*739	+0·10	5·6	+1·1	55	59·50	-4·50	32·51	40·50	-7·98	3·75	Talaim.	
33	44	12	1	9	42	94	58	73	7·8	2·5	+5·3	77	-6	*777	-0·081	5·1	-0·1	49	56·30	-7·30	49·90	53·58	-8·08	4·70	Cuddalore.	
96	4	10	19	78	6	7	17	26	4·1	...	...	73	...	*778	...	3·8	...	50	54·90	-4·90	30·54	38·47	-7·93	2·77	Vellore (i).	
50	48	11	4	12	78	60	69	35	5·4	6·8	-1·4	79	+3	*819	+0·14	4·6	-0·5	57	83·70	-26·70	64·85	50·80	+4·40	6·58	Madras.	

† Mean of 10 months.

\* Uncorrected for scale error.

(a) Wind observations 3 less.

(d) Wind observations 4 less.

(v) " " 81 "

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Table

(2) Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs. at

Number of sub-division.	STATION.	PRESSURE, 8 HRS. IN INCHES.										TEMPERATURE OF AIR.										
		Elevation of bar. cistern above sea level, in feet.	Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to 32°.	Departure from normal.	Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to sea-level and constant gravity, at 46° Lat.	Highest pressure recorded during year.	Lowest pressure recorded during year.	Absolute range during year.	Mean monthly range of pressure.	Mean of 8 hrs. temperature of year.	Mean maximum of year.	Departure from normal of year.	Yearly mean of mean between maximum and minimum.	Departure from normal of year.	Mean daily range of temperature.	Highest temperature observed during year.	Lowest temperature observed during year.	Absolute range during year.	Mean monthly absolute range.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
<b>Madras.</b> <i>- concld.</i>																						
33	Cuddapah . .	433	29.473	+0.03	29.831	29.748	29.251	*407	*201	80.3	98.0	+0.5	73.9	-0.6	84.9	0	22.2	112.2	58.6	53.6	39.7	
	Bellary . .	1,475	28.428	0	29.863	29.665	28.223	*442	*183	75.6	94.6	+0.9	70.6	0	82.3	+0.5	23.3	110.0	54.8	55.2	34.3	
34	Kurnool . .	923	28.906	-0.07	29.816	29.233	28.745	*488	*104	75.3	93.9	+0.1	70.0	-0.5	82.0	-0.2	24.0	111.2	50.6	60.6	35.4	
	Nellore . .	66	29.834	+0.10	29.833	30.112	29.613	*529	*213	80.4	93.6	-0.7	74.6	-0.5	84.1	-0.8	19.0	112.8	60.6	52.2	30.5	
	Masulipatam . .	15	29.888	+0.16	29.838	30.214	29.623	*501	*232	70.0	90.6	-0.1	74.1	-0.2	82.4	-0.2	16.5	113.3	60.1	53.2	29.2	
	Cocanada . .	26	29.858	+0.01	29.820	30.197	29.553	*630	*233	78.8	90.2	+0.8	74.2	-0.7	82.2	0	16.0	114.1	59.0	55.1	27.6	
	Waltair (Vizagapatam).	296	29.638	-0.06	29.807	29.931	29.296	*685	*236	79.5	86.5	...	75.0	...	80.8	...	11.5	105.4	59.9	45.5	21.9	
	Calingapatam . .	19	29.853	...	29.812	30.213	29.478	*735	*239	...	...	...	72.0	-1.3	78.9	-0.7	13.8	101.2	53.0	49.2	23.4	
	Gopalpur . .	72	29.783	+0.04	29.798	30.177	29.395	*782	*245	75.0	85.8	-0.1	72.0	...	81.4	...	8.8	93.6	60.1	24.5	15.1	
<b>Stations in the Bay.</b>																						
1	P. V. Fraser (b)	8	29.850	...	29.775	30.225	29.395	*830	*249	79.9	...	...	73.0	...	81.8	...	9.5	93.6	69.3	24.3	15.8	
	Car Nicobar . .	25	29.873	...	29.825	30.012	29.773	*234	*142	82.0	86.5	...	77.0	...	81.1	-1.1	9.7	91.7	68.0	26.7	16.6	
	Port Blair . .	58	29.851	+0.02	29.813	30.052	29.687	*365	*175	79.3	85.0	-1.4	76.2	-0.8	81.1	...	8.8	93.6	60.1	24.5	15.1	
	Slipper Island . .	90	29.796	...	29.820	30.005	29.591	*424	*183	80.7	85.8	...	77.0	...	81.4	...	8.8	93.6	60.1	24.5	15.1	
<b>Kashmir.</b>																						
14	Srinagar . .	5,201	24.879	-0.09	24.850	25.168	24.491	*677	*351	49.6	67.6	+1.6	41.7	+0.7	56.1	+1.2	22.9	96.6	12.1	84.5	40.8	
	Gulmarg (k)	8,669	21.840	...	24.808	21.930	21.613	*348	*209	55.8	65.0	...	44.4	...	54.7	...	20.6	79.7	29.3	50.4	33.4	
	Sonemarg . .	8,764	21.87	...	21.775	22.011	21.406	*603	*301	35.9	54.3	...	31.1	...	42.7	...	23.3	81.4	-3.2	85.3	44.1	
	Dras . .	10,059	20.700	(h)-0.53	20.758	21.060	20.345	*715	*381	32.0	51.1	(h)-0.5	23.3	-2.0	37.2	-1.9	27.8	88.9	-36.0	124.0	53.3	
	Leh . .	11,503	19.608	-0.01	19.666	19.923	19.226	*697	*363	37.6	54.8	-0.7	30.5	+0.7	42.6	0	24.3	85.6	-1.0	88.6	43.4	
	Skardu . .	7,605	22.867	-0.12	22.837	23.223	22.470	*753	*424	40.6	63.3	-1.0	41.6	-2.0	52.5	-1.5	21.7	91.9	8.1	90.8	40.4	
	Minimarg (i) . .	9,359	21.275	...	21.243	21.573	20.814	*729	*548	23.7	30.2	...	16.2	...	27.2	...	24.1	61.5	-6.5	68.0	56.5	
	Astor (i) . .	7,955	22.564	...	22.534	22.804	22.110	*691	*552	28.2	42.7	...	24.6	...	33.7	...	18.1	68.4	4.0	64.4	43.0	
	Gilgit . .	4,800	26.133	...	25.101	25.542	24.694	*348	*152	58.5	72.5	-0.3	51.7	-1.7	62.1	-1.0	20.8	108.7	25.2	83.5	38.9	
<b>Baluchistan.</b>																						
16	Quetta . .	5,502	24.623	+0.05	24.586	24.877	24.340	*537	*274	56.0	71.4	+0.9	46.2*	*	60.6	+0.2	28.8	100.6	14.0	86.6	49.7*	
	Chaman . .	4,311	25.607	-0.05	25.629	25.933	25.335	*648	*299	62.4	78.4	-0.9	53.3	-0.9	66.2	-0.9	24.6	108.8	20.8	88.0	48.9	
	Robat . .	...	28.883	...	28.841	27.305	26.485	*820	*369	70.0	86.0	...	59.5	...	72.8	...	26.5	116.5	23.7	92.8	50.6	
<b>Hill Stations excluding Kashmir and Baluchistan.</b>																						
	Chitral . .	6,486	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(b)	(b)	...	(a)	...	(a)	...	(a)	...	105.2	24.0	81.2	46.5
	Para Chinar . .	6,000	24.373	...	24.340	24.600	24.031	*578	*339	57.5	70.0	...	47.8	...	58.9	...	22.2	98.7	21.8	76.9	40.1	
	Cherat . .	4,256	25.871	+0.03	25.639	25.937	25.352	*585	*299	60.7	70.6	-3.1	55.5	-1.3	63.1	-2.2	15.1	103.1	28.5	76.6	34.7	
	Murree . .	6,333	23.820	0	23.797	24.021	23.513	*508	*301	58.1	63.9	-1.9	50.4	-0.4	57.2	-1.2	13.4	93.0	25.0	68.0	38.7	
	Kailang . .	10,087	20.955	...	20.910	21.193	20.472	*721	*332	39.3	55.7	+0.3	32.3	+0.3	44.0	+0.3	23.4	83.6	0.5	83.1	43.8	
	Simla . .	7,232	23.095	+0.04	23.057	23.284	22.819	*465	*247	54.3	61.8	+1.0	50.2	+0.3	56.0	+0.6	11.6	83.5	25.1	58.4	27.6	
	Sarain . .	...	23.141	...	...	23.386	22.873	*463	*238	48.5	62.7	...	43.2	...	53.0	...	19.5	84.0	19.9	41	34.9	
	Kalabagh (n) . .	...	20.120	...	...	20.251	19.958	*203	*181	49.1	55.6	...	41.3	...	50.0	...	11.4	65.2	81.1	34.1	23.0	

N. B.—Elevations in italics indicate barometrical determinations.

NOTE.—The barometric readings are not reduced to sea-level, in the case of hill or plateau stations, the elevations of which exceed 8,000 feet.

(b) Mean of 11 months.

(a) Mean of 8 months.

(b) Mean of 10.

(b) Mean of 5.

(b) Mean of 3.

(b) Mean of 4.

(b) Mean of 6.

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COXXXV

**B.—contd.**

*243 stations in India, etc., in the year 1908.*

WIND DIRECTION.										WIND VELOCITY.			HIGROMETRY. 8 HRS.				CLOUD.			RAINFALL.						Station.		
Calm.	N.	N. E.	E.	S. E.	S.	S. W.	W.	N. W.	Mean velocity in miles per hour.	Normal.	Departure from normal of year.	Mean humidity at 8 hrs. of year.	Departure from normal of year.	Mean vapour tension at 8 hrs. in inches of mercury.	Departure from normal of year.	Mean cloud amount at 8 hrs. of year.	Departure from normal of year.	Number of rainy days during year.	Departure from normal of year.	Rainfall of year.	Normal rainfall of year.	Departure from normal of year.	Heaviest rainfall during year.					
23	24	25	—	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48		
...	3	38	33	65	1	49	99	80	...	...	69	+1	708	+002	47	+04	37	4370	-670	2342	3269	-927	323	Cuddapah.	Madras—concl.			
81	12	5	20	26	27	49	96	48	58	67	-09	57	-5	614	-066	40	-07	29	3430	-530	1476	1973	-497	201	Bellary (f).			
123	6	6	22	6	20	93	35	55	78	...	...	69	+3	608	-019	34	-04	50	4760	+240	2778	2840	-062	260	Kurnool.			
19	20	10	17	41	59	29	73	95	62	67	-05	73	-3	749	-080	52	+02	40	4240	-240	4401	3073	+1328	615	Nellore.			
72	17	37	24	18	65	26	54	53	70	65	+05	81	-1	831	-0162	51	+03	51	5100	0	2742	4091	-1349	300	Masulipatam.			
60	43	39	3	8	2	93	58	60	70	79	-09	79	+4	791	+031	58	+11	43	5390	-1000	2856	3984	-1123	271	Cocanada.			
18	17	72	3	1	8	41	95	11	107	...	...	67	-6	690	-077	55	+07	43	4960	-660	2870	4354	-1475	520	Waltair (Vizagapatam).			
21	19	19	4	6	32	108	74	83	76	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	51	...	...	2837	...	...	...	335	Calingapatam.			
15	99	7	6	3	28	107	16	84	119	118	+01	81	0	744	-010	32	-14	54	5520	-120	3753	4753	-1600	229	Gopalpur (e).			
11	53	35	9	12	50	91	25	23	(a)	86	...	...	81	...	847	...	50	...	53	...	...	(a)	3392	...	...	415	P. V. Fraser (g).	Stations in the Bay,
14	27	41	2	...	23	121	23	5	38	...	...	81	...	886	...	94	...	126	...	...	...	7805	...	...	562	Car Nicobar (m).		
65	29	41	21	9	17	64	68	52	76	75	+01	84	-2	848	-047	70	+10	148	...	...	14078	11763	+2315	1017	Port Blair.			
17	53	37	33	11	37	78	54	40	148	...	...	82	...	854	...	70	+24	100	...	...	7178	...	...	483	Slipper Island.			
130	23	13	14	64	38	18	18	48	36	36	0	82	-4	334	-021	43	...	66	5650	+960	3410	2474	+936	249	Srinagar.			
23	9	46	14	8	5	19	7	6	63	...	...	82	...	379	...	37	...	42	...	...	2502	...	...	216	Guimarg. (d)	Kashmir.		
205	22	66	37	12	8	4	5	4	32	...	...	(b)	...	183	...	45	...	116	...	...	7762	...	...	358	Sonemarg. (l)			
351	3	...	2	3	3	3	3	1	34	...	...	74	-2	162	...	37	...	61	6110	-010	1828	2174	-346	115	Dras.			
805	8	10	11	3	10	7	12	...	*29	20	+09	43	-4	129	-002	53	+05	13	930	+370	481	300	+181	070	Leh.			
293	2	8	10	10	20	19	4	...	46	...	...	68	-3	204	...	44	...	17	1700	0	830	741	+089	095	Skardu.			
95	1	4	13	4	3	...	1	1	33	...	...	82	...	97	..	61	...	53	...	...	3175	...	...	170	Minimarg. (g)			
74	...	1	4	25	14	4	...	32	...	...	65	...	104	...	66	...	17	...	...	284	...	...	060	Astor. (g)				
310	2	4	...	...	11	38	...	18	...	...	56	+5	291	+022	51	+03	25	1400	+1100	731	480	+251	080	Gilgit. (e).				
277	9	7	7	29	18	8	10	7	31	29	+02	53	-5	248	-039	15	-04	16	2880	-1080	616	1068	-452	069	Quetta.			
87	3	1	23	70	66	91	17	8	68	81	-13	43	-1	246	-021	19	-01	18	1960	-160	614	629	-015	085	Chaman.			
73	37	93	16	1	7	35	93	11	79	...	...	59	...	496	...	07	...	7	...	...	349	...	...	182	Bobat.			
812	...	20	1	...	1	...	...	2	(b)	57	...	72	...	(b)	304	...	30	...	38	...	...	(n)	1548	...	...	150	Chitral.	Hill Stations excluding Kashmir and Baluchistan.
884	3	1	6	2	10	...	8	2	45	...	...	58	...	280	...	31	...	73	5820	+1480	3283	2518	+745	262	Para Chinar.			
428	113	11	1	13	12	4	3	81	85	114	-29	57	+4	321	+009	27	-04	49	...	...	3811	2443	+1169	430	Chorat.			
113	43	13	17	88	60	4	1	27	78	73	+05	58	+3	282	+019	36	-02	93	7730	+1570	7077	5586	+1492	710	Murret.			
...	7	13	23	80	61	82	70	27	14	16	-02	68	...	181	...	46	...	50	...	...	2514	2284	+230	184	Kallang (l).			
82	150	6	2	17	99	6	...	11	51	46	+05	53	-5	239	-021	37	-05	73	8010	-710	5422	6359	-987	288	Simla (e).			
152	3	18	8	4	85	87	6	3	30	...	...	69	...	255	...	37	..	90	...	...	5757	...	...	520	Sardin.			
47	50	5	1	3	43	11	...	13	60	...	...	67	...	239	...	...	...	64	...	...	5408	...	...	770	Kalabagh (g).			

(f) Wind observations 2 less.

(g) " " 193 "

(h) " " 1 " "

(i) " " 57 "

(j) " " 110 "

(k) " " 229 "

(l) " " 3 "

(m) " " 244 "

(n) " " 43 "

\* Uncorrected for scale error.

(a) Mean of 8 months.

(b) " " 11 "

(s) Rainfall for the month of March 1908, wanting.

(r) " " June 1908.

(t) " " January to April 1908.

(u) " " November and December 1908, wanting.

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TABLE

(2) Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at

Number of subdivision.	STATION.	PRESSURE, 8 HRS., IN INCHES.												TEMPERATURE OF AIR.																							
		Elevation of bar. chart above sea-level in feet.		Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to 32°		Departure from nor- mal.		Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to sea- level and to con- stant gravity, at 45° Lat.		Highest pres- sure recorded during year.		Lowest pres- sure re- corded during year.		Absolute range dur- ing year.		Mean monthly range of pressure.		Mean of 8 hrs. tem- perature of year.		Mean maximum of year.		Departure from nor- mal of year.		Mean minimum of year.		Yearly mean of mean between maximum and minimum.		Departure from nor- mal of year.		Mean daily range of temperature.		Highest tempera- ture observed during year.		Lowest tempera- ture observed during year.		Mean monthly abso- lute range.	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22														
<b>Hill Stations excluding Kashmir and Baluchistan —contd.</b>																																					
Chakrata . .	7,022	23°280	+015	( <i>a</i> )	23°240	23°402	23°045	'417	'239	54°6	67°0	+2°6	50°2	+0°5	58°6	+1°7	( <i>a</i> )	16°9	85°3	26°7	58°6	32°4															
Muktesar . .	7,592	22°825	-040	22°783	23°008	22°608	'400	'223	54°7	65°4	( <i>a</i> )	48°9	-1°6	57°2	-0°8	16°5	85°5	27°0	58°5	32°3																	
Darjeeling . .	7,976	23°004	-003	22°960	23°172	22°787	'385	'106	53°6	60°9	+2°4	48°0	+0°4	54°5	+1°4	12°9	74°3	31°7	42°6	22°4																	
Shillong . .	4,820	25°106	...	25°058	25°320	24°815	'505	'211	60°9	70°8	...	( <i>b</i> )	...	( <i>b</i> )	...	17°6	83°9	32°7	51°2	28°7																	
Cherra Poonjee . .	4,309	25°678	...	25°649	25°895	25°363	'512	'212	62°5	69°4	( <i>a</i> )	58°7	...	( <i>a</i> )	64°5	11°6	81°2	35°8	45°4	23°3																	
Maymyo . .	9,645	26°423	-006	26°368	26°674	26°213	'461	'187	64°6	70°7	-1°2	58°0	+1°8	67°4	+0°3	18°7	90°4	33°6	56°8	30°3																	
Pachm-rhi . .	8,528	26°425	-001	26°372	26°676	26°101	'575	'223	67°6	80°2	+0°7	60°1	-1°1	70°2	-0°2	20°2	99°2	31°6	67°6	33°4																	
Mount Abu . .	3,945	26°025	-003	25°975	26°284	25°724	'680	'241	67°5	74°9	-1°1	61°9	-1°1	68°4	-0°7	13°1	91°7	37°9	53°7	29°4																	
Mereara . .	3,781	26°227	-004	26°160	26°372	26°082	'280	'144	65°2	76°4	-0°2	60°9	-0°4	68°7	-0°3	15°5	89°0	52°0	37°0	23°3																	
Ootacamund . .	7,442	23°033	...	22°969	23°166	22°903	'283	'125	56°5	65°4	( <i>b</i> )	48°2	...	( <i>b</i> )	56°8	17°2	74°5	33°7	40°8	29°1																	
Kodaikanal . .	7,688	22°826	-028	22°781	22°940	22°697	'243	'131	56°5	64°4	-0°7	51°0	-1°2	67°7	-1°0	13°4	75°0	38°0	37°0	23°9																	
<b>Extra India.</b>																																					
Singapore ( <i>c</i> ) . .	10	29°938	...	29°869	30°078	29°828	'250	'153	83°4	87°6	...	73°9	...	80°8	...	13°8	93°8	69°4	24°4	.9°2																	
Penang ( <i>c</i> ) . .	20	29°917	...	29°862	29°996	29°826	'170	'111	81°7	90°0	...	73°9	...	82°0	...	16°1	95°0	67°0	28°0	21°3																	
Trincomalee . .	12	29°917?	+028?	29°854?	30°100	29°698	'411	'151	77°2	86°5	-0°1	76°0	-0°3	82°3	-0°2	12°5	97°1	67°5	29°5	20°2																	
Colombo . .	40	29°583	-012	29°859	30°029	29°721	'308	'163	77°2	87°1	+0°2	75°4	-0°2	81°3	0	11°8	93°0	68°0	27°0	19°0																	
Minicoy . .	7	29°958	...	30°083	29°794	'289	'160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...															
Amini Divi ( <i>X</i> ) . .	13	29°926	+003	29°867	30°082	29°784	'298	'148	82°1	88°2	+1°7	76°9	-0°4	82°6	+0°7	11°3	96°3	66°1	30°2	19°0																	
Gyantse . .	13,120	...	( <i>k</i> )	...	...	...	...	( <i>k</i> )	36°7	60°6	...	28°0	...	43°3	...	34°6	87°7	-6°1	93°8	51°6																	
Pharijong ( <i>c</i> ) . .	14,400	17°87+	...	18°040	17°624	'416	'216	( <i>g</i> )	33°6	51°4	...	21°5	...	36°4	...	29°9	68°1	-10°2	78°3	49°9																	
Gangtok . .	5,660?	24°400	...	...	24°642	24°137	'505	'201	60°9	69°2	...	52°6	...	60°9	...	16°7	60°3	31°0	49°3	29°1																	
Gartok (?) . .	16,100?	17°249	...	...	17°411	17°061	'350	'208	11°6	31°0	...	0°2	...	15°6	...	30°8	43°3	-22°7	66°0	59°2																	
Kashgar ( <i>m</i> ) ( <i>b</i> ) . .	4,255	25°571	...	...	26°000	25°100	'870	'635	50°9	67°8	+1°8	43°6	-0°1	55°7	+0°0	24°2	102°1	4°6	97°3	44°4																	
Kabul . .	...	24°249	...	24°218	24°532	23°953	'579	'324	54°1	73°4	+1°1	41°8	-0°7	58°0	+0°1	30°6	101°6	-0°1	101°7	53°8																	
Meshed . .	3,104	26°773	...	...	27°224	28°424	'800	'458	52°4	70°8	...	39°6	...	55°2	...	31°2	101°6	3°8	97°8	58°5																	
Jask . .	13	29°863	-002	29°633	30°256	29°389	'867	'243	78°4	86°4	-0°2	74°0	+0°6	80°2	+0°2	12°4	109°8	52°3	87°5	26°5																	
Muscat . .	20	29°865	+008	29°833	30°225	29°393	'832	'273	80°8	88°9	+5°6	77°6	-1°1	88°3	+2°2	11°3	114°3	60°1	54°2	25°9																	
Bahrain . .	18	29°903	...	29°874	30°410	29°420	'990	'325	77°9	83°5	...	72°8	...	73°1	...	10°7	106°6	44°8	61°8	28°5																	
Bushire . .	14	9°854	-007	29°827	30°328	29°387	'959	'334	73°5	82°4	+0°2	69°0	+0°5	75°7	+0°4	13°4	113°1	39°1	73°0	33°1																	
Busrah . .	25	29°907	...	29°892	30°474	29°384	'1060	'376	69°8	85°3	...	67°5	...	79°2	...	20°8	100°0	31°1	77°9	30°5																	
Ispahan ( <i>n</i> ) . .	5,817	24°263	...	24°510	23°930	'610	'358	52°4	73°3	-0°8	40°4	+1°2	59°9	+0°2	26°9	102°4	14°2	86°2	46°0																		
Tehran ( <i>a</i> ) ( <i>b</i> ) . .	4,002	25°796	( <i>c</i> )	26°300	25°350	'950	'434	55°9	74°3	+1°6	50°4	-0°3	62°3	+0°7	23°9	108°6	16°7	91°9	46°0																		
Baghdad . .	220	29°773	-004	29°974	30°323	29°242	'1081	'411	66°2	86°8	+0°8	60°8	+1°3	78°3	+1°1	25°0	116°8	30°5	88°3	42°4																	
Beirut . .	...	...	...	29°97	...	...	...	( <i>k</i> )	68°4	75°1	...	61°9	...	68°5	...	13°3	90°4	39°9	50°5	28°0																	
Aden . .	94	29°848	+022	29°874	30°164	29°534	'670	'190	81°0	87°3	-0°9	77°5	-0°8	82°6	-0°8	9°8	98°8	64°9	83°9	19°7																	
Perim . .	201	29°638	-015	29°772	29°965	29°437	'468	'175	82°8	89°1	-0°7	70°1	0°	84°2	-0°3	10°0	101°5	60°6	31°9	16°4																	
Zansilbar . .	72	29°9.5	+002	29°993	30°165	29°701	'364	'141	79°0	84°4	+0°8	76°8	+0°1	80°5	+0°4	7°9	91°3	60°8	2.5	13°7																	
Dunga ( <i>g</i> ) . .	154	29°847	...	29°930	29°983	29°655	'323	'100	76°4	86°1	...	75°9	...	80°4	0°3	87°5	68°8	28°7	88°2	16°2																	

(a) Elevations in Italics indicate barometrical determinations.

(b) The barometric readings are not reduced to sea-level, in the case of hill or plateau stations, the elevations of which exceed 3,000

hrs. observations.

Analog uncorrected for scale error.

Analog corrected.

(a) Mean of 10 months.

(b) " " "

(c) 11 "

(d) 6 "

(e) 8 "

(f) 7 "

(g) 9 "

(h) 8 hours observations.

(i) Mean of 8 months.

(j) " " "

**ANNUAL SUMMARY, 1908.**

**B—concl.**

*243 stations in India, etc., in the year 1908.*

WIND DIRECTION.								WIND VELOCITY.				HYGROMETER, 8 HRS.				CLOUD.				RAINFALL.				Station.					
Number of winds from.								Mean velocity in miles per hour.				Normal.				Departure from normal of year.				Mean humidity at 8 hrs. of year.				Departure from normal of year.					
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48				
135	151	10	...	9	38	2	1	30	6·7	6·3	+0·4	59	-5	'274	-0·17	3·1	-0·3	73	88·00	-15·00	66·91	70·71	-3·80	6·86	Chakrata.	Hill Stations excluding Kashmir and Baluchistan —concl.			
166	5	12	46	23	10	3	94	2	6·6	...	...	54	-7	'247	...	3·6	...	56	...	...	34·75	...	...	2·58	Muktesar.				
69	17	75	52	55	5	27	36	26	3·7	4·8	-1·1	80	-7	'355	-0·02	5·1	-0·9	114	121·09	-7·09	90·70	124·38	-33·68	4·54	Darjeeling (J).				
259	1	3	4	15	18	53	11	2	3·8	...	...	72	...	'406	...	4·1	...	116	120·40	-4·40	67·46	79·72	-12·28	3·10	Shillong.				
67	16	65	73	16	14	73	34	8	5·0	...	...	80	...	'469	...	4·5	...	162	161·70	-9·70	282·00	428·85	-158·25	14·00	Cherrapoonjee.				
213	1	24	11	12	26	47	19	3	2·1	...	...	85	+2	'541	...	2·7	...	94	90·70	+3·30	59·81	58·96	+0·86	4·36	Maymyo (g).				
86	11	38	17	6	6	35	97	70	6·6	5·9	+0·7	58	-2	'396	-0·08	2·8	-1·1	80	79·20	+0·80	74·24	76·21	-1·97	4·31	Pachmarhi.				
62	22	35	4	13	19	112	48	42	8·0	7·8	+0·2	53	-2	'357	-0·018	3·3	0	64	54·20	+9·80	129·98	61·73	+68·26	11·30	Mount Abu (U).				
29	45	65	46	5	1	19	82	74	5·5	5·9	-0·4	86	+3	'525	-0·111	6·1	+0·2	121	134·70	-13·70	124·86	125·94	-1·08	5·26	Mercara.				
77	11	35	79	44	18	11	73	20	5·0	...	...	68	...	'313	...	4·7	...	88	90·70	-2·70	38·43	46·60	-8·17	1·55	Ootacamund.				
1	48	39	57	36	25	8	66	86	13·2	...	...	69	-1	'316	...	3·9	...	108	99·40	+8·60	59·17	59·88	-0·71	2·38	Kodaikanal.				
100	47	63	9	40	12	46	18	31	*5·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	5·7	...	134	...	...	85·68	...	...	4·20	Singapore.				
...	75	78	89	32	30	4	7	51	10·4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1·2	...	125	...	...	111·28	...	...	5·65	Penang.				
120	4	35	6	1	15	173	9	3	4·8	10·0	-5·2	87	+6	'830	-0·04	4·3	+1·0	67	...	...	59·38	62·37	-8·98	3·25	Trincomalee.				
8	46	66	12	14	13	162	34	13	6·9	8·0	-1·1	89	+12	'838	-0·007	5·8	+0·7	88	...	...	58·24	89·59	-31·35	3·05	Colombo.				
11	75	67	13	...	1	11	89	99	6·7	9·5	-2·8	...	...	...	...	4·2	-0·4	101	...	...	77·16	57·48	+19·68	4·36	Minicoy.				
12	56	50	3	3	...	30	71	80	...	...	...	77	-2	'830	-0·010	5·4	+0·1	65	...	...	51·86	40·82	+11·03	3·28	Amini Divi (n).				
...	4	6	25	83	111	30	4	3	2·4	...	...	67	...	'164	...	...	...	25	...	...	8·53	...	...	0·68	Gantze.				
48	16	1	8	36	34	8	3	13	8·4	...	...	89	...	'191	...	4·2	...	42	...	...	18·62	...	...	4·00	Pharijone (t).				
815	7	7	...	5	4	2	1	2·1	...	...	81	...	'455	...	1·7	...	154	...	...	113·90	...	...	3·46	Gangtok (m).					
15	...	1	15	13	3	...	1	8·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·2	...	0	...	...	...	...	...	0	Gartok (e).					
282	4	...	3	1	1	...	3	39	1·8	2·9	-1·1	41	?	'264	?	2·9	-1·3	10	...	...	2·78	3·94	-1·16	0·80	Kashgar (d).				
...	82	96	7	1	19	31	74	54	...	...	...	60	...	'268	...	2·1	+0·5	38	...	...	20·86	11·86	+0·01	2·80	Kabul (p).				
251	39	7	13	19	14	1	8	17	1·5	...	...	68	...	'270	...	2·5	?	19	...	...	7·57	8·29	-0·72	1·00	Meshed.				
59	27	32	116	44	1	3	15	56	10·8	11·0	-1·1	74	+3	'753	+0·025	1·5	-0·1	3	...	...	0·75	4·46	-3·71	0·46	Jask (u).				
278	9	5	4	17	...	6	43	3·9	4·3	-0·4	65	-4	'703	-0·039	2·1	+0·5	5	...	...	0·93	4·43	-3·51	0·21	Muscat (l).					
...	39	21	22	31	12	23	87	124	7·7	...	...	76	...	'757	...	0·8	...	5	...	...	1·13	...	...	0·83	Bahrain (t).				
41	40	61	64	32	10	6	11	78	10·7	7·9	+2·8	73	+6	'651	+0·043	2·6	...	13	...	...	6·82	12·11	-5·29	1·40	Bushire.				
37	23	6	4	26	28	36	112	91	5·7	...	...	67	...	'523	...	1·9	...	13	...	...	5·80	...	...	1·65	Burrah (w).				
269	10	8	6	6	5	7	36	8	2·3	3·9	-1·6	64	0	'264	-0·055	1·7	-0·4	19	...	...	6·26	3·64	+2·62	0·90	Ispahan (o).				
33	85	129	20	8	12	22	15	10	4·8	2·9	+1·9	66	+18	'335	+0·084	1·4	-1·1	21	...	...	8·27	9·39	-1·13	1·10	Tehran (s).				
106	60	11	11	9	21	9	35	92	8·6	3·6	+5·0	53	-6	'343	-0·086	2·0	+0·8	10	...	...	3·61	9·04	-5·53	0·78	Baghdad (y).				
45	6	29	9	58	3	189	7	20	...	...	...	68	...	'491	...	3·6	...	61	...	...	34·33	...	...	2·81	Beirut.				
38	8	235	17	33	24	8	...	...	12·7	12·5	+0·2	74	+1	'792	+0·011	4·3	0	2	...	...	1·02	2·97	-1·95	0·71	Aden (s?).				
...	23	8	98	71	70	5	8	73	15·6	18·9	-1·3	71	-2	'796	-0·029	...	...	8	...	...	4·09	1·92	+3·17	1·47	Perim.				
48	69	38	9	23	87	75	15	2	6·5	6·7	-0·2	81	-2	'803	-0·014	6·8	+0·9	75	...	...	54·07	55·04	-0·97	7·44	Zanzibar.				
45	40	2	...	5	12	83	43	18	6·1	...	...	90	...	'816	...	2·2	...	56	...	...	41·18	...	...	2·00	Douglas (D).				

(x) Wind observations 13 less.

(y) Wind observations 4 less.

# Mean of 10 months.

(f) " " 4 "

(g) " " 10 "

(h) " " 9 "

(i) " " 8 "

(j) " " 6 "

(k) " " 5 "

(l) " " 4 "

(m) " " 3 "

(n) " " 2 "

(o) " " 1 "

(p) " " 63 "

(q) " " 32 "

(r) " " 3 "

(s) " " 109 "

(t) Rainfall for November and December only.

(u) October wanting.

(v) " " October wanting.

\* Un-corrected for scale error.

(w) Rainfall for October to December wanting.

(x) Wind observations 61 less.

(y) 200

Rainfall for October and November wanting.

(z) September to November wanting.

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**Table C.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs. at 32 fourth  
class stations in India, etc., in the year 1908.**

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TABLE

Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs. at 32

Number of subdivision.	STATION.	TEMPERATURE OF AIR.													WIND DIRECTION.						Number of winds from																								
		Mean of 8 hrs. tem- perature of year.	Mean maximum of Year.	Departure from nor- mal of year.		Mean minimum of year.		Departure from nor- mal of year.		Yearly mean of mean maximum and minimum.	Departure from nor- mal of year.		Mean daily range of temperature.	Highest tempera- ture observed dur- ing year.	Lowest tempera- ture observed during year.	Absolute range dur- ing year.	Mean monthly abso- lute range.	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44		
<b>II.—Eastern Bengal and Assam.</b>																																													
Bishnath . . . . .		67'8	84'8	... : :		57'5	... :		71'2	... : :		27'3	98'6	30'6	68'0	39'6	...						...						...																
Borjuli . . . . .		69'9	86'2	... : :		62'2	... :		74'2	... : :		24'0	98'3	37'0	61'3	34'4	...						...						...																
Chandkhira . . . . .		71'6	87'9	... : :		64'2	... :		75'9	... : :		23'7	100'4	42'1	58'3	37'0	...						...						...																
Doom Dooma . . . . .		68'6	77'2	... : :		61'9	... :		69'6	... : :		15'3	90'1	39'0	57'1	27'1	...						...						...																
Dikom . . . . .		68'0	88'2	... : :		62'8	... :		73'0	... : :		20'4	98'4	36'8	61'6	33'8	...						...						...																
Golaghat . . . . .		70'4	83'6	... : :		64'1	... :		73'8	... : :		19'5	98'4	40'0	55'5	30'8	...						...						...																
Hailakandi . . . . .		68'7	87'3	... : :		66'1	... :		68'5	... : :		21'2	100'1	48'8	53'3	32'0	...						...						...																
Jorehat . . . . .		70'3	84'1	... : :		64'8	... :		74'5	... : :		19'3	97'1	41'8	55'3	30'4	...						...						...																
Messa . . . . .		74'1	89'8	... : :		62'5	... :		76'1	... : :		27'3	100'8	38'8	62'0	37'6	...						...						...																
Panerijhat . . . . .		64'2	84'3	... : :		62'0	... :		73'2	... : :		22'3	98'1	40'0	56'1	32'7	...						...						...																
Srimangal . . . . .		72'5	88'2	... : :		65'0	... :		76'6	... : :		23'2	100'6	41'4	59'2	34'6	...						...						...																
Brahmanbaria . . . . .		74'9	87'5	... : :		67'5	... :		77'9	... : :		20'0	102'9	42'1	60'8	32'6	...						...						...																
Dam Dim . . . . .		66'8	89'4	... : :		61'3	... :		75'4	... : :		28'1	101'7	35'0	65'8	39'3	...						...						...																
Goalundo . . . . .		74'8	88'7	... : :		65'5	... :		77'1	... : :		23'2	107'6	41'2	68'4	35'3	...						...						...																
Kalchini . . . . .		74'0	85'3	... : :		62'4	... :		73'9	... : :		22'9	97'6	39'9	57'7	33'5	...						...						...																
Nagrakata . . . . .		70'7	86'5	... : :		64'6	... :		75'6	... : :		21'9	100'1	43'0	57'1	32'6	...						...						...																
Pabna . . . . .		75'7	90'5	... : :		66'5	... :		78'4	... : :		24'0	107'8	44'9	62'9	37'4	...						...						...																
<b>III.—Bengal.</b>																																													
(a) Fraserganj . . . . .		77'8	... : :		66'3	... :		74'1	... : :		20'6	107'7	36'9	70'8	31'2	137	4	6	4	21	16	24	4	...						...						...									
<b>XI.—Central Provinces.</b>																																													
(b) Chhindwara . . . . .		70'7	84'4	... : :		63'8	... :		74'1	... : :		20'6	107'7	36'9	70'8	31'2	29	25	6	3	6	15	56	74	...						...														
<b>Hill Stations.</b>																																													
Panighatta . . . . .		74'6	86'1	... : :		65'6	... :		75'5	... : :		19'6	98'6	35'7	62'8	30'9	...						...						...																
Kurseong . . . . .		61'0	69'7	... : :		57'0	... :		63'4	... : :		12'7	83'5	43'0	41'5	23'5	...						...						...																
Poo . . . . .		58'6	... : :		41'7	... :		50'2	... : :		16'9	87'0	13'6	73'4	34'6	3	3	35	21	33	16	...						...																	
Kargil . . . . .		42'0	62'0	... : :		33'9	... :		48'0	... : :		28'1	98'3	—0'9	99'2	45'8	7	51	4	7	8	74	61	61	...						...														
Killa Drosh . . . . .		56'1	72'1	... : :		54'1	... :		68'8	... : :		18'0	106'2</td																																

ANNUAL SUMMARY, 1908.

coXLV

C.

fourth class stations in India, etc., in the year 1908.

WIND VELOCITY.				HYGROMETRY, 8 HRS.				CLOUD.				RAINFALL.								
Mean velocity in miles per hour.	Normal.	Percentage departure from normal.	24	27	28	Departure from normal of year.	25	29	30	31	32	Departure from normal of year.	26	33	34	35	36	37	38	Heaviest rainfall during the year.
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40		Station.		
			94		'675				108			78·12								
			96		'674				93			68·45								3·58
			88		'716				131			95·97								3·70
			91		'655				109			97·48								4·39
			92		'657				119			104·92								4·24
			90		'704				99			50·02								4·98
			93		'677				120			105·91								2·90
			89		'686				104			75·31								5·10
			79		'704				96			84·06								4·00
			92		'595				80			50·74								5·99
			86		'720				113			84·02								3·22
			84		'762				84			53·60								4·53
			90		'634				118			140·00								4·15
			80		'737				77			41·32								3·80
			79		'702				97			120·52								6·97
			81		'644				122			130·44								8·00
			79		'740				71			50·46								6·34
			82		'820				55			§								
			73		'581				47			51·86								7·00
(g)	3·6		67		'698				105											
			77		'433				122			119·21								5·95
			52		'213				30			138·69								5·94
			60		'292				27			16·03								3·14
			53		'284				45			10·47								1·20
			41		... (g) 322				14	23·20	-0·20	21·04								2·60
			88		'239				10·50	-3·50	5·18	9·93	-4·80	0·88						Pishin.
			53		... 322				16		6·96	5·70	+1·17	0·76						Kalat.
			41		'187				3		II	0·65								Extra India.
			88		'322				16		6·90									Ahwaz (f).
			53		'239				44		13·91									Birjand, P.
			41		... 322				36		15·44								Chumbl. Q.	
			88		... 322				3		1·06								Kermanshah. (d).	
			53		... 322				7		2·63								Koweit, R.	
			41		... 322														Maidan, S.	
			88		... 322															

(e) Wind observations of 35 days.

(a) Observations of 11 months.

(g)=Mean of 6 months.

§=Total rainfall from 1st August.

†=Total rainfall from 1st May.

§ Total rainfall for July and from 26th to 31st October not included.

II Total rainfall from 1st October.

(i)=Mean of 5 months.

(i)=Mean of 1 month.

(d)=Observations of 5 months.

K = Wind Observations of 316 days.

M = " " of 109 days.

N = " " of 844 days.

O = " " of 74 days.

P = " " of 363 days.

Q = " " of 161 days.

R = " " of 147 days.

S = " " of 184 days. Wind variable I.

" " "

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**Addenda sheet of 8 hrs. Observations in Table B of 1907, Monthly Weather Review.**

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Addenda sheet of 8 hrs. Observations in

Number of sub-divisions.	PRESSURE, 8 H., IN INCHES.												TEMPERATURE OF AIR.																												
	STATION.		Elevation of bar. cistern above sea-level, in feet.		Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to 32°.		Departure from normal.		Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to sea-level and to constant Gravity, at 45° Lat.		Highest pressure recorded during month.		Date.		Lowest pressure recorded during month.		Total range of pressure during month.		Mean of 8 hrs. temperature.		Mean maximum.		Departure from normal.		Mean minimum.		Departure from normal.		Monthly mean of mean between maximum and minimum.		Mean daily range of temperature.		Highest temperature observed during month.		Date.		Lowest temperature observed during month.		Date.		Absolute range during month.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35							
October 1907.	Kerman*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.3	77.6	...	46.7	...	62.3	...	30.9	84.0	26th and 27th.	34.5	23rd	49.5																		
November 1907.	Kerman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42.9	71.1	...	(a) 40.4	...	(a) 55.8	...	30.7	82.0	7th, 8th and 9th.	29.5	29th	53.5																		
December 1907.	Kerman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.9	65.4	...	(b) 33.1	...	(b) 49.2	...	32.3	81.0	20th	20.5	30th	60.5																		

\* Observations of 17 days.  
 (a) Mean of 28 days.  
 (b) " " 30 "

Table B of 1907, Monthly Weather Review.

WIND DIRECTION.										WIND VELOCITY.				WIND STABILITY.				HYGROMETRY, 8 HRS.				CLOUD.				RAINFALL.				STATION.																	
Number of winds from		Resultant direction.		Normal direction.		Mean velocity in miles per hour.		Normal.		Percentage departure from normal.		Actual percentage.		Departure from normal.		Mean humidity at 8 hrs.		Departure from normal.		Mean vapour tension at hrs. in inches of mercury.		Departure from normal in inches of mercury.		Mean cloud amount at 8 hrs.		Departure from normal.		Number of rainy days.		Normal number of rainy days.		Departure from normal.		Rainfall of month.		Normal rainfall of month.		Departure from normal.		Total rainfall.		Normal rainfall.		Departure from normal.		Heaviest rainfall during month.	
26	Calm.	N.	E.	S.	E.	S.	W.	N.	W.	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57														
26	27	2	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56															
2	6	1	1	2	3	...	2	N34°E		4'8	...	...	...	24	..	50	...	175	...	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..										
11	9	1	2	3	2	2	2	N6°E		(a) 1'2	...	...	...	47	..	50	...	137	...	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..										
18	2	3	1	2	3	2	2	N3°W		1'0	...	...	...	61	..	52	...	105	...	1'4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..										

October 1907,  
Kerman.November  
1907,  
Kerman.December 1907,  
Kerman.

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**Addenda sheet of 10 hrs. and 16 hrs. observations in Table A of 1908,  
Monthly Weather Review.**

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## ANNUAL SUMMARY, 1908.

*Addenda sheet of 10 hrs. and 16 hrs. observations*

Number of subdivision. 1	STATION. 2	Elevation of barometer above sea-level, in feet. 3	PRESSURE.						TEMPERATURE OF AIR.									TEMPERATURE, WET-BULB.					
			Mean of 10 hrs. 4	Mean of 16 hrs. 5	Mean daily range. 6	Mean of daily mean pressures. 7	Departure from normal. 8	Mean reduced to S. L. and gravity 45° Lat. 9	Mean maximum. 10	Mean minimum. 11	Mean daily range. 12	Highest maximum. 13	Lowest minimum. 14	Absolute range. 15	Mean 10 hrs. 16	Mean 16 hrs. 17	Mean of daily means. 18	Departure from normal. 19	Mean minimum. 20	Mean 10 hrs. 21	Mean 16 hrs. 22	Mean of three pre- vious column. 23	
<b>JANUARY 1908.</b>																							
Diego Garcia‡ ...	...	29°035	29°053	·082	29°094	...	...	85°0	(a) 77°3	77°3	77°	86°8	74°0	12°8	81°4	82°2	(a) 81°2	...	...	76°7	77°2	...	
<b>FEBRUARY 1908.</b>																							
Diego Garcia‡ ...	...	29°085	29°013	·078	29°048	...	...	84°5	(b) 76°3	76°3	8°3	86°0	78°0	8°0	80°7	81°4	(b) 80°3	...	...	76°2	77°0	...	
<b>MARCH 1908.</b>																							
Diego Garcia‡ ...	...	29°021	29°048	·073	29°084	...	...	85°3	77°6	77°6	77°	87°8	74°0	13°8	81°5	82°7	81°4	...	...	77°2	77°7	...	
<b>APRIL 1908.</b>																							
Diego Garcia‡ ...	...	(c) 29°099	(b) 29°020	·079	(b) 29°060	...	...	(b) 86°0	(c) 78°3	78°3	77°7	87°1	74°6	12°5	(c) 82°4	(b) 83°2	(b) 82°3	...	...	(c) 77°3	(b) 77°0	...	
<b>MAY 1908.</b>																							
Diego Garcia‡ ...	...	29°054	29°085	·069	29°020	...	...	85°3	77°9	77°9	7°4	87°0	74°7	12°3	83°1	82°4	81°6	...	...	76°3	76°4	...	

(a) Mean of 30 days. (b) Mean of 28 days. (c) Mean of 26 days.

Observations of 8 hrs. and 15 hrs. § Readings uncorrected.

# ANNUAL SUMMARY, 1908.

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*in Table A of 1908, Monthly Weather Review.*

24	VAPOUR TENSION IN INCHES OF MERCURY.				HUMIDITY.				CLOUD.				WIND DIRECTION.										WIND STEADINESS.		WIND VELOCITY.		RAINFALL.		STATION.	Number of sub-divisions.	
	From minimum.	Mean 10 hrs.	Mean 16 hrs.	Mean of daily means.	Departure from normal.	From minimum.	Mean 10 hrs.	Mean 16 hrs.	Mean of daily means.	Departure from normal.	Mean 10 hrs.	Mean 16 hrs.	Mean of previous columns.	Departure from normal.	Total numbers of 10 hrs. and 16 hrs. winds, from	Calm.	N.	N. E.	E.	S. E.	S.	S. W.	W.	I. N. W.	Mean wind direction.	Normal mean wind direction of month.	Average percentage.	Normal percentage.	Mean velocity in miles per diem.	Normal.	Total rainfall for the month.
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
...	861	873	...	...	80	79	...	...	4'9	5'1	5'0	...	3	8	...	2	6	5	3	15	21	N66°W	...	45	...	120	...	11'89	6'77	JANUARY 1908. Diego Garcia ...	
...	861	891	...	...	82	83	...	...	6'8	7'1	7'0	...	5	5	1	1	1	8	14	23	N60°W	...	61	...	168	...	10'12	3'06	FEBRUARY 1908. Diego Garcia ...		
...	877	882	...	...	81	79	...	...	(a) 5'4	5'4	5'4	...	1	6	3	6	16	1	...	10	20	N26°W	...	16	...	96	...	10'06	3'49	MARCH 1908. Diego Garcia ...	
...	(e) 869	(b) 860	...	...	(c) 79	(d) 76	...	...	(e) 4'6	(c) 3'7	4'1	...	3	2	3	15	22	6	2	1	...	S58°E	...	66	...	(d) 120	...	5'83	1'65	APRIL 1908. Diego Garcia ...	
...	833	820	...	...	76	75	...	...	4'1	4'9	4'5	...	2	6	45	9	...	...	...	...	845°E	...	90	...	168	...	7'87	3'00	MAY 1908. Diego Garcia ...		

(d) Mean of 27 days. \* Wind observations less 6.

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**Addenda sheet of 8 hrs. observations in Table B of 1908, Monthly  
Weather Review.**

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## ANNUAL SUMMARY, 1908.

Addenda sheet of 8 hrs. observations in Table

1 Number of subdivisions.	STATION.	Elevation of barometer above sea-level in feet.	PRESSURE, 8 HRS., IN INCHES.										TEMPERATURE OF AIR.															
			Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to 32°.	Departure from normal.	Mean Bar. pressure reduced to sea level and to constant gravity at 45° Lat.	Highest pressure recorded during month.	Date.	Lowest pressure recorded during month.	Date.	Total range of pressure during month.	Mean of 8 hrs. temperature.	Mean maximum.	Departure from normal.	Mean minimum.	Monthly mean of mean between maximum and minimum.	Departure from normal.	Mean daily range temperature.	Highest temperature observed during month.	Date.	Lowest temperature observed during month.	Date.	Absolute range during month.						
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24						
JANUARY 1908.																												
Kerman	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38·8	59·9	...	(c) 32·8	(c) 46·5	...	27·6	69·0	18th	20·0	11th	49·0						
FEBRUARY 1908.											36·6	61·8	...	(a) 30·2	(a) 46·3	...	31·6	73·4	24th	18·5	18th	59·0						
Kerman	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42·5	64·4	...	35·5	50·0	...	28·0	82·3	25th	12·5	7th	69·8						
MARCH 1908.											57·9	78·0	...	47·9	62·9	...	30·1	89·1	30th	31·4	11th	57·7						
Kerman	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68·6	88·1	...	52·0	70·1	...	36·1	97·3	24th	38·0	17th	59·3						
APRIL 1908.											77·6	97·4	...	60·6	79·0	...	36·8	106·3	25th	48·8	18th	57·6						
Kerman	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75·5	102·2	...	61·9	82·1	...	40·3	11·8	21st	50·5	1st	59·3						
MAY 1908.											69·5	98·1	...	55·6	76·9	...	42·5	105·2	4th	37·6	29th	67·6						
Kerman	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57·8	89·1	...	45·8	67·5	...	43·3	96·3	27th	37·9	9th	60·4						
JUNE 1908.											050	74·0	82·3	...	72·8	77·5	...	9·5	85·0	16th, 20th & 27th	70·8	15th, 19th to 21st & 26th	14·8					
Kerman	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22nd, 24th & 27th	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
AUGUST 1908.											29·903	17th	20·740	24th	-253	62·0	87·7	+2·5	70·5	0	82·1	+1·3	11·2	90·7	18th	71·6	23rd	19·1
Zanzibar Dunga§	154	20·942	...	80·027	29·975	26th	29·925	22nd, 24th & 27th	050	74·0	82·3	...	72·8	77·5	...	9·5	85·0	16th, 20th & 27th	70·8	15th, 19th to 21st & 26th	14·8							
OCTOBER 1908.											...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
Amini Divi	.	13	29·912	-018	29·853	29·903	17th	20·740	24th	-253	62·0	87·7	+2·5	70·5	0	82·1	+1·3	11·2	90·7	18th	71·6	23rd	19·1					
Kerman	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51·0	84·0	...	41·5	62·8	...	42·5	94·0	4th	32·0	18th	62·0						
NOVEMBER 1908.											...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
Kerman	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39·2	73·6	...	32·2	52·0	...	41·4	81·3	4th	17·5	24th	63·8						
Amini Divi	.	13	29·961	0	29·902	30·029	10th	29·802	3rd	-227	81·7	86·7	+1·7	74·4	-1·1	80·6	+0·3	12·3	89·0	1st	68·5	10th	20·5					
DECEMBER 1908.											...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
Kerman	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36·1	61·6	...	29·7	45·7	...	31·9	74·3	16th	15·7	22nd	56·0						

N.B.—Elevations in italics indicate barometrical determinations.

NOTE.—The barometric readings are not reduced to sea-level in the case of hill or plateau stations, the elevations of which exceed 3,200 feet.

Observations of 23 days.

- (a) Mean of 28 days.
- (b) " " 30 "
- (c) " " 22 "
- (d) " " 3 "
- (e) " " 31 "

# ANNUAL SUMMARY, 1908.

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**B** of 1908, *Monthly Weather Review.*

WIND DIRECTION.	WIND VELOCITY.							WIND STADIUM.	HYGROMETRY, 8 HRS.	CLOUD.	RAINFALL.			STATION.													
	Calm.	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.	Resultant direction.	Normal direction.	Mean velocity in miles per hour.	Percentage departure from normal.	Actual percentage from normal.	Departure from normal.	Mean humidity at 8 hrs.	Departure from normal.	Mean vapour tension at 8 hrs. in inches of mercury.	Departure from normal.	Mean cloud amount at 8 hrs.	Departure from normal.	Number of rainy days.	Normal number of rainy days.	Departure from normal.	Rainfall.	Normal rainfall.	Departure from normal.
35 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57			
11 1 1 2 2 3 6 3	N62°W	27	...	...	55	...	(a) 66	...	(a) 144	...	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	JANUARY 1908. Kerman.				
11 1 1 2 2 3 6 3	N41°W	44	...	...	35	...	60	...	124	...	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	FEBRUARY 1908. Kerman.				
14 5 1 3 2 4 2	N8°W	33	...	...	32	...	(b) 57	...	(b) 173	...	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	MARCH 1908. Kerman.				
6 7 4 4 5 3 1	S31°E	33	...	...	21	...	38	...	181	...	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	APRIL 1908. Kerman.				
10 3 3 1 4 5 2 3	N18°W	35	...	...	19	...	28	...	185	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	MAY 1908. Kerman.				
12 7 1 4 3 2 1	N5°E	39	...	...	40	...	21	...	105	...	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	JUNE 1908. Kerman.				
11 3 5 1 3 2 4 2	N6°E	27	...	...	29	...	25	...	246	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	JULY 1908. Kerman.				
16 2 2 2 3 6	N11°W	25	...	...	68	...	28	...	208	...	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	AUGUST 1908. Kerman.				
12 5 2 1 2 1 2 5	N	23	...	...	52	...	35	...	163	...	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	SEPTEMBER 1908. Kerman.				
6 6 18	S33°W	(d) 10.6	...	...	91	...	94	...	787	...	3	...	...	...	...	1.24	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zanzibar Dunga.				
4 8 9 1 1 1 3 9	N12°W	...	...	...	47	...	77	-5	812	-0.44	5.2	-0.9	8	...	...	5.98	6.01	-0.03	57.14	43.74	+13.40	1.50	AMINI DEVIL.				
14 2 3 3 4 1 2 2	N11°E	20	...	...	32	...	36	...	136	...	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	OCTOBER 1908. Kerman.				
9 5 10 1 2 2 3	N40°E	1.2	...	...	57	...	(a) 48	...	(a) 122	...	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	0.04	1.58	-1.54	57.18	45.33	+11.86	0.04	NOVEMBER 1908. Kerman.			
9 7 4	N17°W	...	...	...	57	...	70	-8	754	-104	3.0	-1.6	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	DECEMBER 1908. Kerman.			
6 3 9 3 6 3	S84°E	21	...	...	20	...	(e) 62	...	(e) 163	...	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kerman.				

(f) Total rainfall since 1st May to 30th September 1908.

(g) " " " 1st May to 31st October 1908.

(h) " " " 1st May to 30th November 1908.

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**Addenda sheet of 8 hrs. observations in Table C. of 1908  
Monthly Weather Review.**

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## ANNUAL SUMMARY, 1908.

Addenda sheet of 8 hrs. observations in Tab.

Number of sub-division.	Station.	TEMPERATURE OF AIR.													Absolute range during month.
		Mean of 8 hrs. temperature.	Mean maximum.	Departure from normal.	Mean minimum.	Departure from normal.	Monthly mean of mean maximum and minimum.	Departure from normal.	Mean daily range of temperature.	Highest temperature observed during month.	Date.	Lowest temperature observed during month.	Date.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
JANUARY 1908.															
Kermanshah	.	41.1	49.5	...	36.1	...	42.3	...	14.4	65.2	17th	20.9	9th	44.3	
FEBRUARY 1908.															
Kermanshah	.	40.8	46.1	...	33.0	...	39.6	...	13.1	60.0	23rd	16.1	16th	43.9	
MARCH 1908.															
Kermanshah	.	46.8	53.4	...	36.6	...	44.5	...	15.8	64.2	26th	31.5	4th and 5th	42.7	
APRIL 1908.															
Kermanshah	.	54.1	66.2	...	43.1	...	54.7	...	23.1	79.4	29th	32.2	9th and 10th	47.2	
MAY 1908.															
Chumbi †	.	48.7*	59.1*	...	36.6	...	47.9	...	22.5	60.8	4 days	30.4	4 days	30.4	
Kermanshah	.	59.7	73.0	...	48.4	...	61.2	...	25.5	91.6	17th	39.0	16th	52.6	
JUNE 1908.															
Kermanshah	.	71.9	89.6	...	59.7	...	74.6	...	19.9	101.4	30th	54.0	20th	47.4	
JULY 1908.															
Fraserganj‡	.	83.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Chumbi	.	59.8*	68.7*	...	51.0	...	69.9	...	17.7	73.4	21st	48.1	17th	30.3	
Kermanshah	.	79.5	96.3	...	67.6	...	82.0	...	28.7	103.2	31st	61.4	17th	41.8	
OCTOBER 1908.															
Fraserganj§	.	83.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kermanshah	.	57.4	74.3	...	48.4	...	61.3	...	25.9	89.0	1st	40.4	12th	48.6	

\* Uncorrected for scale error.

† Observations of 23 days.

‡ Observations of 10 hrs. and 31 days only.

§ Observations of 22 days.

**ANNUAL SUMMARY, 1908.**

*C of 1908, Monthly Weather Review.*

Calm.	WINDS DIRECTION.		WIND VELOCITY.		WIND STEDISS.		HYGROMETRY, 8 HRS.		CLOUD.		RAINFALL.		Station.																												
	No. of winds from.	Resultant direction.	Normal direction.	Mean velocity miles per hour.	Normal.	Percentage departure from normal.	Actual percentage.	Departure from normal.	Mean humidity at 8 hrs.	Departure from normal.	Mean vapour tension at 8 hrs. in inches of mercury.	Departure from normal in inches of mercury.	Mean cloud amount at 8 hrs.	Departure from normal.	Number of rainy days.	Normal number of rainy days.	Departure from normal.	Rainfall of month.	Normal rainfall of month.	Departure from normal.	Actual rainfall.	Normal rainfall.	Departure from normal.	Highest rainfall during month.																	
16	N.	17	N.E.	18	E.	19	S.E.	20	S.	21	S.W.	22	W.	23	N.W.	24	1	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	JANUARY 1908.								
																																Kermanshah.									
																																FEBRUARY 1908.									
																																Kermanshah.									
																																MARCH 1908.									
																																Kermanshah.									
																																APRIL 1908.									
																																Kermanshah.									
																																MAY 1908.									
																																Chumbi.									
																																Kermanshah.									
																																JUNE 1908.									
																																Kermanshah.									
																																JULY 1908.									
4	17	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	90	...	1'025	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	6'51	...	...	...	30'06	...	...	3'40	Fraseranj.							
81	...	N45°E	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	88	...	451	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	4'01	...	...	7'14	...	...	0'49	Chumbi.								
10	10	6	W	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	77	...	875	...	...	...	...	0	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	0'17	...	...	67'79	...	...	1'70	Fraseranj.								
				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	223	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2'01	...	...	0'17	Kermanshah.											

(a) Total rainfall since 1st January 1908.  
(b) " " " 1st May "

(c) Total rainfall since 1st May to 21st July 1908.  
(d) " " " of May and July 1908.

## Corrigenda in the India Monthly Weather Reviews for the year 1908.

## TEXT.

Page.	Column.	Part.	Correction.
3	1	January 1908 .	<i>For " 10th " read " 11th " in column 1 of the 2nd tabular statement.</i>
6	1	Ditto .	<i>For " + 036 " read " + 037 " against Burma in the figure column 1 of the first tabular statement.</i>
6	2	Ditto .	<i>For " -022 " read " -022 " against Lahore in the figure column 4 of the first tabular statement.</i>
9	1	Ditto .	<i>For " Meams " read " Means " in the 10th line of paragraph 13.</i>
11	...	Ditto .	<i>For " 1.8, 0.92, +0.50 and +119 " read " 1.9, 1.02, +0.60 and +143 " respectively against Bengal in the figure columns Nos. 1, 3, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.</i>
11	...	Ditto .	<i>For " 2.6, 1.44, +1.18 and +454 " read " 2.4, 1.40, +1.14 and +438 " respectively against Orissa in the figure columns Nos. 1, 3, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.</i>
11	...	Ditto .	<i>For " 1.1, 0.65, +0.14 and +27 " read " 1.0, 0.60, +0.09 and +18 respectively against Chota Nagpur in the figure columns Nos. 1, 3, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.</i>
12	1	Ditto .	<i>For " 0.86, +0.36 and +72 " read " 0.89, +0.39 and +78 " respectively against Bengal in the figure columns 1-3 and 4 of the first tabular statement.</i>
12	2	Ditto .	<i>For " 0.63, +0.19 and +43 " read " 0.65, +0.21 and +48 " respectively against mean of India in the figure columns Nos. 1, 3, and 4 of the first tabular statement.</i>
17	2	February 1908 .	<i>For " Pyrheliometer " read " Pyrheliometer " in line 3 under " Solar Radiation ".</i>
22	...	Ditto .	<i>For " 0.37, -0.49 and -57 " read " 0.39, -0.47 and -55 " respectively against Bengal in the figure columns Nos. 3, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.</i>
22	..	Ditto .	<i>For " 1.60, +0.84 and +111 " read " 1.62, +0.86 and +113 " respectively against Chota Nagpur in the figure columns Nos. 3, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.</i>
22	...	Ditto .	<i>For " 1.61, +1.06 and +193 " read " 1.59, +1.04 and +189 respectively against Bihar in the figure columns Nos. 3, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.</i>
23	1	Ditto .	<i>For " 0.89, +0.16 and +22 " read " 0.90, +0.17 and +23 " respectively against Bengal in the figure columns Nos. 1, 3 and 4 of the 2nd tabular statement.</i>
24	1	Ditto .	<i>For " Savaj " read " Saraj " in the heading of the 2nd tabular statement.</i>
35	-	March 1908 .	<i>For " 0.63, -0.46 and -42 " read " 0.62, -0.47 and -43 " respectively against Orissa in the figure columns Nos. 3, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.</i>
35	...	Ditto .	<i>For " 0.17, -0.54 and -76 " read " 0.16, -0.55 and -77 " respectively against Chota Nagpur in the figure columns Nos. 3, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.</i>
35	...	Ditto .	<i>For " 0.23, -0.13 and -36 " read " 0.22, -0.14 and -39 " respectively against Bihar in the figure columns Nos. 3, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.</i>
35	...	Ditto .	<i>For " .06 " read " 0.06 " against Rajputana East in the figure column 3 of the tabular statement.</i>
46	...	April 1908 .	<i>For " 0.4, 0.23, -0.99 and -81 " read " 0.5, 0.24, -0.98 and -80 " respectively against Orissa in the figure columns Nos. 1, 3, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.</i>
55	...	May 1908 .	<i>For " 6.8, 4.05, -0.86 and -18 " read " 6.7, 3.98, -0.93 and -19 " respectively against Bengal in the figure columns Nos. 1, 3, 5 and 6 of the 2nd tabular statement.</i>
55	...	Ditto .	<i>For " 1.93, -1.63 and -44 " read " 1.99, -1.47 and -42 " respectively against Orissa in the figure columns Nos. 3, 5 and 6 of the 2nd tabular statement.</i>
55	...	Ditto .	<i>For " 4.4, 1.86, -0.44 and -19 " read " 4.3, 1.91, -0.39 and -17 " respectively against Chota Nagpur in the figure columns Nos. 1, 3, 5 and 6 of the 2nd tabular statement.</i>

## Corrigenda in the India Monthly Weather Reviews for the year 1908.

## TEXT.

Page.	Column.	Part.	Correction.
65	...	May 1908	. For "2·4, 1·33, -0·89 and -40" read "2·5, 1·35, -0·87 and -39" respectively against Bihar in the figure columns Nos. 1, 3, 5 and 6 of the 2nd tabular statement.
66	...	Ditto	. For "3·07" read "3·67" against Mysore in the figure column No. 4 of the first tabular statement.
66	...	Ditto	. For "2·53, -0·91 and -26" read "2·50, -0·94 and -27" respectively against Bengal in the figure columns Nos. 1, 3 and 4 of the 2nd tabular statement.
66	...	June 1908	. For "9·7, 8·13, -1·09 and -12" read "10·2, 8·63, -0·59 and -6" respectively against Chota Nagpur in the figure columns Nos. 1, 3, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.
66	...	Ditto	. For "5·5, 3·37 and -4·57" read "5·4, 3·36, and -4·58" respectively against Bihar in the figure columns Nos. 1, 3 and 5 of the tabular statement.
66	...	Ditto	. For "8·2, 7·80, 5·67, +2·13 and +38" read "8·1, 7·72, 5·57, +2·15 and +39" respectively against Berar in the figure columns Nos. 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.
66	...	Ditto	. For "7·0, 8·7, 6·34, 7·26, -0·92 and -13" read "6·9, 8·6, 6·20, 7·17, -0·97 and -14" respectively against the Central Provinces West in the figure columns Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.
66	...	Ditto	. For "9·10 and +0·64" read "9·13 and +0·67" respectively against the Central Provinces East in the figure columns Nos. 3 and 5 of the tabular statement.
67	2	Ditto	. For "7·56, 6·87 and +0·69" read "7·47, 6·81 and +0·66" respectively against the Central Provinces in the figure columns Nos. 1, 2, and 3 of the tabular statement.
70	1	July 1908	. Omit "4" from the 1st line.
70	1	Ditto	. Insert "4" in the beginning of the 2nd line under the heading of Bombay Observatory.
75	...	Ditto	. For "9·4, 7·37, -5·76 and -44" read "9·2, 7·28, -5·85 and -45" respectively against Bihar in the figure columns Nos. 1, 3, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.
75	...	Ditto	. For "14·7, 12·2, 9·90, 9·35, +0·55 and +6" read "14·4, 12·0, 9·60, 9·12, +0·48 and 5" respectively against Berar in the figure columns Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.
75	...	Ditto	. For "19·9, 15·5, 15·41, 14·71, +0·70 and +5" read "19·7, 15·3, 16·11, 14·40 +1·71 and +12" respectively against the Central Provinces West in the figure columns Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.
75	...	Ditto	. For "21·5, 18·12, +1·48 and +9" read "21·9, 18·61, +1·97 and +12" respectively against the Central Provinces East in the figure columns Nos. 1, 3, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.
76	...	Ditto	. For "11·54, -1·32 and -10" read "11·44, -1·42, and -11" respectively against Bengal in the figure columns Nos. 1, 3 and 4 of the 2nd tabular statement.

## Corrigenda in the India Monthly Weather Reviews for the year 1908.

## TEXT.

Page.	Column.	Part.	Correction.
76	2	July 1908 . .	For " 13.75, 12.94, +0.81 and +6" read " 14.01, 12.75, +1.26 and +10 " respectively against the Central Provinces in the figure columns Nos. 1, 2, 3, and 4 of the 2nd tabular statement.
76	2	Ditto . .	For " 12.90, 11.15 and +1.75 " read " 12.91, 11.18 and +1.78 " respectively against mean of India in the figure columns Nos. 1, 2 and 3 of the 2nd tabular statement.
86	...	August 1908 .	For " 14.51, +1.16 and +9 " read " 14.45, +1.10 and +8 " respectively against Chota Nagpur in the figure columns Nos. 3, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.
86	...	Ditto . .	For " 8.9, 6.44, -5.59 and -46 " read " 8.8, 6.38, -5.65 and -47 " respectively against Behar in the figure columns Nos. 1, 3, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.
86	...	Ditto . .	For " 14.3, 10.3, 9.91, 6.94, +2.97 and +43 " read " 14.0, 10.1, 9.64, 6.68, +2.96 and +44 " respectively against Berar in the figure columns Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.
86	...	Ditto . .	For " 15.99, +4.21 and +36 " read " 15.96, +4.18 and +35 " respectively against the Central Provinces West in the figure columns Nos. 3, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.
86	...	Ditto . .	For " 22.02, +8.05 and +58 " read " 21.94, +7.97 and +57 " respectively against the Central Provinces East in the figure columns Nos. 3, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.
87	1	Ditto . .	For " 10.94, and -1.25 " read " 10.92 and -1.27 " respectively against Bengal in the figure columns Nos. 1 and 3 of the 2nd tabular statement.
87	2	Ditto . .	For " 14.81, 10.26 and +4.55 " read " 14.72, 10.19 and +4.53 " respectively against the Central Provinces in the figure columns Nos. 1, 2 and 3 of the 2nd tabular statement.
93	2	September 1908 .	For " -0.09 " read " +0.09 " against Peshawar in the figure column No. 2 of the 2nd tabular statement.
94	...	Ditto . .	For " 58.6, 74.9, 32.5, -1.5 and +0.3 " read " 58.5, 74.8, 32.6, -2.0 and +0.8 " respectively against Baluchistan in the figure columns Nos. 2, 3, 4, 7 and 8 of the 2nd tabular statement.
96	1	Ditto . .	For " 6.75, -2.57 and -28 " read " 6.77, -2.55 and -27 " respectively against Bengal in the figure columns Nos. 1, 3, and 4 of the first tabular statement.
96	2	Ditto . .	For " 9.5, 7.23, 9.77 and -2.54 " read " 9.3, 7.18, 9.75 and -2.57 " respectively against Bengal in the figure columns Nos. 1, 3, 4 and 5 of the tabular statement.
96	2	Ditto . .	For " 7.99, -1.80 and -18 " read " 8.09, -1.70 and -17 " respectively against Orissa in the figure columns Nos. 3, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.
96	2	Ditto . .	For " 5.91, -3.12 and -35 " read " 5.93, -3.10 and -34 " respectively against Bihar in the figure columns Nos. 3, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.
102	1	October 1908 .	For " Radaian " read " Radiation " in the first line.
103	2	Ditto . .	For " +0.06 " read " +0.03 " against Khandwa in the figure column No. 2 of the 2nd tabular statement.
104	2	Ditto . .	For " 81.2, 46.4, 63.9, 34.8, 58.0, +0.4, -4.2 and +4.6 " read " 84.1, 53.9, 69.0, 30.2, 56.9, -0.1, -1.5 and +1.4 " respectively against Baluchistan in the figure columns Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8 of the tabular statement.
107	1	Ditto . .	For " 1.08, -2.45, and -69 " read " 1.07, -2.46 and -70 " respectively against Bengal in the figure columns Nos. 1, 3 and 4 of the first tabular statement.
107	1	Ditto . .	For " 0.25, -1.51 and -86 " read " 0.28, -1.48 and -84 " respectively against the Central Provinces in the figure columns Nos. 1, 3 and 4 of the 1st tabular statement.

## Corrigenda in the India Monthly Weather Reviews for the year 1908.

## TEXT.

Page.	Column.	Part.	Correction.
107	2	October 1908 .	<i>For " 1·3, 1·08, -1·69 and -61 " read " 1·2, 1·04, -1·73 and -62 " respectively against Chota Nagpur in the figure columns Nos. 1, 3, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.</i>
107	2	Ditto .	<i>For " 0·85, -1·74 and -67 " read " 0·84, -1·75 and -68 " respectively against Bihar in the figure columns Nos. 3, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.</i>
107	2	Ditto .	<i>For " 0·5, 0·35, -1·35 and -79 " read " 0·6, 0·44, -1·26 and -74 " respectively against the Central Provinces West in the figure columns Nos. 1, 3, 5 and 6 of the tabular statement.</i>
111	2	November 1908	<i>For " Magnetic Disturbance " read " Magnetic Disturbances " as the heading of the 2nd tabular statement, under paragraph 7.</i>
112	2	Ditto .	<i>For " +·010 " read " -·010 " against Khandwa in the figure column No. 1 of the 2nd tabular statement.</i>
114	...	Ditto .	<i>For " 71·7, 39·1, 55·4, 32·6, 58·3, +1·1, -5·2 and +6·3 " read " 74·1, 46·0, 60·1, 28·1 58·0, -0·2, -3·5 and +3·3 " respectively against Baluchistan in the figure columns Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8 of the first tabular statement.</i>
127	...	December 1908.	<i>For " 40·9 " read " 0·49 " against North-West Frontier Province in the figure column No. 4 of the first tabular statement.</i>

## Corrigenda in the India Monthly Weather Reviews for the year 1908.

## TABLES A, B AND C.

Page.	Part.	Table.	Meteorological Province or Station.	Heading.	Column No.	Correction.
iii	January 1908 . . .	A	Madras . . .	Rainfall . . .	54	For "0'02" read "0'01."
iv	Do. . .	A	Pachmarhi . . .	Temperature . . .	11, 14 and 15	For "43'7, 37'1 and 42'5" read "43'8, 37'6 and 42'0" respectively.
iv	Do. . .	A	Kodaikaval . . .	Do. . .	13 and 15	For "70'2 and 27'8" read "73'2 and 30'8" respectively.
iv	Do. . .	A	Dodabetta . . .	Pressure and Temperature.	7, 9 and 18	For "22'076, 22'013 and 52'8" read "22'070, 22'007, and 51'6" respectively.
v	Do. . .	A	Muktesar . . .	Vapour tension, humidity and rainfall.	24, 29 and 53	For "118, 54 and 3'06" read "119, 55 and 3'04" respectively.
v	Do. . .	A	Pachmarhi . . .	Vapour tension and rainfall.	24, 53 and 54	For "209, 0 and 0" read "208, 0'50 and 0'50" respectively.
v	Do. . .	A	Dodabetta . . .	Vapour tension and humidity.	27 and 32	For "259 and 67" read "268 and 68" respectively.
ix	Do. . .	B	Tezpur . . .	Rainfall . . .	49	For "—0'20" read "+ 0'20."
xii	Do. . .	B	Allahabad . . .	Wind direction . . .	30	Insert "1."
xii	Do. . .	B	Jhansi . . .	Elevation and pressure.	3, 5 and 6	For "835, + '032 and 30'124" read "824, + '020 and 30'112" respectively.
xii	Do. . .	B	Pachpadra . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9.	For "29'672, — '027, 30'034, 29'845 and 29'299" read "29'642, — '057, 30'004, 29'815 and 29'269" respectively.
xiii	Do. . .	B	Delhi . . .	Rainfall . . .	56	For "0'53" read "1'53."
xiii	Do. . .	B	Montgomery . . .	Do. . .	52	For "—0'38" read "—0'48."
xiii	Do. . .	B	Bikaner . . .	Do. . .	58	For "0'23" read "0'33."
xv	Do. . .	B	Indore . . .	Wind velocity . . .	36 and 38	Reject the readings for all the months from January to December 1908.
xvi	Do. . .	B	Aurangabad . . .	Pressure . . .	4	For "28'174" read "28'173."
xvi	Do. . .	B	Nizamabad . . .	Do. . .	6	For "30'061" read "30'044."
xvi	Do. . .	B	Raichur . . .	Do. . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9.	For "28'745, + '032, 30'041, 28'857 and 28'565" read "28'740, + '027, 30'036, 28'852 and 28'560" respectively.
xvi	Do. . .	B	Hassan . . .	Do. . .	5 and 6	For "—0'27 and 30'054-I" read "+ '031 and 30'051-I" respectively.
xvi	Do. . .	B	Periyakulam . . .	.....	...	Reject the figures from all the columns.
xvi	Do. . .	B	Nellore . . .	Elevation . . .	3	For "61" read "66."
xvii	Do. . .	B	Periyakulam . . .	.....	...	Reject the figures from all the columns, except rainfall.
xviii	Do. . .	B	Column No. . .	Station . . .	2	Insert "2."
xviii	Do. . .	B	Gilgit . . .	Do. . .	2	For "Gilhit" read "Gilgit."
xviii	Do. . .	B	Quetta . . .	Temperature . . .	15 to 19	For "30'7, + 1'4, 42'6, + 2'3 and 23'8" read "30'5, + 1'2, 41'5, + 2'2 and 24'0" respectively.
xviii	Do. . .	B	Kailang . . .	Pressure . . .	4 and 6	For "20'931 and 20'938" read "20'922 and 20'947" respectively.
xviii	Do. . .	B	Sarain . . .	Do. . .	4, 9 and 11	For "23'201, 22'601 and '445" read "23'206, 23'041 and '295" respectively.
xviii	Do. . .	B	Chakrata . . .	Temperature . . .	13, 14, 17, 18 and 19.	For "56'4, + 5'8, 47'4, + 4'1 and 17'9" read "56'6, + 6'0, 47'5, 4'3 and 18'1" respectively.

## Corrigenda in the India Monthly Weather Reviews for the year 1908—contd.

## TABLES A, B AND C—contd.

Page.	Part.	Table.	Meteorological Province or Station.	Heading.	Column No.	Correction.
xviii	January 1908 . . .	B	Muktesar . . .	Temperature . . .	15, 17, 19, 22 and 24.	For "37°34', 44°44', 14°8, 28°9 and 32°6" read "37°44', 44°54', 14°7, 27°0 and 32°5"; respectively.
xviii	Do. . . .	B	Darjeeling . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9.	For "23°072, + 0°58, 23°027, 23°182 and 22°926" read "23°082, + 0°68, 23°037, 23°192, and 22°936" respectively.
xviii	Do. . . .	B	Pachmarhi . . .	Temperature . . .	18 to 21 and 24.	For "72°1, + 0°8, 44°3, - 3°2, 58°2, - 1°2, 27°8, 78°7, 31st and 41°1" read "71°7, + 0°4, 43°8, - 3°7, 57°8, - 1°7, 27°9, 79°6, 10th and 42°0" respectively.
xx	Do. . . .	B	Gyantse . . .	Pressure . . .	4 and 7 to 11	Reject the figures already given.
xx	Do. . . .	B	Pharijung . . .	Do. . . .	4 and 7 to 11	Reject the figures already given.
xx	Do. . . .	B	Kabul . . .	Do. . . .	4	For "24°371" read "24°354."
xx	Do. . . .	B	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	6	Insert "24°323."
xx	Do. . . .	B	Aden . . .	Temperature . . .	16	Insert "0."
xx	Do. . . .	B	Zanzibar . . .	Do. . . .	22 and 24	For "78°8 and 11°0" read "78°6 and 11°2" respectively.
xx	Do. . . .	B	Column No. . . .	.....	24	For "4" read "24."
xx	Do. . . .	B	Ispahan (b) . . .	Station . . .	3	Read "Ispahan (b) I" and insert footnote as "27 hrs. observations."
xviii	February 1908 . . .	A	Bombay . . .	Temperature . . .	18 and 19	For "76°4 and + 1°6" read "75°1 and + 0°8" respectively.
xviii	Do. . . .	A	Leh . . .	Do. . . .	16	For "24°6" read "24°9."
xxx	Do. . . .	A	Muktesar . . .	Do. . . .	11, 12, 14, 15 and 18.	For "38°7, 15°2, 29°7, 33°0 and 46°1" read "38°9, 15°0, 29°6, 33°1 and 46°4" respectively.
xxxi	Do. . . .	A	Do. . . .	Vapour tension and humidity.	24, 27, 29 and 32.	For "105°, 139, 46° and 48" read "102°, 138, 45° and 47" respectively.
xxxv	Do. . . .	B	Bogra . . .	Rainfall . . .	49	For "— 2°48" read "+ 2°48."
xxxviii	Do. . . .	B	Jhansi . . .	Elevation and pressure.	3, 5 and 6	For "835, — 0°82° and 29°986" read "824, — 0°44°, and 29°974" respectively.
xviii	Do. . . .	B	Pachpadra . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9.	For "29°578°, — 0°81°, 29°940°, 29°777 and 29°401" read "29°548, — 0°51, 29°910, 29°747 and 29°371" respectively.
xli	Do. . . .	B	Chasda . . .	Hygrometry . . .	42	Insert "— 7."
xlii	Do. . . .	B	Nizamabad . . .	Pressure . . .	6	For "29°959" + read "29°922 +".
i	Do. . . .	B	Raichur . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9.	For "28°666 I, + 0°092, 29°945 I, 28°819 and 28°585" read "28°661 I, + 0°047, 29°940, I 28°814 and 28°580" respectively.
xli	Do. . . .	B	Do. . . .	Temperature . . .	17	For "794 I" read "79°4 I."
xlii	Do. . . .	B	Nellore . . .	Elevation . . .	3	For "61" read "66."
iv	Do. . . .	B	Dras . . .	Temperature . . .	15	For "— 13°6" read "— 8°6."
xliv	Do. . . .	B	Muktesar . . .	Do. . . .	15, 17, 19, 22 and 24.	For "38°0, 46°0, 15°9, 29°4 and 33°1" read "38°6, 46°8, 15°8, 29°5 and 33°0" respectively.
xliv	Do. . . .	B	Darjeeling . . .	Do. . . .	13, 14, 17, 18 and 19.	For "50°5, + 2°6, 44°0, + 2°8 and 13°1" read "50°9, + 3°0, 44°2, + 2°4 and 13°5" respectively.
xliv	Do. . . .	B	Do. . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9.	For "23°00, + 0°15, 22°955, 23°152 and 22°698" read "23°010, + 0°25, 22°965, 23°162 and 22°908" respectively.

## Corrigenda in the India Monthly Weather Reviews for the year 1908—contd.

## TABLES A, B AND C—contd.

Page.	Part.	Table.	Meteorological Province or Station.	Heading.	Column No.	Correction.
xliv	February 1908	B	Pachmarhi . . .	Temperature . . .	13, 14, 17, 18 and 19.	For "77°, + 1°3, 64°, + 0°6 and 27°5" read "77°, + 1°5, 63°7, + 0°2 and 26°7" respectively.
xlv	Do. . .	B	Port Blair . . .	Wind velocity . . .	36	For "55°" read "53°."
xlvi	Do. . .	B	Gangtok . . .	Pressure . . .	4	For "24°48(e)" read "24°48(e)."
xlvi	Do. . .	B	Bahrein . . .	Temperature . . .	13, 17, 19, 20, 21 and 24.	Reject the figures already given.
xlvii	Do. . .	B	Ispahan (b) . . .	Station . . .	2	Read "Ispahan (b) †" and insert footnote as "† 7 hrs. observations."
xlviii	Do. . .	B	Jask . . .	Wind direction . . .	25	For "8" read "3."
xlviii	Do. . .	B	Bahrein . . .	Hygrometry . . .	48	For "0°4" read "40°."
li	Do. . .	C	Birjand . . .	Wind velocity . . .	27	For "22°6 <sup>11</sup> 11" read "22°4 <sup>11</sup> 11."
lv	March 1908 . . .	A	Hyderabad . . .	Rainfall . . .	53 and 54	For "0 and 0" read "0.22 and 0.12" respectively.
lvii	Do. . .	A	Chikalda . . .	Temperature wet-bulb.	21	For "53°9" read "55°9."
lvii	Do. . .	A	Kodaikanal . . .	Pressure . . .	7	For "22°857" read "22°859."
lx	Do. . .	B	Noakhali . . .	Temperature . . .	24	For "39°5" read "39°4."
lxii	Do. . .	B	Mandalay . . .	Cloud . . .	45	Insert "0."
lxiii	Do. . .	B	Saugor Island . . .	Wind velocity . . .	38	For "—0°6" read "+ 0°6."
lxiii	Do. . .	B	Balasore . . .	Wind direction . . .	27	Insert "1."
lxiii	Do. . .	B	Chaibassa . . .	Wind velocity . . .	38	For "+ 7" read "+ 17."
lxiii	Do. . .	B	Muzaffarpur . . .	Wind steadiness . . .	39	For "1" read "14."
lxiv	Do. . .	B	Jhansi . . .	Elevation and pressure.	3, 5 and 6	For "835, + 030 and 29°958" read "824, + 027 and 29°946" respectively.
lxiv	Do. . .	B	Pachpadra . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9.	For "29°588, + 028, 29°937, 29°728 and 29°440" read "29°553, — 002, 29°907, 29°698 and 29°410" respectively.
lxiv	Do. . .	B	Udaipur . . .	Temperature . . .	15, 17, 19, 22 and 24.	For "58°3, 73°3, 29°9, 41°8, 11th and 62°2" read "58°5, 73°4, 29°7, 43°8, 1st and 60°2" respectively.
lxv	Do. . .	B	Rawalpindi . . .	Rainfall . . .	54	Insert "761."
lxvi	Do. . .	B	Nizamabad . . .	Pressure . . .	6	For "29°929 ††" read "29°912 ††."
lxvii	Do. . .	B	Surat . . .	Wind velocity . . .	38	For "—21" read "—16."
xvii	Do. . .	B	Sutna . . .	Do. . .	38	For "—21" read "—20."
lxvii	Do. . .	B	Buldana . . .	Rainfall . . .	52	For "—0°41" read "+ 0°41."
lxvii	Do. . .	B	Nagpur . . .	Wind direction . . .	30 and 31	Reject the figures already given.
lxviii	Do. . .	B	Raichur . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9.	For "28°844, + 038, 29°911, 28°741 and 28°561" read "28°639, + 032, 29°906, 28°786 and 28°557" respectively.
lxviii	Do. . .	B	Madras . . .	Temperature . . .	15 to 19, 23 and 24.	For "71°, — 1°2, 80°5, — 0°7, 18°9, 62°0 and 35°5" read "71°2, — 1°0, 80°6, — 0°6, 18°7, 62°5 and 35°0" respectively.
lxviii	Do. . .	B	Nellore . . .	Elevation . . .	3	For "61" read "66."

## Corrigenda in the India Monthly Weather Reviews for the year 1908—contd.

## TABLES A, B AND C—contd.

Page.	Part.	Table.	Meteorological Province or Station.	Heading.	Column No.	Correction.
lxx	March 1908 . .	B	Chitral . .	Pressure and temperature.	4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 15, 17, 19, 22, 23 and 24.	Reject the figures already given.
lxx	Do. . .	B	Muktesar . .	Temperature . .	15, 17, 19, 22 and 24.	For "44·1, 52·8, 17·4, 29·9 and 46·6" read "44·2, 52·9, 17·3, 30·0 and 46·5" respectively.
lxx	Do. . .	B	Darjeeling . .	Do. . .	15 to 19 and 22 to 24.	For "43·4, + 1·1, 50·7, + 1·3, 14·6, 30·7, 6th and 35·1" read "43·8, + 1·5, 50·9, + 1·5, 14·2, 35·2, 2nd and 30·6" respectively.
lxx	Do. . .	B	Do . .	Pressure . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9.	For "23·039, + '034, 22·995, 23·180 and 23·842" read "23·049, + '044, 23·005, 23·190 and 23·832" respectively.
lxx	Do. . .	B	Pachmarhi . .	Temperature . .	15 to 19 and 22 to 24.	For "55·8, - 4·6, 69·1, - 3·3, 26·6, 42·1, 18th and 49·1" read "56·2, - 4·2, 69·3, - 3·1, 20·2, 41·6, 2nd and 48·6" respectively.
lxxi	Do. . .	B	Simla . .	Hygrometry . .	44	For "021" read "- 021."
lxxi	Do. . .	B	Darjeeling . .	Wind velocity and rainfall.	38, 50, 52, 53, 55 and 56.	For "+ 1·6, 2·66, + 1·11, 4·68, + 1·18 and 1·23" read "- 1·6, 2·69, + 1·14, 4·71, + 1·21 and 1·26" respectively.
lxxi	Do. . .	B	Pachmarhi . .	Rainfall . .	50, 52, 53 and 55.	For "2·26, + 1·93, 2·76 and + 0·84" read "2·23, + 1·90, 2·73 and + 0·81" respectively.
lxxii	Do. . .	B	Trincomalee . .	Pressure . .	7 and 11	For "30·064 and '169" read "30·043 and '148" respectively.
lxxii	Do. . .	B	Gyantse . .	Do. . .	4 and 7 to 11	Reject the figures already given.
lxxii	Do. . .	B	Ispahan . .	Station . .	2	Read "Ispahan (b) †" and insert footnote as "† 7 hrs. observations."
lxxx	April 1908 . .	A	Periyakulam . .	Temperature . .	10, 12 and 18	For "96·5, 22·6 and 85·2" read "96·6, 22·7 and 85·3" respectively.
lxxx	Do. . .	A	Port Blair . .	Elevation . .	3	For "61" read "58."
lxxxi	Do. . .	A	Udaipur . .	Vapour tension . .	27	For ".460" read ".458."
lxxxii	Do. . .	A	Pachmarhi . .	Temperature . .	10 and 12	For "93·2 and 23·4" read "93·3 and 23·5" respec- tively.
lxxxiii	Do. . .	A	Kodaikanal . .	Pressure . .	7	For "22·822" read "22·826."
lxxxiii	Do. . .	A	Pachmarhi . .	Rainfall . .	53 and 54	For "0·08 and 0·05" read "0·58 and 0·53" respec- tively.
lxxxvii	Do. . .	B	Tezpur . .	Do. . .	49	Insert "0."
lxxxvii	Do. . .	B	Dinajpur . .	Hygrometry . .	42	For "+ 3" read "- 3."
xxxviii	Do. . .	B	Gaya . .	Temperature . .	12	For "87" read "87·7."
c	Do. . .	B	Jhansi . .	Elevation and pres- sure.	3, 5 and 6	For "835, - 018 and 29·747" read "824, - 030 and 29·735" respectively.
xo	Do. . .	B	Fachpadra . .	Pressure . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9.	For "29·404, - 018, 29·743, 29·679 and 29·813" read "29·374, - 048, 29·718, 29·649 and 29·883" respectively.
xclii	Do. . .	B	Bhavnagar Para . .	Wind velocity . .	36	Insert "6·2."
xcliv	Do. . .	B	Nizamabad . .	Pressure . .	6	For "29·771 5" read "29·754 5."
xclv	Do. . .	B	Baichur . .	Do. . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9.	For "28·546, 0, 29·789, 29·614 and 29·476" read "28·541, - 005, 29·784, 28·609 and 28·471" res- pectively.

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## TABLES A, B AND C—contd.

Page.	Part.	Table.	Meteorological Province or Station.	Heading.	Column No.	Correction.
xxiv	April 1908 . .	B	Periyakulam . .	Temperature . .	13, 17, 19, 20, 21 and 24.	For "94·9, 73·0, 21·0, 101·0, 29th and 30·3" read "96·3, 85·1, 22·4, 102·0, 30th and 31·3" respectively.
xxiv	Do. . .	B	Nellore . .	Elevation . .	3	For "61" read "66."
xxv	Do. . .	B	Footnote . .	.....	...	For "Mean of 2 days" read "Mean of 29 days."
xxvi	Do. . .	B	Leh . .	Temperature . .	13, 14, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 24.	For "58·5, +1·4, 45·3, +1·3, 26·5, 70·1, 5th and 46·6" read "58·0, +0·9, 45·0, +1·0, 26·0, 66·6, 3 days and 43·1" respectively.
xxvi	Do. . .	B	Kailang . .	Pressure . .	11	For "3·63" read ".363."
xxvi	Do. . .	B	Darjeeling . .	Do. . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9.	For "23·007, +0·003, 22·962, 23·151, and 22·919" read "23·017, +0·013, 22·972, 23·161 and 22·929" respectively.
xxvii	Do. . .	B	Port Blair . .	Wind direction . .	35	For "N2°W" read "N82°W."
xxvii	Do. . .	B	Sarain . .	Rainfall . .	50 and 53	For "4·75 and 9·10" read "4·76 and 9·11" respectively.
xxvii	Do. . .	B	Kodaikanal . .	Rainfall . .	50, 52, 53 and 55.	For "3·44, -1·85, 14·96 and -2·14" read "3·44, -1·88, 14·93 and -2·17, respectively.
xxviii	Do. . .	B	Ispahan (b) . .	Station . .	2	Read "Ispahan (b)" and insert footnote as "17 hours observations."
ciii	Do. . .	C	Poo. . .	Rainfall . .	42	For "1·42" read "1·72."
cvi	May 1908 . .	A	Hyderabad . .	Pressure . .	4	For ".019" read ".122."
cvi	Do. . .	A	Pudukkottai . .	Temperature . .	11, 12, 14, 15 and 18.	For "80·0, 21·7, 71·0, 35·0 and 90·9" read "79·8, 21·9, 70·8, 25·2 and 90·8" respectively.
cvi	Do. . .	A	Madras . .	Do. . .	19	For "+1·4" read "+1·3."
cvi	Do. . .	A	Port Blair . .	Elevation and pres- sure.	3 and 8	For "61 and +004" read "58 and 0" respectively.
cvi	Do. . .	A	Hyderabad . .	Rainfall . .	53 and 54	For "0 and 0" read "0·15 and 0·15" respectively.
cvi	Do. . .	A	Pudukkottai . .	Vapour tension and humidity.	24, 27, 29 and 32.	For "76·1, 71·8, 75 and 61" read "76·8, 72·0, 76 and 55" respectively.
cvi	Do. . .	A	Muktesar . .	Elevation . .	3	For "7,556" read "7,592."
cvi	Do. . .	A	Pachmarhi . .	Temperature . .	11, 12, 14 and 15.	For "76·9, 19·6, 70·1 and 29·1" read "76·5, 20·0, 67·6 and 31·6" respectively.
cix	Do. . .	A	Chakrata . .	Rainfall . .	53	For "1·72" read "1·76."
cix	Do. . .	A	Pachmarhi . .	Vapour tension and humidity.	24, 27, 28 and 29.	For "285, 297, -066 and 31" read "290, 299, -064 and 32" respectively.
cxi	Do. . .	B	Kyaukpyu . .	Pressure . .	4	For "29·791" read "29·797."
cxi	Do. . .	B	Thayetmyo . .	Temperature . .	17	For "8" read "89·0."
cxi	Do. . .	B	Myitkyina . .	Wind direction . .	33	Reject the figure already given.
cxi	Do. . .	B	Calcutta . .	Wind velocity . .	33	Insert "+0·9"
cxi	Do. . .	B	Monghyr . .	Wind direction and velocity.	25, 28, 34 and 36.	For "1, 19, S 85° E and 9·8°" read "blank, 20, S 83° E and 9·8" respectively.
cxi	Do. . .	B	Benares . .	Wind velocity . .	33	Insert "-1·1."
cxi	Do. . .	B	Jhansi . .	Elevation and pres- sure.	3, 5 and 6	For 835, +009 and 29·650" read "824, -008 and 29·638" respectively.
cxi	Do. . .	B	Ambala . .	Temperature . .	18	For "-82" read "-83."
cxi	Do. . .	B	Pachpadra . .	Pressure . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9.	For "29·344, +018, 29·678, 29·430 and 29·245" read "29·314, -012, 29·648, 29·400 and 29·218" respectively.

*cocktail*  
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TABLES A, B AND C—contd.

Page.	Part.	Table.	Meteorological Province or Station.	Heading.	Column No.	Correction.
cixviii	May 1908	B	Nizamabad . . .	Pressure . . .	6	For "29°746 T" read "29°729 T."
cixix	Do. . . .	B	Veraval . . .	Wind velocity . . .	36	For "18·7" read "18·7."
cixix	Do. . . .	B	Column No. . .	Do. . . .	36	In column number for "36" read "36."
cixix	Do. . . .	B	Malegaon . . .	Hygrometry . . .	41	For "36" read "36."
cixix	Do. . . .	B	Bijapur . . .	Rainfall . . .	50	For "0·13" read "0·18."
cxx	Do. . . .	B	Raichur . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9.	For "28°530, + '027, 29°780, 28°599 and 28°462" read "28°525, + '022, 29°775, 28°594 and 28°457" respectively.
cxx	Do. . . .	B	Hyderabad . . .	Temperature . . .	13	For "105" read "105·0."
cxx	Do. . . .	B	Pudukkottai . . .	Do. . . .	15, 17, 19, 22, 23 and 24.	For "79·1, 90·4, 22·6, 70·1, 23rd and 35·9" read "79·7, 90·7, 22·0, 70·8, 24th and 35·2" respectively.
cxx	Do. . . .	B	Nellore . . .	Elevation . . .	3	For "61" read "66."
cxx	Do. . . .	B	Waltair (Vizag) . . .	Temperature . . .	24	For "36·5" read "26·5."
cxxii	Do. . . .	B	Parachinar . . .	Pressure . . .	4 and 6	For "24°331 and 24°298" read "24°336" and "24°303" respectively.
cxxii	Do. . . .	B	Muktesar . . .	Temperature . . .	22 and 24	For "43·9 and 39·6" read "44·0 and 39·5" respectively.
cxxii	Do. . . .	B	Darjeeling . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9.	For "22°393, + '012, 22°948, 23°101, and 22°917" read "23°003, + '022, 22°958, 23°111 and 22°927" respectively.
cxxii	Do. . . .	B	Pachmarhi . . .	Temperature . . .	15 to 19	For "76·1, + 1·0, 86·2, + 1·1, and 20·1" read "76·3, + 1·4, 86·4, + 1·3 and 19·7" respectively.
cxxiv	Do. . . .	B	Gyantse . . .	Do. . . .	15	For "34" read "33·4."
cxxiv	Do. . . .	B	Pharijong . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 7, 8 and 11	For "17°06, 18°031, 18th and 228" read "17°887h, 18°025, 21st and 222" respectively.
cxxiv	Do. . . .	B	Gangtok . . .	Do. . . .	4	For "24°379" read "24°381g."
cxxiv	Do. . . .	B	Kabul . . .	Do. . . .	4, 6, 9, 10 and 11.	For "24°231, 24°200, 24°134, 10th and 241" read "24°225T, 24°194T, 24°154, 28th and 231" respectively.
cxxiv	Do. . . .	B	Footnote . . .	.....	...	Insert footnote as "h mean of 11 days" and "mean of 21 days."
cxxv	Do. . . .	B	Amini Divi . . .	Rainfall . . .	52	For "1·21" read "— 1·21."
cxxv	Do. . . .	B	Meshed . . .	Do. . . .	47	For "0" read "6."
cxxv	Do. . . .	B	Perim . . .	Wind direction . . .	30	For "11" read "14."
cxxxii	June 1908	A	Port Blair . . .	Elevation and pressure.	3 and 8	For "61 and + '012" read "58 and + '008" respectively.
cxxxiv	Do. . . .	A	Mukteser . . .	Elevation . . .	3	For "7,556" read "7,592."
cxxxvii	Do. . . .	B	Central Provinces . . .	Rainfall . . .	19, 20 and 21	For "7·56, 6·87 and + 0·69" read "7·47, 6·81 and + 0·66" respectively.
cxxxix	Do. . . .	B	Malda . . .	Do. . . .	51	For "9·09" read "9·89."
cxl	Do. . . .	B	Krishnagar . . .	Pressure . . .	6	For "29°530" read "29°536."
cxl	Do. . . .	B	Raniganj . . .	Temperature . . .	18 and 17	For "95 and 67·0" read "95·1 and 87·0" respectively.

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## TABLES A, B AND C—contd.

Page.	Part	Table.	Meteorological Province or Station.	Heading.	Column No.	Correction.
cxli	June 1908 . . .	B	Monghyr . . .	Temperature . . .	15, 17, 19, 22, 23 and 24.	For "79°0, 88°7, 19°3, 65°4, 8th and 42°5" read "79°3, 88°8, 19°0, 72°9, 6th and 35°0" respectively.
cxlii	Do. . . .	B	Krishnagar . . .	Rainfall . . .	49	For "2°81" read "+ 2°81."
cxliii	Do. . . .	B	Jhansi . . .	Elevation and pressure.	3, 5 and 6	For "835, — 017 and 29°503*" read "824, — 029 and 29°491*" respectively.
cxliii	Do. . . .	B	Ambala . . .	Temperature . . .	19	For "22°5" read "22°4."
cxliii	Do. . . .	B	Pachpadra . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9.	For "29°233, + 0107, 29°564, 29°329 and 29°064" read "29°203, + 0107, 29°534, 29°299 and 29°034" respectively.
cxlvii	Do. . . .	B	Nizamabad . . .	Do. . . .	6	For "29°676*" read "29°659."
cxlvii	Do. . . .	B	Raichur . . .	Do. . . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9.	For "28°466, + 029, 29°772, 28°535 and 28°386" read "28°461, + 024, 29°717, 28°530 and 28°381" respectively.
cxlvii	Do. . . .	B	Bangalore . . .	Temperature . . .	15 to 19, 22 and 24.	For "67°1, + 03, 771, + 1°4, 20°0, 64°8 and 27°5" read "66°7, — 01, 76°9, + 1°2, 20°4, 64°2 and 28°1" respectively.
cxlvii	Do. . . .	B	Nellore . . .	Elevation . . .	3	For "61" read "66."
cxlviii	Do. . . .	B	Hanumkonda . . .	Rainfall . . .	56	For "14" read "1°4."
cxlviii	Do. . . .	B	Negapatam . . .	Do. . . .	56	For "237" read "2°57."
cxlviii	Do. . . .	B	Car Nicobar . . .	Pressure . . .	7	For "29°916" read "29°946."
cxlviii	Do. . . .	B	Darjeeling . . .	Do. . . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9.	For "22°920, — 005, 29°875, 23°027, and 22°797" read "22°930, + 005, 22°885, 23°037 and 22°807" respectively.
cxlix	Do. . . .	B	Shillong . . .	Rainfall . . .	52	For "— 3°61" read "— 3°09."
cl	Do. . . .	B	Minicoy . . .	Pressure . . .	7	For "29°98" read "29°983."
cl	Do. . . .	B	Gyantse . . .	Do. . . .	4 and 7 to 11	Reject the figures already given.
cli	Do. . . .	B	Penang . . .	Wind direction . . .	29	Insert "3."
cli	Do. . . .	B	Kashgar . . .	Hygrometry . . .	42	Insert "— 5."
clviii	July 1908 . . .	A	Port Blair . . .	Pressure . . .	8	For "+ 028" read "+ 024."
clix	Do. . . .	A	Udaipur . . .	Rainfall . . .	53	For "12°37" read "14°34."
clx	Do. . . .	A	Muktesar . . .	Elevation . . .	3	For "7,556" read "7,592."
clx	Do. . . .	A	Dodabetta . . .	Temperature wet-bulb.	20 and 23	For "46°8 and 49°4" read "46°6 and 49°3" respectively.
clxi	Do. . . .	A	Do. . . .	Vapour tension . . .	27	For "348" read "345."
clxiii	Do. . . .	B	Central Provinces . . .	Rainfall . . .	19, 20 and 21	For "13°75, 12°91 and + 1°81" read "14°01, 12°75 and + 12°6" respectively.
clxiv	Do. . . .	B	Cox's Bazar . . .	Pressure . . .	4	For "29°655" read "29°657."
clxv	Do. . . .	B	Do. . . .	Winds . . .	30, 34, 36 and 39.	For "5, S 37° E, 9°4°, and 66" read "6, S 35° E, 9°5° and 69" respectively.
clxv	Do. . . .	B	Do. . . .	Cloud and rainfall . . .	45, 47, 50 and 53.	For "6°9, 28, 41°73 and 75°72" read "7°0, 24, 46°37 and 80°36" respectively.
clxvii	Do. . . .	B	Dehri . . .	Rainfall . . .		For "44" read "744."
clxviii	Do. . . .	B	Jhansi . . .	Elevation and pressure.	3, 5 and 6	For "835, + 006 and 29°536" read "824, — 006 and 29°524" respectively.

## Corrigenda in the India Monthly Weather Reviews for the year 1908—contd.

TABLES A, B AND C—contd.

Page.	Part.	Table.	Meteorological Province or Station.	Heading.	Column No.	Correction.
clxviii	July 1908 . . .	B	Peshawar . . .	No. of sub-division . . .	1	For "1" read "15."
clxviii	Do. . .	B	Kurrachee . . .	Temperature . . .	14, 16 and 18	For "—1·8, —0·8 and —1·3" read "+ 0·5, + 0·2 and + 0·4" respectively.
clxviii	Do. . .	B	Pachpadra . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9.	For "29·172, + 0·12, 29·506, 29·506, 29·243 and 29·114" read "29·142, —0·18, 29·476, 29·213 and 29·084" respectively.
clxix	Do. . .	B	Kurrachee . . .	Hygrometry . . .	42	For "+ 6" read "+ 4."
clxxii	Do. . .	B	Nizamabad . . .	Pressure . . .	6	For "29·673 ↑↑" read "29·656 ↑↑."
clxxii	Do. . .	B	Raichur . . .	Do. . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9.	For "28·467, + 0·13, 29·734, 28·577 and 28·398" read "28·462, + 0·08, 29·729, 28·572 and 28·391" respectively.
clxxii	Do. . .	B	Pudukkottai . . .	Temperature . . .	15, 17, 19 and 22.	For "77·3, 86·7, 18·6 and 70·1" read "77·5, 86·7, 18·4 and 70·1" respectively.
clxxii	Do. . .	B	Nellore . . .	Elevation . . .	3	For "61" read "66."
clxxiv	Do. . .	B	Leh . . .	Temperature . . .	13, 14, 17 to 21 and 24.	For "76·7, —1·5, 64·5, + 0·1, 24·5, 85·6, 22nd and 42·1" read "76·5, —1·7, 64·4, —0·1, 24·3, 81·6, 18th and 38·1" respectively.
clxxiv	Do. . .	B	Darjeeling . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9.	For "22·929, + 0·10, 22·884, 22·998 and 22·851" read "22·939, + 0·20, 22·894, 22·008 and 22·861" respectively.
clxxiv	Do. . .	B	Ootacamund . . .	Temperature . . .	15, 17, 19, 22, 23 and 24.	For 52·0, 56·7, 9·3, 43·7, 15·6 and 22·8" read "52·8, 56·8, 9·0, 19·7, 3 days and 16·8" respectively.
clxxiv	Do. . .	B	Kodaikanal . . .	Do. . .	13, 17, 19, 20, 21 and 24.	For "62·1, 57·2, 9·9, 66·5, 5th and 16·5" read "61·9, 57·1, 9·7, 65·5, 3rd and 15·5" respectively.
clxxv	Do. . .	B	P. V. Fraser . . .	Wind velocity . . .	36	Insert "12·0".
clxxv	Do. . .	B	Kodaikanal . . .	Rainfall . . .	50, 52, 53, 55 and 56.	For "5·01, + 1·12, 12·42, —1·95 and 1·15" read "4·89, + 1·00, 12·30, —2·07 and 1·10 respectively.
clxxvi	Do. . .	B	Gyantse . . .	Pressure . . .	4 and 7 to 11	Reject the figures already given.
clxxvii	Do. . .	B	Gyantse . . .	Rainfall . . .	47, 50 and 53	For "3, 1·57 and 3·31" read "4, 1·92 and 3·66" respectively.
clxxx	Do. . .	C	Killa Droshe . . .	Temperature . . .	12	For "6th to 13th" read "6th and 13th".
clxxxiv	August 1908 . . .	A	Udaipur . . .	Pressure . . .	5, 6, 7 and 9	For "27·654, 0·083, 27·694 and 29·554" read "27·657, 0·080, 27·695 and 29·555" respectively.
clxxxiv	Do. . .	A	Port Blair . . .	Do. . .	8	For "+ 0·02" read "—0·02".
clxxxv	Do. . .	A	Mysore . . .	Rainfall . . .	53	For "2·18" read "2·20".
clxxxv	Do. . .	A	Quetta . . .	Humidity . . .	38	For "—" read "—2".
clxxxvi	Do. . .	A	Muktesar . . .	Elevation . . .	8	For "7,556" read "7,592".
clxxxvi	Do. . .	A	Ootacamund . . .	Temperature . . .	10, 12, 13, 15 and 16.	For "61·6, 10·7, 66·3, 19·9 and 55·8" read "62·1, 11·2, 66·8, 20·4 and 56·0" respectively.
clxxxix	Do. . .	B	Central Provinces . . .	Rainfall . . .	19, 20 and 21	For "14·81, 10·26 and + 4·55" read "14·73, 10·19 and + 4·53" respectively.
cxcii	Do. . .	B	Cox's Bazar . . .	Rainfall . . .	53	For "91·39" read "96·08".
cxcii	Do. . .	B	Chapra . . .	Temperature . . .	20, 22 and 24	For "96·7, 74·9, and 21·8" read "97·2, 78·9 and 23·3" respectively.
cxciv	Do. . .	B	Jhansi . . .	Elevation and Pressure . . .	3, 5 and 6	For "835, —0·10 and 29·582" read "824, —0·028, and 29·570" respectively.

**Corrigenda in the India Monthly Weather Reviews for the year 1908—contd.**

**TABLES A, B AND C—contd.**

Page.	Part.	Table.	Meteorological Province or Station.	Heading.	Column No.	Correction.
cxiv	August 1908 . . .	B	Kurrachee . . .	Temperature . . .	14, 16 and 18	For “—2·4, —1·1 and —1·8” read “+ 1·8, + 0·6 and + 1·0” respectively.
cxiv	Do. . . .	B	Pachpadra . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9	For “29·224, —0·19, 29·560, 29·348 and 29·114” read “29·194, —0·49, 29·530, 29·318 and 29·094” respectively.
cxv	Do. . . .	B	Kurrachee . . .	Hygrometry . . .	42	For “+ 5” read “+ 1.”
cxvi	Do. . . .	B	Saugor . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 7 and 9	For “28·928, 28·916 and 28·720” read “27·828, 27·916 and 27·720” respectively.
cxvi	Do. . . .	B	Nizamabad . . .	Do. . . .	6	For “29·697* ?” read “29·680* ?”
cxviii	Do. . . .	B	Periyakulam . . .	Temperature . . .	13, 17, 19, 20, 21 and 24.	For “88·8, 80·1, 17·4, 94·3, 27th and 26·7” read “95·1, 83·3, 23·7, 93·2, 28th and 30·6” respectively.
cxviii	Do. . . .	B	Trichinopoly . . .	Temperature . . .	24	For “28·8” read “28·8”.
cxviii	Do. . . .	B	Nellore . . .	Elevation . . .	3	For “61” read “66”.
cc	Do. . . .	B	Quetta . . .	Temperature . . .	15, 16, 18, 19, 22, 23 and 24.	For “65·6, + 4·5, + 3·7, 27·8, 55·8, 27th and 4·18” read “65·4, + 4·3 + 3·6, 28·0, 52·8, 28th and 44·3” respectively.
cc	Do. . . .	B	Darjeeling . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9	For “22·970, + 0·19, 22·925, 23·049 and 22·909” read “22·980, + 0·29, 22·935, 23·059 and 22·919” respectively.
cci	Do. . . .	B	Chitral . . .	Wind velocity . . .	36	For “15·0” read “7·4”.
cci	Do. . . .	B	Gyantse . . .	Pressure . . .	4 and 7 to 11	Reject the figures already given.
cci	Do. . . .	B	Baghdad . . .	Pressure . . .	5	For “—0·09” read “—0·09”.
cci	Do. . . .	B	Beirut . . .	Pressure . . .	6	For “29·734” read “29·774”.
ccii	Do. . . .	B	Singapore . . .	Wind direction . . .	28	For “3” read “2”.
ccii	Do. . . .	B	Zanzibar . . .	Rainfall . . .	52	For “—0·70” read “—0·62”.
covii	Do. . . .	C	Fraserganj . . .	Hygrometry . . .	32	For “89 (a)” read “87 (a)”.
covii	Do. . . .	C	Chumbi . . .	Rainfall . . .	44	Insert “8·79 (h) and footnote as (h) Total rainfall since 1st July 1908”.
cox	September 1908 . . .	A	Port Blair . . .	Elevation and Pressure . . .	3 and 8	For “61 and —0·08” read “58 and —0·12” respectively.
coxi	Do. . . .	A	Port Blair . . .	Rainfall . . .	53	For “16·07” read “16·87”.
coxi	Do. . . .	A	Leh . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 6, 7, 8 and 9	For “19·745, 104, 19·695, + 0·12, and 19·663” read “19·748, 107, 19·697, + 0·14 and 19·665” respectively.
coxi	Do. . . .	A	Quetta . . .	Temperature and wet bulb . . .	11, 12, 18, 19, 22 and 23.	For “49·1 (c), 85·5, 66·8 (c), —0·8, 55·8 and 50·7” read “48·9 (a), 35·7, 66·8 (a) —0·8, 55·5 and 50·6” respectively and insert foot note as (a) mean of 23 days.
coxi	Do. . . .	A	Muktesar . . .	Elevation . . .	3	For “7,556” read “7,592”.
coxi	Do. . . .	A	Pachmarhi . . .	Pressure and Temperature . . .	4, 5, 7, 8, 9 and 16.	For “26·378, 26·297, 26·338, 0, 26·285, and 73·4” read “26·387, 26·306, 26·347, + 0·00, 26·294 and 73·1” respectively.
coxi	Do. . . .	A	Ootacamund . . .	Temperature . . .	10, 12, 13, 15 and 18.	For “64·7, 13·6, 68·0, 22·2 and 57·5” read “65·2, 14·1, 68·5, 22·7 and 57·8” respectively.
coxi	Do. . . .	A	Mauritius . . .	Temperature . . .	18 and 19	Insert “70·1 and + 0·5” respectively.

## Corrigenda in the India Monthly Weather Reviews for the year 1908—contd.

## TABLES A, B AND C—contd.

Page.	Part.	Table	Meteorological Province or Station.	Heading.	Column No.	Correction.
cexiii	September 1908 . .	A	Quetta . . .	Vapour tension and Humidity.	24, 26, 27, 28, 29 and 31.	For "236 (c), 176, 196, — 056, 67 (c) and 17" read "232 (a), 165, 191 — 061, 66 (a) and 16" respectively.
cexiii	Do. . . .	A	Pachmarhi . . .	Vapour tension and Rainfall.	25, 27, 28, 30, 32, 33 and 53.	For "635, 628, — 011, 78, 83, — 3 and 620" read "339, 629, — 010, 80, 84, — 2 and 627" respectively.
cexiii	Do. . . .	A	Dodabetta . . .	Vapour tension . .	27	For "362" read "351".
cexiv	Do. . . .	B	.....	(1) Provincial means, etc.	...	For "2,500" read "2,700 stations" in line 6.
cexvii	Do. . . .	B	Cox's Bazar . . .	Rainfall . . .	53	For "106.72" read "111.36".
cexx	Do. . . .	B	Jhanai . . .	Elevation and Pressure.	3, 5 and 6	For "835, + 044 and 29.753" read "824, + 033, and 29.741" respectively.
cexxi	Do. . . .	B	Montgomery . . .	Rainfall . . .	56	For "1.78" read "1.76".
cexxii	Do. . . .	B	Kurrachee . . .	Temperature . . .	14, 16 and 18	For "— 3.1, — 1.3 and — 2.2" read "+ 0.3, + 0.1 and + 0.2" respectively.
cexxii	Do. . . .	B	Pachpadra . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9	For "20.418, + 0.41, 29.757, 29.537 and 29.279" read "29.388, + 0.11, 29.727, 29.507, and 29.249" respectively.
cexxii	Do. . . .	B	Ahmedabad . . .	Temperature . . .	22	For "3.2" read "73.2".
cexxiv	Do. . . .	B	Nizamabad . . .	Pressure . . .	6	For "29.765" read "29.750".
cexxv	Do. . . .	B	Amraoti . . .	Rainfall . . .	47, 49, 50, 52, 53, 55 and 56.	For "7, — 0.30, 4.85, — 1.91, 28.74, — 1.29 and 0.85," read "15, + 7.70, 11.81, + 5.05, 35.70, + 5.67 and 2.21" respectively.
cexxv	Do. . . .	B	Hassan . . .	Wind direction . .	26	Omit "1".
cexxvi	Do. . . .	B	Periyakulam . . .	Temperature . . .	13, 17, 19, 20, 21 and 24.	For "86.5, 79.1, 14.9, 93.2, 5th and 26.2" read "92.8, 82.2, 21.2, 96.3, 1st and 2nd and 80.3" respectively.
cexxvi	Do. . . .	B	Nellore . . .	Elevation . . .	3	For "52" read "60".
cexxvi	Do. . . .	B	Port Blair . . .	Elevation . . .	3	For "61" read "58".
cexxvii	Do. . . .	B	Periyakulam . . .	Wind steadiness and rainfall.	39 and 52	For "60 and + 0.41" read "6 and + 0.44" respectively.
cexxvii	Do. . . .	B	Port Blair . . .	Rainfall . . .	50, 52, 53 and 55.	For "16.93, — 2.49, 111.87 and + 27.97" read "16.87, — 2.55, 112.81 and + 27.91" respectively.
cexxviii	Do. . . .	B	Srinagar . . .	Temperature . . .	12	For "58.3" read "58.0".
cexxviii	Do. . . .	B	Quetta . . .	Temperature . . .	- 15 to 19	For "49.1h, — 1.0h, 67.2h, — 0.6, and 36.2" read "48.8t, — 2.0k, 67.1k, — 1.1 and 36.5" respectively.
cexxviii	Do. . . .	B	Darjeeling . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9	For "23.027, — 002, 22.982, 23.085, and 22.939 read "23.037, + 008, 22.992, 23.095 and 22.949" respectively.
cexxviii	Do. . . .	B	Footnote . . .	.....	...	Insert footnote as "K Mean of 23 days".
cexxviii	Do. . . .	B	Para Chinar . . .	Temperature . . .	17	For "47.8" read "67.8".
cexxviii	Do. . . .	B	Ootacamund . . .	Pressure . . .	4	For "23.990" read "22.990".
cxxx	Do. . . .	B	Minicoy . . .	Do. . . .	7	For "30.097" read "30.007".
cxxx	Do. . . .	B	Gyantse . . .	Do. . . .	4 and 7 to 11	Insert "18.583, h 18.626, 1st, 18.538, 6th and 088" respectively.
cxxx	Do. . . .	B	Gangtok . . .	Do. . . .	4, 7, 8 and 11	For "24.397, 24.497, 24th and 178" read "24.390, (s), 24.457, 23rd and 188" respectively.

## Corrigenda in the India Monthly Weather Reviews for the year 1908—contd.

## TABLES A, B AND C—contd.

Page.	Part.	Table.	Meteorological Province or Station.	Heading.	Column No.	Correction.
ccxxx	September 1903	B	Kabul . . .	Pressure . . .	4 and 6	For "24·211 and 24·180" read "24·214 (e) and 24·188 (e)" respectively.
ccxxx	Do.	B	Meshed . . .	Temperature . . .	13	For "85·0" read "85·3."
ccxxx	Do.	B	Zanzibar . . .	Do. . . .	24	For "13·6" read "13·1."
ccxxx	Do.	B	Foot note . . .	.....	...	Insert footnote as "h. mean of 7 days."
ccxxxi	Do.	B	Page No. . . .	.....	...	For "ccxxx" read "ccxxxi" as page No.
ccxxxi	Do.	B	Minicoy . . .	Rainfall . . .	52	For "+1·24" read "+11·24."
ccxxxviii	October 1908	A	Port Blair . . .	Pressure . . .	8	For "-006" read "-0·0."
ccxl	Do.	A	Quetta . . .	Temperature . . .	11, 12, 14, 15, 18 and 19.	Reject the figures already given.
ccxl	Do.	A	Quetta . . .	Temperature wet bulb.	20 and 23	Insert "34·0 and 43·3" respectively.
ccxl	Do.	A	Muktesar . . .	Elevation . . .	3	For "7,556" read "7,592."
ccxl	Do.	A	Ootacamund . . .	Temperature . . .	10, 12, 13, 15 and 18.	For "62·9, 27·66·3, 20·6 and 58·6" read "68·4, 13·2, 66·8, 21·1 and 56·8" respectively.
ccxli	Do.	A	Quetta . . .	Cloud . . . .	37	For "-6" read "-0·6."
ccxlii	Do.	B	Provincial means etc. . . .	.....	...	For "2,500" read "2,700 stations" in line 6.
ccxlii	Do.	B	Central Provinces	Rainfall . . .	19 and 21	For "0·25 and -1·51" read "0·28 and -1·48" respectively.
ccxlv	Do.	B	Cox's Bazar . . .	Do. . . .	53	For "116·65" read "121·29."
ccxlvii	Do.	B	Sirajganj . . .	Wind steadiness .	39	Insert "6."
cccl	Do.	B	Jhansi . . .	Elevation and pres- sure.	3, 5 and 6	For "835, +0·07 and 29·893" read "824, -0·06 and 29·81" respectively.
cccl	Do.	B	Kurrachee . . .	Temperature . . .	14, 16 and 18	For "-6·27, +1·3 and -2·5°" read "-1·5, +0·9 and -0·3" respectively.
cccli	Do.	B	Do. . . .	Hygrometry . . .	42	For "-24°" read "-20."
cccli	Do.	B	Pachpadra . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9	For "29·49°, -0·13, P 29·835, P 29·578 and 29·308" read "29·459, -0·073, 29·805, 29·548 and 29·278" respectively.
ccliv	Do.	B	Neemuch . . .	Do. . . .	4	For "29·308" read "28·308."
ccliv	Do.	B	Nizamabad . . .	Do. . . .	5 and 6	For "+0·10 and 29·893" read "+0·15 and 29·881" respectively.
ccliv	Do.	B	Raichur . . .	Do. . . .	4 to 7 and 9	For "28·586, -0·05, 29·851, 28·649 and 28·491" read "28·581, -0·10, 29·846, 28·644 and 28·489" respectively.
cclv	Do.	B	Amravati . . .	Rainfall . . .	53 and 55	For "28·74 and -3·62" read "35·70 and +3·84" respectively.
cclv	Do.	B	Mysore . . .	Temperature . . .	15, 16, 19, 22, 23 and 44.	For "67·2, +0·2, 18·9, 65·0, 2nd, 3rd, 31st and 26·0" read "67·1, and +0·1, 19·0, 68·5, 1st and 27·5" respectively.
cclvii	Do.	B	Salem . . .	Do. . . .	23	For "70" read "70·4."
cclvii	Do.	B	Kurnool . . .	Do. . . .	20	For "9" read "95·2."
cclvii	Do.	B	Nellore . . .	Elevation . . .	3	For "52" read "66."
cclviii	Do.	B	Vellore . . .	Cloud . . . .	45	For "50" read "4·9."
cclviii	Do.	B	Port Blair . . .	Elevation . . .	8	For "61" read "58."

## Corrigenda in the India Monthly Weather Reviews for the year 1908—contd.

## TABLES A, B AND C—contd.

Page.	Part.	Table.	Meteorological Province or Station.	Heading.	Column No.	Correction.
cclviii	October 1908	B	Quetta . . .	Temperature . . .	15 to 19 and 22 to 24.	Reject the figures already given.
cclviii	Do. . .	B	Para Chinar . . .	Pressure . . .	4 and 6	For "24°39 and 24°406" read "24°446 (e) and 24°413 (e)" respectively.
cclviii	Do. . .	B	Cherat . . .	Do. . .	4 to 11	Reject the figures given.
cclviii	Do. . .	B	Footnote . . .	.....	...	Insert footnote as "(e) mean of 29 days."
colix	Do. . .	B	Car Nicobar . . .	Wind velocity . . .	36	For "3·3" read "2·6 (e)."
colix	Do. . .	B	Port Blair . . .	Rainfall . . .	53 and 55	For "119·59 and + 22·93" read "119·53 and + 22·87" respectively.
colix	Do. . .	B	Cherat . . .	Do. . .	50	For "0·3" read "0·35."
colx	Do. . .	B	Kailang . . .	Pressure . . .	4 and 6	For "21°012 and 20°967" read "21°015 and 20°970" respectively.
colx	Do. . .	B	Darjeeling . . .	Do. . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9	For "23°058, -033, 23°13, 23°151 and 23°949" read "23°068, -023, 23°023, 23°161 and 22°059" respectively.
colx	Do. . .	B	Pachmarhi . . .	Temperature . . .	19	For "20°9" read "21°0."
colx	Do. . .	B	Singapore . . .	Do. . .	13, 17 and 19	For "87·7, 81·0 and 13·5" read "87·4, 80·8 and 13·2" respectively.
colx	Do. . .	B	Gangtok . . .	Pressure . . .	4 and 7 to 11	For "24°442, 24°510, 31st, 24°333, 1st and 177" read "21°448, 24°532, 23rd, 24°337, 9th and 195" respectively.
cclxiii	Do. . .	B	Bushire . . .	Station . . .	57	For "Bushir" read "Bushire."
cclxvii	Do. . .	C	Chumbi . . .	Rainfall . . .	44	Insert "12·38 h" and footnote as "h total rainfall since 1st July 1908."
cclxr	November 1908	A	Port Blair . . .	Pressure . . .	8	For "+001" read "-003."
cclxr	Do. . .	A	Leh . . .	Do. . .	5 to 9	For "19°71, -098, 19°718, -020 and 19°686" read "19°658, -101, 19°717, -021 and 19°685" respectively.
cclxii	Do. . .	A	Mauritius . . .	Do. . .	8	For "-0·27" read "-0·27."
cclxiii	Do. . .	A	Seychelles . . .	Cloud . . .	37	For "-5  " read "-0·5  ."
cclxiii	Do. . .	A	Mauritius . . .	Do. . .	36 and 37	For "57 and +2" read "57 and +0·2" respectively.
cclxvi	Do. . .	B	Minbu . . .	Temperature . . .	16	For "-0·0" read "0."
cclxvi	Do. . .	B	Faridpur . . .	Do. . .	17	For "2·2" read "72·2."
cclxvi	Do. . .	B	Rangpur . . .	Do. . .	24	For "0·1" read "30·1."
cclxvii	Do. . .	B	Cox's Bazar . . .	Rainfall . . .	53	For "126·92" read "131·56."
cclxviii	Do. . .	B	Jalpaiguri . . .	Temperature . . .	12	For "65" read "650."
cclxviii	Do. . .	B	Motihari . . .	Elevation, etc. . .	3	For "2·24" read "221."
cclxviii	Do. . .	B	Motihari . . .	Pressure . . .	4 and 6	For "29·908 and 30·004" read "29·808, 30·007" respectively.
cclxix	Do. . .	B	Bankura . . .	Wind steadiness . . .	39	Insert "17."
cclxix	Do. . .	B	Jhansi . . .	Elevation and pressure . . .	3, 5 and 6	For "835, +011, and 30°038" read "824, -001 and 30°026" respectively.
cclxix	Do. . .	B	Kurrachee . . .	Temperature . . .	14, 16 and 18	For "-4·4, +3·3 and -0·6" read "--0·7, -0·7 and -0·7" respectively.
cclxix	Do. . .	B	Pachpadra . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9.	For "29·573, -067, 29·926, 29·730 and 29·617" read "29·543, -097, 29·895, 29·700, and 29·387" respectively.

## Corrigenda in the India Monthly Weather Reviews for the year 1908—contd.

## TABLES A, B AND C—contd.

Page.	Part.	Table.	Meteorological Province or Station.	Heading.	Column No.	Correction.
ccclxxx	November 1908	B	Jaipur . . .	Station . . .	2	For " Jaip " read " Jaipur."
ccclxxxi	Do. . .	B	Kurrachee . . .	Hygrometry . . .	42	For "+ 12" read "+ 17."
ccclxxxi	Do. . .	B	Jaipur . . .	Wind direction . . .	27	For " 1 " read " 4."
ccclxxxii	Do. . .	B	Saugor . . .	Temperature . . .	18	For "- 1 1/4" read "+ 1 1/4"
ccclxxxiii	Do. . .	B	Page . . .	No. . . .	...	For " ccclxxxii " read " ccclxxxiii."
ccclxxxiii	Do. . .	B	Bhuj . . .	Hygrometry . . .	41	For " 5 " read " 55."
ccclxxxiii	Do. . .	B	Ahmedabad . . .	Rainfall . . .	52	For " -0 40 " read " -0 38."
ccclxxxiii	Do. . .	B	Amraoti . . .	Do . . .	53 and 55	For " 28 74 and - 4 21 " read " 35 70 and + 2 75 " respectively.
ccclxxxiv	Do. . .	B	Nizamabad . . .	Pressure . . .	5 and 6	For " + 020 and 29 991 " read " + 025 and 29 979 " respectively.
ccclxxxiv	Do. . .	B	Baichur . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9	For " 28 668, - 014, 29 952, 28 756, and 28 471 " read " 28 663, - 019, 29 947, 28 751 and 28 466 " respectively.
ccclxxxvi	Do. . .	B	Port Blair . . .	Elevation . . .	9	For " 61 " read " 58."
ccclxxxvi	Do. . .	B	Quetta . . .	Temperature. . .	15 to 19 and 22 to 24	Reject the figures already given.
ccclxxxvi	Do. . .	B	Cherat . . .	Do. . .	22 and 24	For " 40 5 and 31 1 " read " 43 5 and 28 1 " respectively.
ccclxxxvi	Do. . .	B	Darjeeling . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9	For " 23 074, - 028, 23 029, 23 144 and 22 958 " read " 23 084, - 018, 23 039, 23 154 and 22 968 " respectively.
ccclxxxvi	Do. . .	B	Cherra Poonjee . . .	Temperature. . .	22 and 24	For " 45 5 and 25 7 " read " 45 3 and 25 9 " respectively.
ccclxxxvii	Do. . .	B	P. V. Fraser . . .	Rainfall . . .	56	For " 0 18 " read " 0 15."
ccclxxxvii	Do. . .	B	Port Blair . . .	Do. . .	53 and 55	For " 127 78 and + 21 92 " read " 127 72 and + 21 88 " respectively.
ccclxxxvii	Do. . .	B	Dras . . .	Do. . .	51 and 52	Insert " 1 14 and - 1 12 " respectively.
ccclxxxvii	Do. . .	B	Skardu . . .	Do. . .	51 and 52	Insert " 0 03 and - 0 03 " respectively.
ccclxxxvii	Do. . .	B	Murree . . .	Wind velocity . . .	36 and 38	Insert " 5 9 and + 0 2 " respectively.
ccclxxxvii	Do. . .	B	Maymyo . . .	Rainfall . . .	52	For " -10 45 " read " +10 45."
ccclxxxvii	Do. . .	B	Gyantse . . .	Pressure . . .	4 and 7 to 11	Reject the figures already given.
ccclxxxvii	Do. . .	B	Gartok . . .	Do. . .	4 and 7 to 11	Reject the figures already given.
ccclxxxvii	Do. . .	B	Gartok . . .	Do. . .	4, 7 and 9	For " 17 317 (f), 17 411 and 17 166 " read " 17 643 (f), 17 735 and 17 490 " respectively.
ccclxxxvii	Do. . .	B	Kabul . . .	Do. . .	4 and 6	For " 24 368 and 24 375 " read " 24 371, and 24 340 " respectively.
ccclxxxvii	Do. . .	B	Baghdad . . .	Temperature . . .	16	For " + 1 " read " +1 9 1."
ccclxxxvii	Do. . .	B	Footnote . . .	.....	...	For "(f) Mean of 7 days" read "(f) Mean of 17 days."
ccclxxxix	Do. . .	B	Minicoy . . .	Rainfall . . .	56	For " 1 54 " read " 1 78."
ccclxxxix	Do. . .	B	Bahrein . . .	Wind direction . . .	28, 29 and 31	For " 2 5 and 1 " read " blank, 2 and 2 " respectively.
ccclxxxix	Do. . .	B	Baghdad . . .	Do. . .	35	For " N. W. " read " N-5° W."

## Corrigenda in the India Monthly Weather Reviews for the year 1908—concl.

## TABLES A, B AND C—concl.

Page.	Part.	Table.	Meteorological Province or Station.	Heading.	Column No.	Correction.
ccxlii	November 1908	C	Srimangal . . .	Temperature . . .	11	For "9'5" read "89'5."
ccxlii	Do. . .	C	Koweit . . .	Do. . .	4	For "1" read "78'1."
ccxlii	Do. . .	C	Maidan . . .	Do. . .	4	For "7" read 78'8."
ccxliii	Do. . .	C	Chumbi . . .	Rainfall . . .	44	Insert "12'88 h."
ccxliii	Do. . .	C	Kermanshah . . .	Do. . .	44	Insert "4'09."
ccxliii	Do. . .	C	Footnote . . .	.....	...	Insert footnote as "h total rainfall since 1st July 1908."
ccci	December 1908	B	Dibrugarh . . .	Pressure . . .	4 and 6 to 11	For "29'746, 30'086, 29'830, 18th, 29'677, 26th and '153" read "29'767 (a), 30'108 (x), 29'834, 9th 29'745, 6th and '079" respectively.
ccci	Do. . .	B	Footnote . . .	.....	...	Insert "(x) Mean of 10 days."
ccci	Do. . .	B	Dibrugarh . . .	Wind velocity . . .	36	For "1'0" read "1'0 (s)."
ccciiv	Do. . .	B	Motihari . . .	Elevation and pressure.	3 and 6	For "2'24 and 30'099" read "221" and "30'096" respectively.
ccci	Do. . .	B	Jhansi . . .	Elevation and pressure.	3, 5 and 6	For "835, + '037? and 30'143?" read "824, + '025, + 30'181" respectively.
ccci	Do. . .	B	Kurrachee . . .	Temperature . . .	14, 16 and 18	For "-1'5, + 8'6 and + 1'1" read "+ 0'1, -0'7 and -0'8" respectively.
ccci	Do. . .	B	Pachpadra . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9	For "29'676? — '022?, 30'045? 29'759 and 29'543" read "29'646, -0'52, 30'015, 29'759 and 29'513" respectively.
cccvii	Do. . .	B	Kurrachee . . .	Hygrometry . . .	42	For "+ 3" read "+ 1."
cccxix	Do. . .	B	Amraoti . . .	Rainfall . . .	50, 52, 53, 55 and 56.	For "0'90, + 0'33, 0'90, + 0'33 and 0'90" read "2'34, + 1'77, 2'34, + 1'77 and 2'34" respectively.
cccx	Do. . .	B	Nizamabad . . .	Pressure . . .	5 and 6	For "+ '034? and 30'081" read "+ '089? and 30'069" respectively.
cccx	Do. . .	B	Raichur . . .	Do. . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9	For "28'726, — '001, 30'027, 28'798 and 28'659" read "28'721, — '006, 30'022, 28'793 and 28'648" respectively.
cccxlii	Do. . .	B	Darjeeling . . .	Do. . .	4, 5, 6, 7 and 9	For "23'084, + '009, 23'039, 23'146, 23'986" read "23'094, + '019, 23'049, 23'156 and 23'996" respectively.
cccxlii	Do. . .	B	Page . . .	No. . .	...	For "ccxlii" read "ccxliii."
cccxiv	Do. . .	B	Gartok . . .	Pressure . . .	4, 7 and 9	For "17'179, 17'411 and 17'061" read "17'503, 17'735 and 17'885" respectively.
cccxv	Do. . .	B	Tehran . . .	Station . . .	57	For "Te rain" read "Tehran."



The country is divided into 34 areas as shewn in the list below. The numbers in that list correspond with the red numbers on the chart, and serve to identify the areas.

- |                   |                                 |                             |                         |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Bay Islands    | 10. United Provinces, East      | 19. Rajputana, East         | 28. Hyderabad, North    |
| 2. Lower Burma    | 11. Do., West                   | 20. Gujarat                 | 29. Do., South          |
| 3. Upper Burma    | 12. Punjab, East and North      | 21. Central India, West     | 30. Mysore              |
| 4. Assam          | 13. Do., Southwest              | 22. Do., East               | 31. Malabar             |
| 5. Eastern Bengal | 14. Kashmir                     | 23. Berar                   | 32. Madras, Southeast   |
| 6. Bengal         | 15. Northwest Frontier Province | 24. Central Provinces, West | 33. Madras, Deccan      |
| 7. Orissa         | 16. Baluchistan                 | 25. Do., East               | 34. Madras Coast, North |
| 8. Chota Nagpur   | 17. Sind                        | 26. Konkan                  |                         |
| 9. Bihar          | 18. Rajputana, West             | 27. Bombay, Deccan          |                         |



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LTI HD. BY N.L. HALPER.

The country is divided into 34 areas as shown in the list below. The numbers in that list correspond with the red numbers on the chart, and serve to identify the areas. The numbers in brackets on the chart give the average over the divisions of the normal monthly rainfall; the numbers above these give the departures from normal of the average actual rainfall over the divisions.

- |                   |                                 |                             |                         |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Bay Islands    | 10. United Provinces, East      | 19. Rajputana, East         | 28. Hyderabad, North    |
| 2. Lower Burma    | 11. Do., West                   | 20. Gujarat                 | 29. Do., South          |
| 3. Upper Burma    | 12. Punjab, East and North      | 21. Central India, West     | 30. Mysore              |
| 4. Assam          | 13. Do., Southwest              | 22. Do., East               | 31. Malabar             |
| 5. Eastern Bengal | 14. Kashmir                     | 23. Berar                   | 32. Madras, Southeast   |
| 6. Bengal         | 15. Northwest Frontier Province | 24. Central Provinces, West | 33. Madras, Deccan      |
| 7. Orissa         | 16. Baluchistan                 | 25. Do., East               | 34. Madras Coast, North |
| 8. Chota Nagpur   | 17. Sind                        | 26. Konkan                  |                         |
| 9. Bihar          | 18. Rajputana, West             | 27. Bombay, Deccan          |                         |

**INDIA WEATHER CHART**  
**SHewing NORMAL RAINFALL AND THE**  
**DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF THE**  
**ACTUAL RAINFALL.**  
**MARCH TO MAY 1908.**



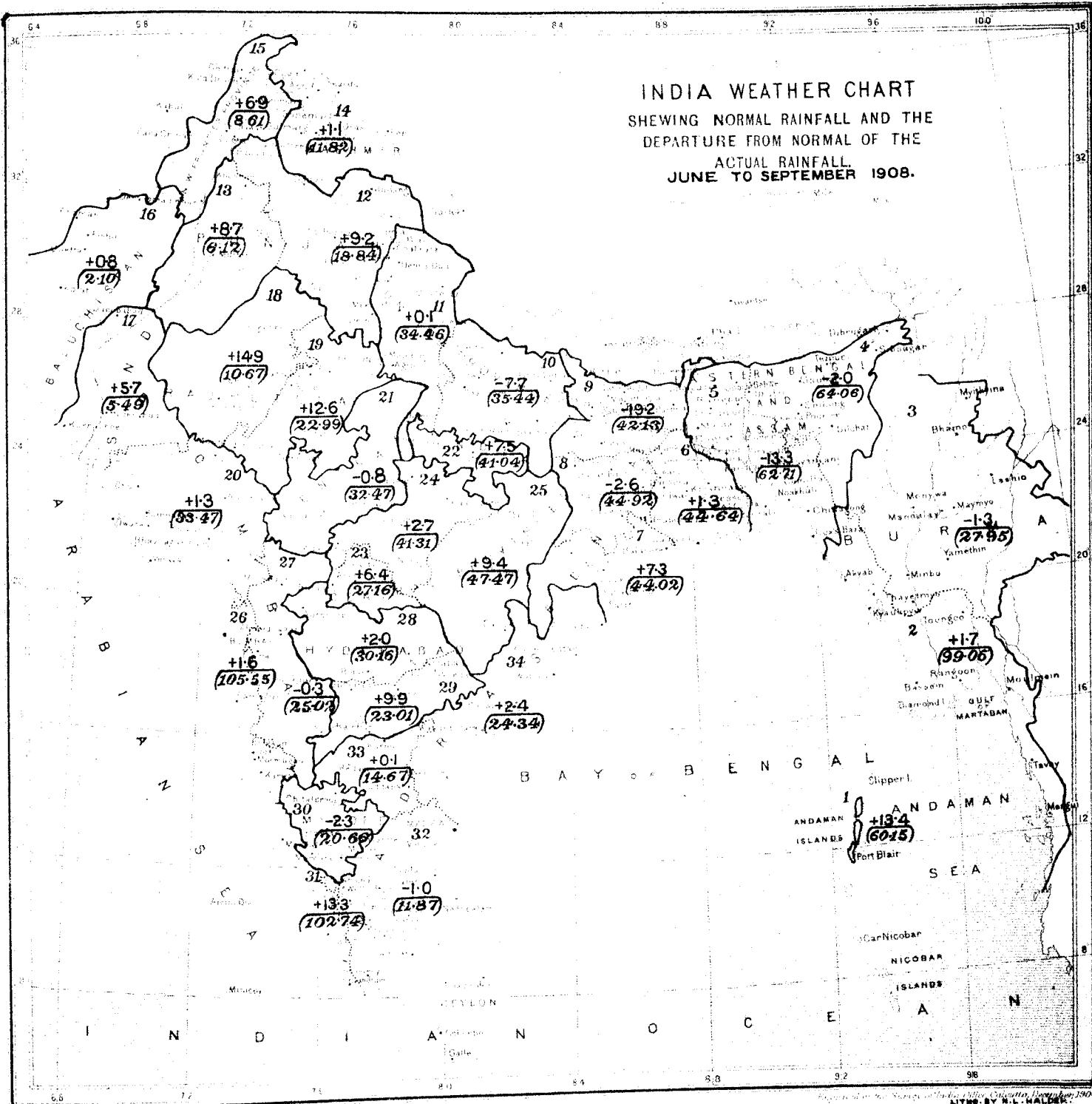
Approved at the Survey of India Office, Calcutta, December 1908.

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Reg. No. 40961. 09 - 1 - 18 BX.

The country is divided into 34 areas as shown in the list below. The numbers in that list correspond with the red numbers on the chart, and serve to identify the areas. The numbers in brackets on the chart give the average over the divisions of the normal monthly rainfall; the numbers above these give the departures from normal of the average actual rainfall over the divisions.

1. Bay Islands
2. Lower Burma
3. Upper Burma
4. Assam
5. Eastern Bengal
6. Bengal
7. Orissa
8. Chota Nagpur
9. Bihar
10. United Provinces, East
11. Do., West
12. Punjab, East and North
13. Do., Southwest
14. Kashmir
15. Northwest Frontier Province
16. Baluchistan
17. Sind
18. Rajputana, West
19. Rajputana, East
20. Gujarat
21. Central India, West
22. Do., East
23. Berar
24. Central Provinces, West
25. Do., East
26. Konkan
27. Bombay, Deccan
28. Hyderabad, North
29. Do., South
30. Mysore
31. Malabar
32. Madras, Southeast
33. Madras, Deccan
34. Madras Coast, North

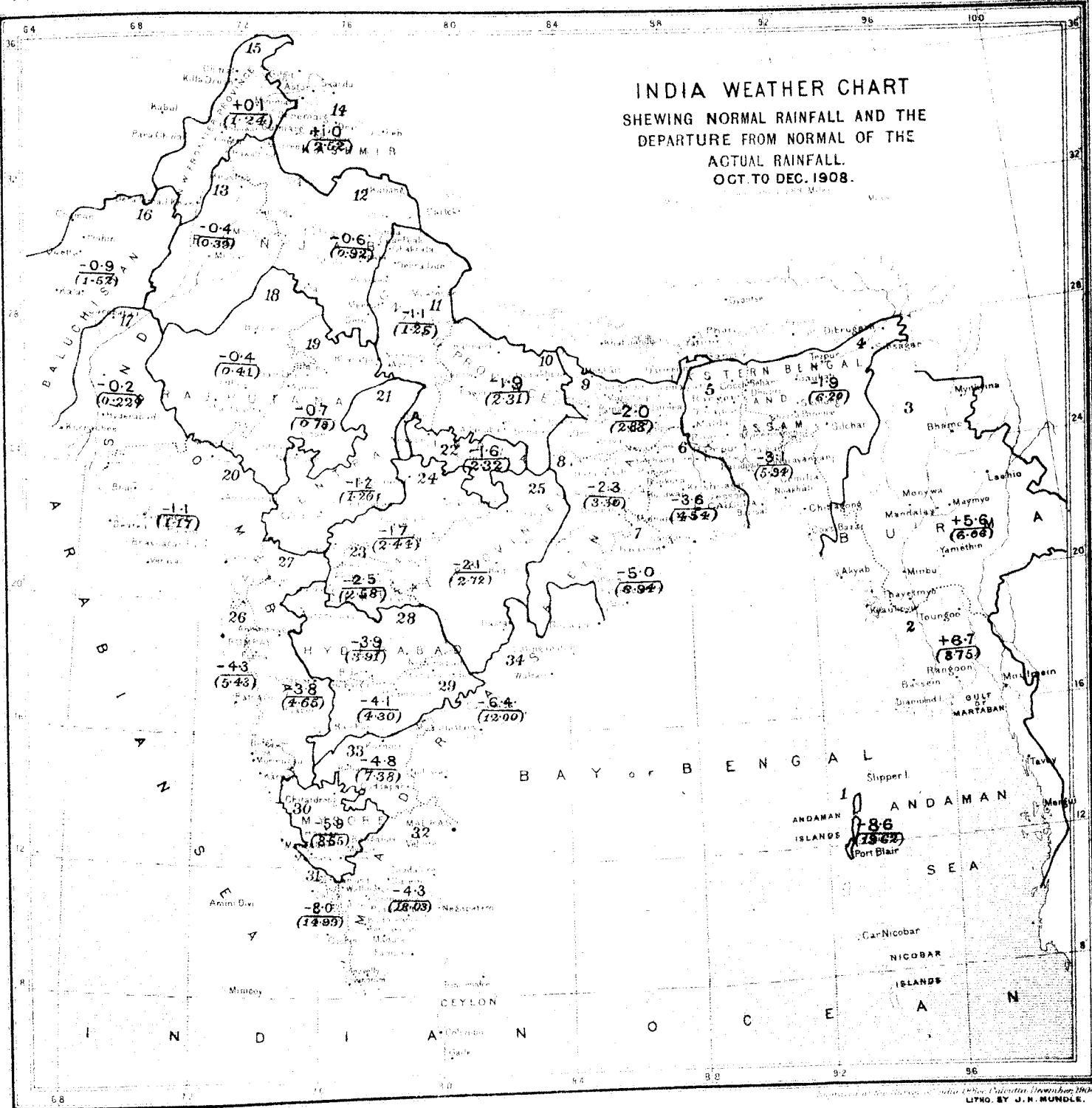


E&amp;E No. 4006 - 69 - 1908

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The country is divided into 34 areas as shown in the list below. The numbers in that list correspond with the red numbers on the chart, and serve to identify the areas. The numbers in brackets on the chart give the average over the divisions of the normal monthly rainfall; the numbers above these give the departures from normal of the average actual rainfall over the divisions.

- |                   |                                 |                             |                         |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Bay Islands    | 10. United Provinces, East      | 19. Rajputana, East         | 28. Hyderabad, North    |
| 2. Lower Burma    | 11. Do., West                   | 20. Gujarat                 | 29. Do., South          |
| 3. Upper Burma    | 12. Punjab, East and North      | 21. Central India, West     | 30. Mysore              |
| 4. Assam          | 13. Do., Southwest              | 22. Do., East               | 31. Malabar             |
| 5. Eastern Bengal | 14. Kashmir                     | 23. Berar                   | 32. Madras, Southeast   |
| 6. Bengal         | 15. Northwest Frontier Province | 24. Central Provinces, West | 33. Madras, Deccan      |
| 7. Orissa         | 16. Baluchistan                 | 25. Do., East               | 34. Madras Coast, North |
| 8. Chota Nagpur   | 17. Sind                        | 26. Konkan                  |                         |
| 9. Bihar          | 18. Rajputana, West             | 27. Bombay, Deccan          |                         |

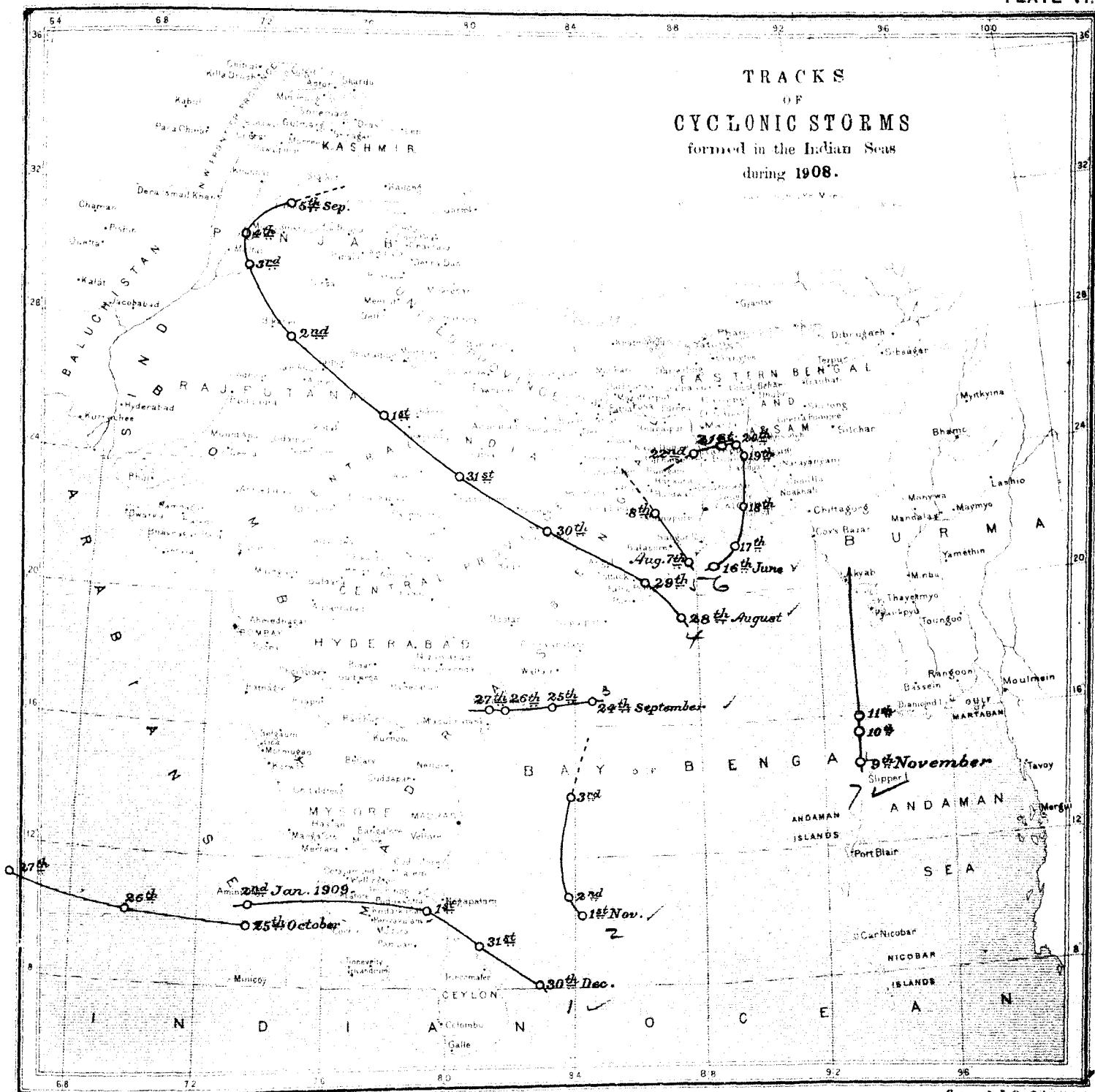


Reg. No. 50000 - 60 - 1908

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LITHO. BY J. H. MUNDLE.

The country is divided into 34 areas as shown in the list below. The numbers in that list correspond with the red numbers on the chart, and serve to identify the areas. The numbers in brackets on the chart give the average over the divisions of the normal monthly rainfall; the numbers above these give the departures from normal of the average actual rainfall over the divisions.

- |                   |                                 |                             |                         |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Bay Islands    | 10. United Provinces, East      | 19. Rajputana, East         | 28. Hyderabad, North    |
| 2. Lower Burma    | 11. Do., West                   | 20. Gujarat                 | 29. Do., South          |
| 3. Upper Burma    | 12. Punjab, East and North      | 21. Central India, West     | 30. Mysore              |
| 4. Assam          | 13. Do., Southwest              | 22. Do., East               | 31. Malabar             |
| 5. Eastern Bengal | 14. Kashmir                     | 23. Berar                   | 32. Madras, Southeast   |
| 6. Bengal         | 15. Northwest Frontier Province | 24. Central Provinces, West | 33. Madras, Deccan      |
| 7. Orissa         | 16. Baluchistan                 | 25. Do., East               | 34. Madras Coast, North |
| 8. Chota Nagpur   | 17. Sind                        | 26. Konkan                  |                         |
| 9. Bihar          | 18. Rajputana, West             | 27. Bombay, Deccan          |                         |



Lat. N. 14° 50' - 18° 42' S. Long. E. 60° 20' - 96° 10' E.

Dated, S. T. O., Calcutta.

The further track of the storm of October in the Arabian Sea is defined by the following positions which lie outside the boundaries of the map:-

	Lat. N.	Long. E.
28 <sup>th</sup> October	14° 50'	60° 20'
29 <sup>th</sup> "	17° 40'	59° 40'

*(This List of Publications is intended for Permanent Reference, and should be bound up with the Annual Summary).*

**Publications of the India Meteorological Department.**

*(Complete list, inclusive of those publications which are now out of print.)*

# PUBLICATIONS OF THE INDIA METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT.

The following is a list of the more important publications of the India Meteorological Department :-

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The Indian Meteorologist's *Vade Mecum*, Part II (1877) Price Rs. 5\*

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	The cyclone of the 25th May to the 2nd June, 1881, in the Arabian Sea . . . . .	Price Rs. 3	Fred. Chambers.
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# MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW

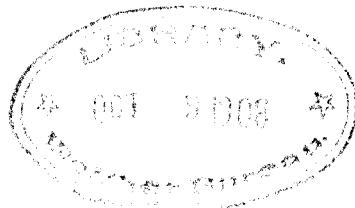
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GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
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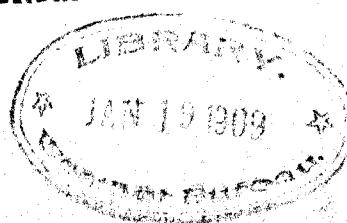
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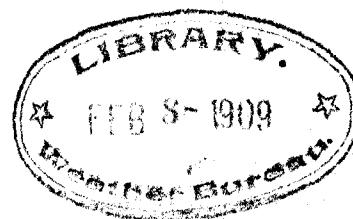
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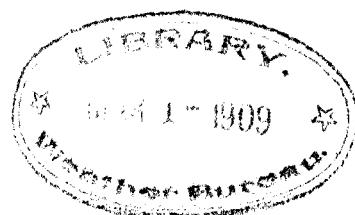
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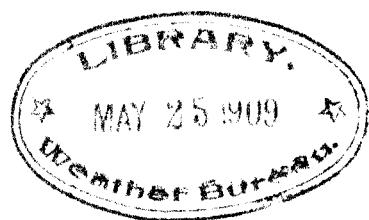
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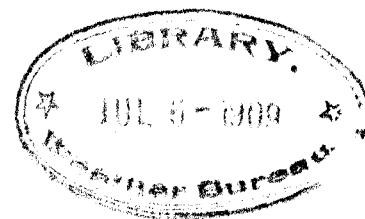
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## ANNUAL SUMMARY, 1908.

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